

A1: Descriptive Statistics

Table 1: Parties

Country	2016	2004
Austria	FPO; BZO	FPO
Belgium	VB	VB
Finland	PS	PS
France	FN; MPF	FN; MPF
Germany	AfD; NDP	Rep.; NDP
Netherlands	PVV	LPF; Wilders
Norway	FrP	FrP
Sweden	SD	—
Switzerland	SVP	SVP
United Kingdom	UKIP	—

Table 2: Descriptive Statistics

Variable	n	Min	q ₁	Median	Mean	q ₃	Max	sd
LGBT	1,616	1	1.0	2	2.0	2	5	1.1
EU	1,616	1	2.0	3	3.0	4	5	1.3
Rules	1,616	1	2.0	3	2.8	4	5	1.3
Strong Gov	1,616	1	3.0	4	3.7	5	5	1.2
Tradition	1,616	1	2.0	4	3.3	4	5	1.3
Women	1,616	1	1.0	2	2.2	3	5	1.2
Immigration	1,616	1	3.0	3	3.3	4	5	0.8
Income	1,616	1	3.0	5	5.5	8	10	2.9
Religiosity	1,616	0	1.0	5	4.2	7	10	3.0
Gender	1,616	1	1.0	1	1.4	2	2	0.5
Cohort	1,616	1	1.0	3.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	1.6
Education	1,616	1	1.0	2	2.4	3	5	1.4
Year	1,616	2004	2004.0	2016	2011.8	2016	2016	5.7

Table 3: Counts by Country and Year

Country	2016	2004
Austria	157	30
Belgium	26	48
Finland	76	4
France	178	46
Germany	99	18
Netherlands	98	29
Norway	105	170
Sweden	73	0
Switzerland	191	222
United Kingdom	46	0

Note: The results are robust to the exclusion of Sweden and the United Kingdom, which are missing in 2004. The results are also robust to the exclusion of Finland, which has only 4 observations in 2004.

A2: ESS Questions

- **B31** – Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish.
- **B34** – Now thinking about the European Union, some say European unification should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, what number on the scale best describes your position?
- **B35** – Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here?
- **B36** – How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people?
- **B37** – How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe?
- **B38** – Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries?
- **B39** – And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?
- **B40** – Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries?
- **H** – Now I will briefly describe some people. Please listen to each description and tell me how much each person is or is not like you.
 - **HG** – He believes that people should do what they're told. He thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.
 - **HN** – It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.
 - **HT** – Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.
- **B33a**¹ When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women.

¹ Listed as G8 in ESS2

A3: Latent Class Model Results

Table 1: BIC for Alternative Class Number Specifications

Class #	Score
2	32,520
3	32,404
4	32,427
5	32,512
6	32,609

Table 2: Main LCA Model, 2004 and 2016

(Note: 1 indicates the most GAL/liberal response while 5 indicates the most TAN/conservative response.)

	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
EU	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.1146	0.1422	0.1338	0.3321	0.2273
Moderate Nativists:	0.1559	0.3343	0.2966	0.1534	0.0598
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.1246	0.2303	0.2260	0.2053	0.2137
Immigration	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0021	0.0852	0.2546	0.5359	0.1222
Moderate Nativists:	0.0000	0.2303	0.5396	0.2297	0.0003
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0038	0.1936	0.3171	0.3997	0.0857
Rules	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.1270	0.0931	0.1928	0.3783	0.2087
Moderate Nativists:	0.2048	0.2253	0.2927	0.2581	0.0191
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.3466	0.1839	0.1924	0.1927	0.0844
Strong government	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0120	0.0424	0.0799	0.3894	0.4763
Moderate Nativists:	0.0600	0.1330	0.2731	0.4312	0.1027
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.1060	0.0825	0.1588	0.2883	0.3645
Tradition	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0396	0.0938	0.1312	0.3597	0.3757
Moderate Nativists:	0.1272	0.1368	0.2397	0.3779	0.1185
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.2408	0.1528	0.2046	0.2420	0.1598
Women	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.1991	0.2994	0.1602	0.2485	0.0928
Moderate Nativists:	0.1369	0.4804	0.2214	0.1524	0.0089
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.7240	0.1720	0.0590	0.0175	0.0275

LGBT	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.1874	0.4120	0.1610	0.1453	0.0943
Moderate Nativists:	0.1564	0.5812	0.1525	0.0889	0.0209
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.7104	0.2175	0.0472	0.0000	0.0250

Predicted Class Membership (percentage of respondents in each class)

Conservative Nativists:	0.2605
Moderate Nativists:	0.4059
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.3335

Table 3: Alternative LCA Model, 2004, 2008, and 2016

(Note: 1 indicates the most GAL/liberal response while 5 indicates the most TAN/conservative response.)

