

Supplemental Table 1

Sample Demographics at Wave 1

	Mexican-American	European-American	Total
	N (%) / M (SD)	N (%) / M (SD)	N (%) / M (SD)
Youth/Family			
Ethnicity	84 (47)	95 (53)	179 (100)
Youth Age (Years)	12.82 (.40)	12.86 (.48)	12.28 (.72)
Youth Gender			
Male	48 (50.5)	37 (44)	85 (47.5)
Female	47 (49.5)	47 (56)	94 (52.5)
Annual Income	\$51,731.68 (\$30,093.01)	\$87,173.95 (\$55,153.47)	\$70,448.38 (\$48,350.39)
Mother			
Age (Years)	38.31 (5.52)	42.21 (5.78)	40.38 (5.98)
Education Level (Highest completed)			
Less than High School	31 (37)	2 (2.1)	33 (18.4)
High School	16 (19)	16 (16.8)	32 (17.9)
Some College	25 (29.8)	28 (29.5)	53 (30.5)
College Degree	11 (13)	37 (39)	48 (26.8)
Graduate Degree	1 (1.2)	12 (12.6)	13 (7.3)
Language Preference			
English	35 (41.7)	--	--
Spanish	49 (58.3)	--	--
Nativity			
United States	27 (32.1)	--	--
Mexico	57 (67.9)	--	--
Time Since Migration (Years)	15.34 (8.37)	--	--
Father			
Age (Years)	40.15 (6.28)	44.71 (6.58)	42.57 (6.82)
Education Level (Highest completed)			
Less than High School	41 (48.8)	4 (4.2)	45 (25.1)
High School	13 (15.5)	13 (13.7)	26 (14.5)
Some College	14 (16.7)	27 (28.4)	41 (22.9)
College Degree	13 (15.5)	34 (35.7)	47 (26.3)
Graduate Degree	3 (3.5)	17 (18)	20 (11.2)
Language Preference			
English	32 (38.1)	--	--
Spanish	52 (61.9)	--	--
Nativity			
United States	26 (31)	--	--
Mexico	58 (69)	--	--
Time Since Migration (Years)	17.38 (8.00)	--	--

Supplemental Table 2

Item-Level Harsh Discipline Variables

	MA	EA	Full Sample
	M (SD)	M (SD)	M (SD)
Mother-report of Mother Harsh Discipline			
1. Shouting/cursing	3.91 (2.12)	4.49 (1.97)	3.26 (2.12)
2. Name calling/threatening	1.55 (1.18)	1.43 (.94)	1.69 (1.40)
3. Spanking on bottom	1.50 (.96)	1.39 (.92)	1.62 (1.00)
4. Hitting	1.42 (.84)	1.37 (.75)	1.49 (.92)
Father-report of Father Harsh Discipline			
1. Shouting/cursing	3.39 (1.92)	3.97 (1.86)	2.73 (1.78)
2. Name calling/threatening	1.71 (1.46)	1.67 (1.47)	1.75 (1.46)
3. Spanking on bottom	1.34 (.87)	1.29 (.85)	1.39 (.89)
4. Hitting	1.17 (.55)	1.15 (.53)	1.20 (.58)
Child-report of Mother Harsh Discipline			
1. Shouting/cursing	2.69 (1.89)	2.58 (1.92)	2.85 (1.96)
2. Name calling/threatening	1.80 (1.43)	1.68 (1.39)	1.92 (1.60)
3. Spanking on bottom	1.31 (.86)	1.16 (.57)	1.49 (1.08)
4. Hitting	1.40 (.89)	1.38 (.89)	1.42 (.89)
Child-report of Father Harsh Discipline			
1. Shouting/cursing	2.71 (1.93)	2.59 (1.91)	2.85 (1.96)
2. Name calling/threatening	1.74 (1.41)	1.59 (1.22)	1.92 (1.60)
3. Spanking on bottom	1.34 (.91)	1.28 (.85)	1.42 (.98)
4. Hitting	1.28 (.76)	1.21 (.62)	1.37 (.89)

