

## Supplemental Appendix

<b>Summary of Infection Definitions</b>	
<b>Infection</b>	<b>Definition</b>
BK Nephropathy	Allograft biopsy demonstrating cytopathic changes and positive SV40 stain
Cytomegalovirus (CMV) Infection	Active CMV detected in blood by quantitative polymerase chain reaction (PCR)
Urinary Tract Infection (UTI)	A quantitative count of microorganism ( $\geq 10^5$ ) in an appropriately collected urine specimen
Bacteremia	Presence of a pathogen other than common skin contaminants, e.g. diphtheroids and coagulase negative staphylococci cultured from one or more blood cultures, or the presence of a common skin contaminant cultured from two or more blood cultures drawn on separate occasions
Wound Infection	Presence of a purulent discharge from skin, subcutaneous or deep soft tissue
<i>Clostridium difficile</i> Infection	Presence of toxigenic <i>C.difficile</i> (by PCR) in the stool of a symptomatic patient
Fungal Infection	Culture isolation of a fungal organism from a sterile body site