EU	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0714	0.1422	0.3051	0.3102	0.1731
Moderate Nativists:	0.1419	0.2675	0.2492	0.2233	0.1181
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.1079	0.2320	0.2853	0.2066	0.1681
Immigration	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0005	0.1571	0.4198	0.3608	0.0618
Moderate Nativists:	0.0015	0.1924	0.4410	0.3246	0.0405
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0048	0.2182	0.3685	0.3472	0.0614
Rules	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0528	0.0914	0.1455	0.2568	0.4535
Moderate Nativists:	0.1978	0.2181	0.2810	0.2840	0.0191
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.2696	0.1951	0.2010	0.2155	0.1189
Strong government	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0025	0.0318	0.0490	0.2120	0.7047
Moderate Nativists:	0.0608	0.1297	0.2419	0.4631	0.1045
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0808	0.0856	0.1924	0.2857	0.3554
Tradition	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0115	0.0533	0.0994	0.2125	0.6231
Moderate Nativists:	0.1274	0.1410	0.2321	0.3990	0.1004
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.2018	0.1605	0.1941	0.2750	0.1686
Women	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.2684	0.3859	0.1176	0.1558	0.0723
Moderate Nativists:	0.0786	0.4443	0.2261	0.2271	0.0239
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.7226	0.2178	0.0402	0.0022	0.0172
LGBT	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.2725	0.4423	0.1097	0.1115	0.0641
Moderate Nativists:	0.1461	0.5343	0.1700	0.1052	0.0443
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.6762	0.2436	0.0558	0.0056	0.0187
Predicted Class Membership (percentage of respondents in each class)					
Conservative Nativists:	0.3255				
Moderate Nativists:	0.3503				
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.3242				

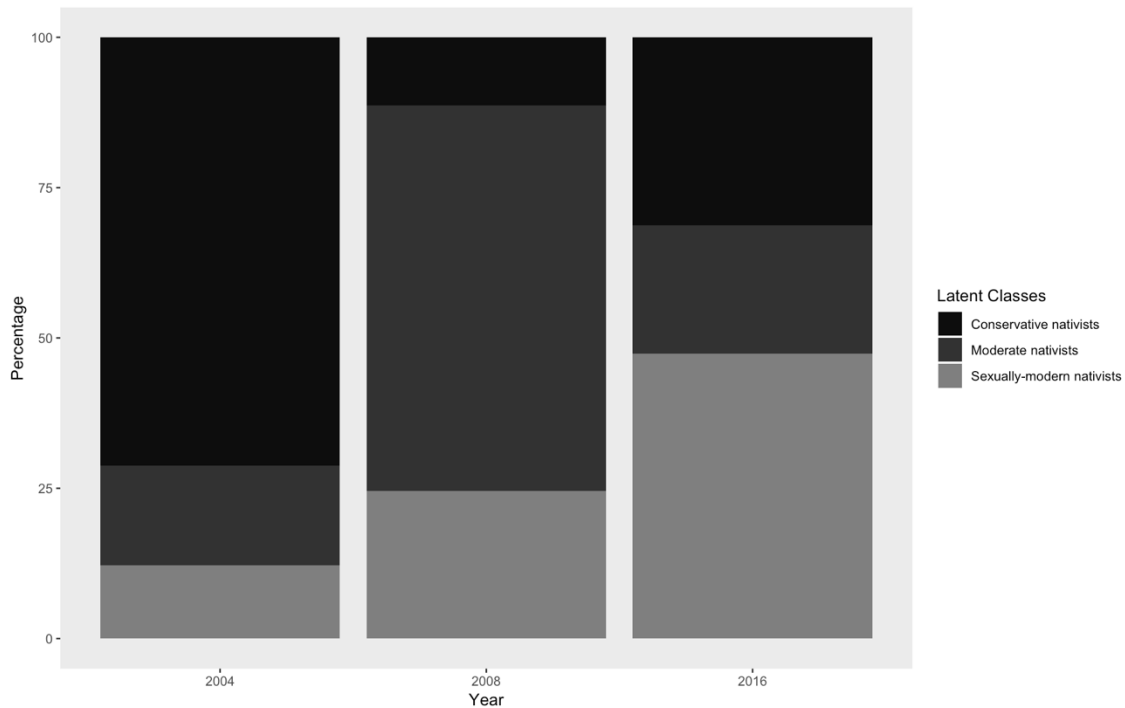


Figure 1: Latent Class Proportions by Year, Alternative LCA Model

Table 4: Alternative LCA Model, 2008 only

(Note: 1 indicates the most GAL/liberal response while 5 indicates the most TAN/conservative response.)