Supplemental Table 3

Zero-Order Correlations among Demographic and Study Variables

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Mother Language	1	.90**	-.12	-.07	-.09	.03	.06	.06	.08	-.01	.11	-.25*	-.00	-.08	.16	.05	.31**	.03	.06
2. Father Language	--	1	-.09	-.10	-.10	-.02	.08	.04	.03	.05	.06	-.18	-.04	-.07	.19†	.06	.27*	.16	.13
3. Child Age	--	--	1	.27**	-.03	.04	.01	-.08	-.18†	-.04	-.16	.06	-.08	-.07	.10	.11	-.19†	-.05	-.12
4. Child Gender	--	--	.19†	1	.09	.14	.11	.00	-.12	-.08	-.10	-.01	-.05	-.02	-.04	.04	-.04	-.12	-.23*
5. Father Acceptance - mother report	--	--	-.10	.15	1	.43**	.11	-.08	.63**	-.24*	-.15	-.01	.34**	.37**	-.22*	-.03	.11	-.08	-.13
6. Father Acceptance - child report	--	--	.11	.03	.09	1	.09	.55**	-.22*	.53**	-.07	.28**	-.16	-.15	.38**	.34**	.04	-.20†	.32**
7. Mother Acceptance - father report	--	--	.03	-.06	-.02	.09	1	.32**	-.14	-.15	.51**	.41**	.27**	.28**	-.24*	.36**	-.02	-.20†	-.05
8. Mother Acceptance - child report	--	--	.24*	.02	.03	.61**	.28*	1	.08	.31**	-.23*	.52**	-.01	-.01	-.23*	.55**	.05	-.08	-.02
9. Father Rejection - mother report	--	--	.11	.06	-.55**	-.18†	-.07	.01	1	.21*	.25*	-.02	.46**	.43**	.04	-.09	.15	.01	-.07

10. Father Rejection - child report	--	--	-.02	-.21†	-.11	-.35**	.12	-.14	.18†	1	.16	.57**	.28**	.17†	.56**	.43**	.06	.45**	.30**
11. Mother Rejection - father report	--	--	-.02	-.10	-.15	-.08	-.52**	-.16	.10	-.02	1	.39**	.39**	.35**	.17	.31**	-.06	.28**	.26*
12. Mother Rejection - child report	--	--	-.16	-.14	-.02	-.28*	-.08	-.42**	-.02	.61**	.10	1	.01	.18†	.36**	.57**	-.05	.40**	.20†
13. Father Harsh Discipline - self report	--	--	.03	-.02	-.04	-.01**	-.30	-.09	.16	.10	.39**	.08	1	.45**	.40**	.18†	.16	.07	.10
14. Mother Harsh Discipline - self report	--	--	-.07	-.05	-.37**	.10	-.37**	-.18†	.43**	-.10	.10	.08	.10	1	.27*	.28**	.21*	.07	.18†
15. Father Harsh Discipline – child report	--	--	-.08	-.07	-.02	-.39**	.06	-.07	.13	.47**	.04	.31**	.07	-.01	1	.75**	.02	.36**	.31**
16. Mother Harsh Discipline – child report	--	--	-.03	.11	.06	-.19†	-.18†	-.23*	-.08	.20†	.07	.38**	.07	.16	.68**	1	.05	.35**	.19†
17. <i>Familismo</i> Values – parent-report	--	--	.06	-.01	.06	-.13	.07	-.02	-.25*	.06	-.05	-.08	.02	-.09	.23*	.14	1	-.11	-.09
18. Internalizing Problems	--	--	.09	.15	-.05	-.30**	.01	-.24*	.04	.25*	.01	.22*	-.06	.03	.23*	.18	.10	1	.60**
19. Externalizing Problems	--	--	.11	.02	-.17	-.16	.07	-.08	.13	.20†	.03	.19†	-.08	.03	.19†	.12	.02	.46**	1

Note. Top half of table represents Mexican-American families and bottom half represents European-American families. Gender coded 1 = Male, 2 = Female. Language coded 1 = English, 2 = Spanish. †p < .10; *p < .05, **p < .01