	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
EU					
Conservative Nativists:	0.0000	0.0660	0.2592	0.3590	0.3158
Moderate Nativists:	0.0635	0.1363	0.4448	0.3199	0.0356
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0212	0.1522	0.4823	0.2891	0.0552
Immigration	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0064	0.0000	0.3926	0.4897	0.1112
Moderate Nativists:	0.0000	0.2973	0.5368	0.1609	0.0049
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0064	0.2507	0.4252	0.2962	0.0214
Rules	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0087	0.1886	0.0731	0.1373	0.5922
Moderate Nativists:	0.0135	0.0521	0.1530	0.2397	0.5416
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0335	0.2865	0.2155	0.2186	0.2459
Strong government	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0145	0.0764	0.0730	0.0277	0.8083
Moderate Nativists:	0.0000	0.0314	0.0445	0.2746	0.6495
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0229	0.1002	0.2445	0.1881	0.4443

Tradition	1 (anti)	2	3	4	5 (pro)
Conservative Nativists:	0.0477	0.0935	0.0659	0.1121	0.6808
Moderate Nativists:	0.0066	0.0179	0.1231	0.2322	0.6202
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.0829	0.1936	0.1455	0.2778	0.3002
Women	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.2609	0.1752	0.0335	0.3648	0.1656
Moderate Nativists:	0.2637	0.5380	0.1236	0.0747	0.0000
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.5373	0.4002	0.0340	0.0285	0.0000
LGBT	1 (pro)	2	3	4	5 (anti)
Conservative Nativists:	0.3314	0.3817	0.0940	0.0852	0.1077
Moderate Nativists:	0.2773	0.4576	0.1199	0.1207	0.0245
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.5864	0.3252	0.0623	0.0000	0.0261
Predicted Class Membership (percentage of respondents in each class)					
Conservative Nativists:	0.2107				
Moderate Nativists:	0.4967				
Sexually-Modern Nativists:	0.2926				

As the results from Figure 1 indicate, the prevalence of sexually modern nativists in 2008 falls in between that of 2004 and 2016. In 2004, the prevalence was about 12.2%; in 2008, 24.6%; and in 2016, 47.4%. The main results (p. 20) placed the prevalence of sexually-modern nativists at 12.7% in 2004 and 44.5% in 2016, which comports with the alternative specification. I also examine the 2008 data alone (Table 4), and that model classifies about 29% of respondents as sexually-modern nativists. Taken together, these results provide further support for the main contention of the article, that the prevalence of sexually-modern nativists is increasing overtime.

A4: Difference in Means Tests

To determine whether the mean responses differ significantly by latent class, I performed difference in means tests by issue. As Table 1 shows, for all issues, the mean responses for moderate and sexually-modern nativists are significantly more leftist than the conservative nativist mean responses, as indicated by their positive and significant coefficients ($p < .01$). Recall from above that 1 is the most leftist response possible. To get the means of the moderate nativists and the sexually-modern nativists, one should subtract their respective coefficients to that of the reference category, the conservative nativists. For example, the mean response to the tradition question for a sexually-modern nativist is 3.003.

A5: Supplemental Figures

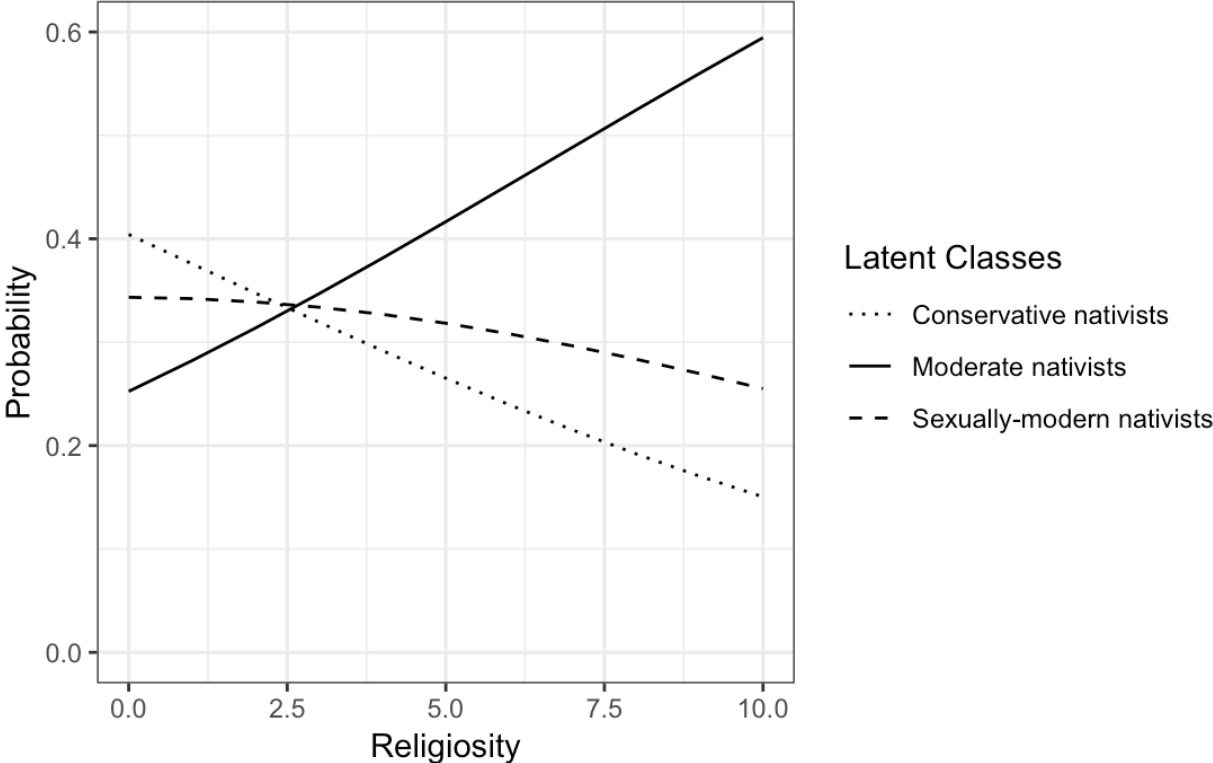


Figure 1: Predicted Probability of Latent Class by Religiosity
(Note: 0 is not religious at all and 10 is very religious)

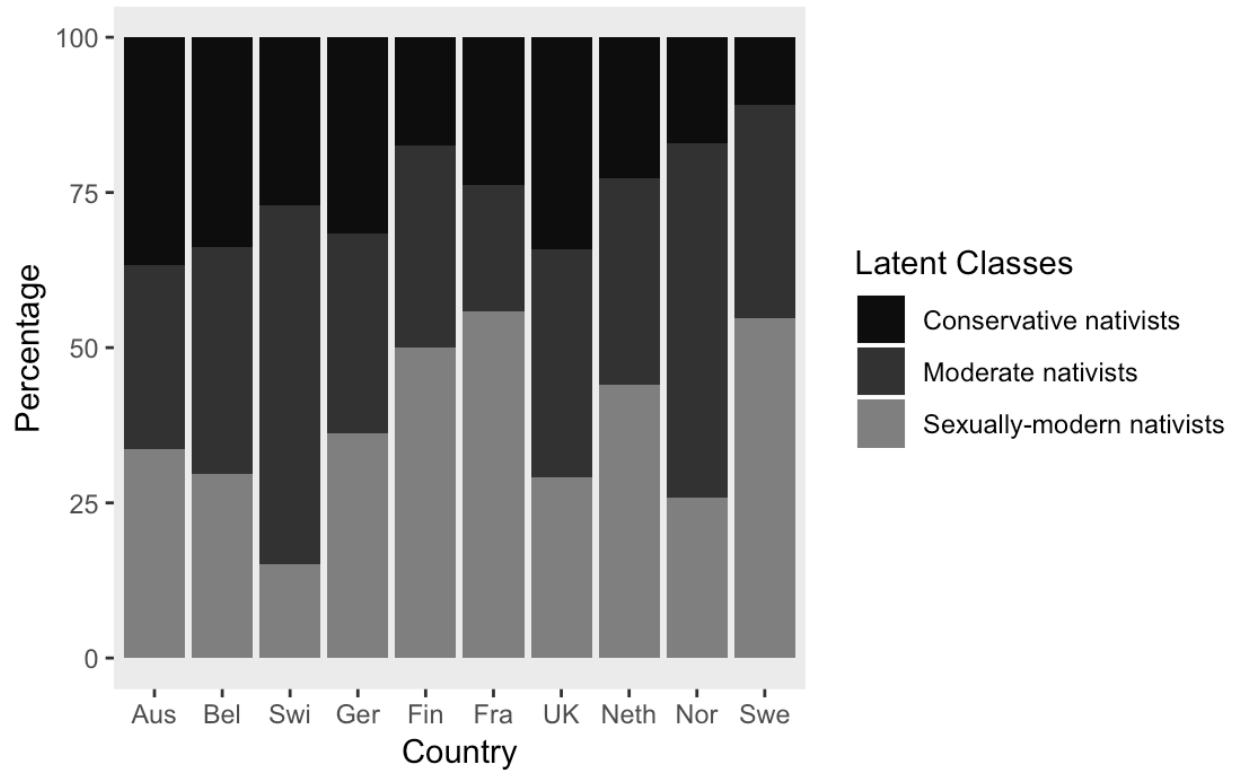


Figure 2: Latent Class Proportion by Country, 2004 and 2016

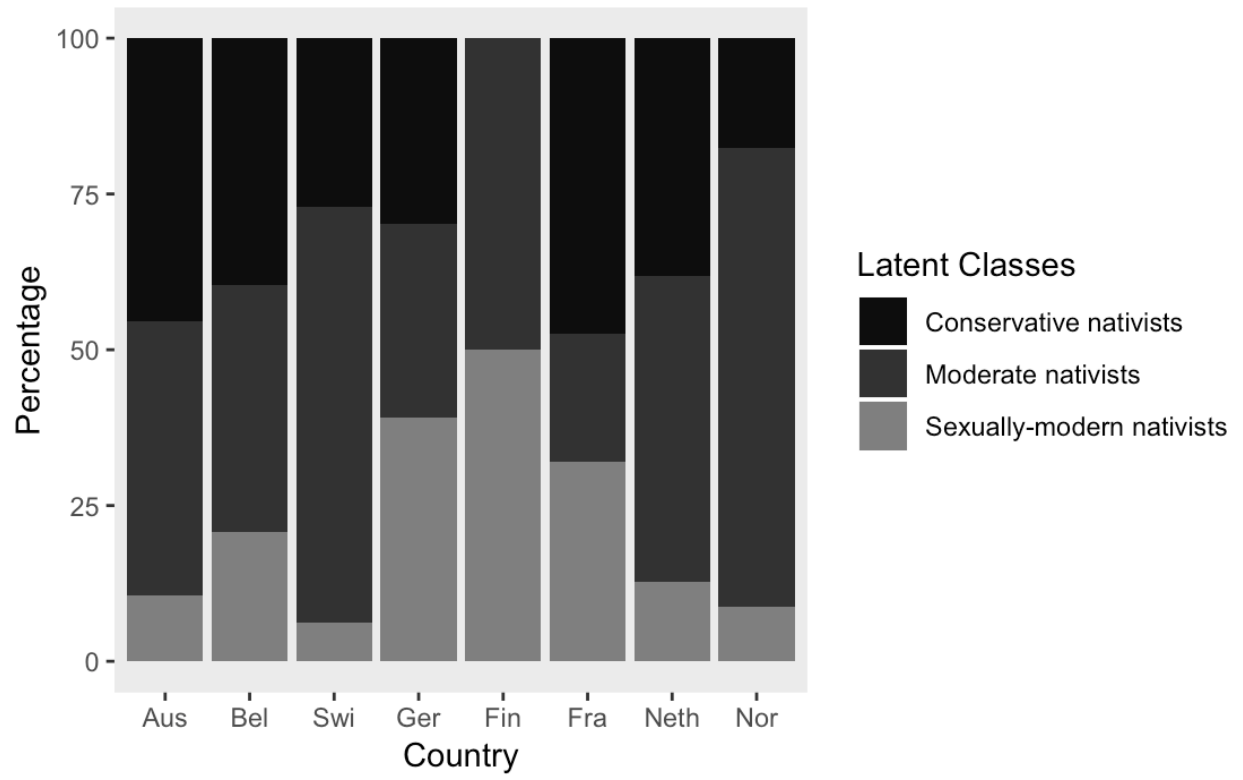


Figure 3: Latent Class Proportion by Country in 2004

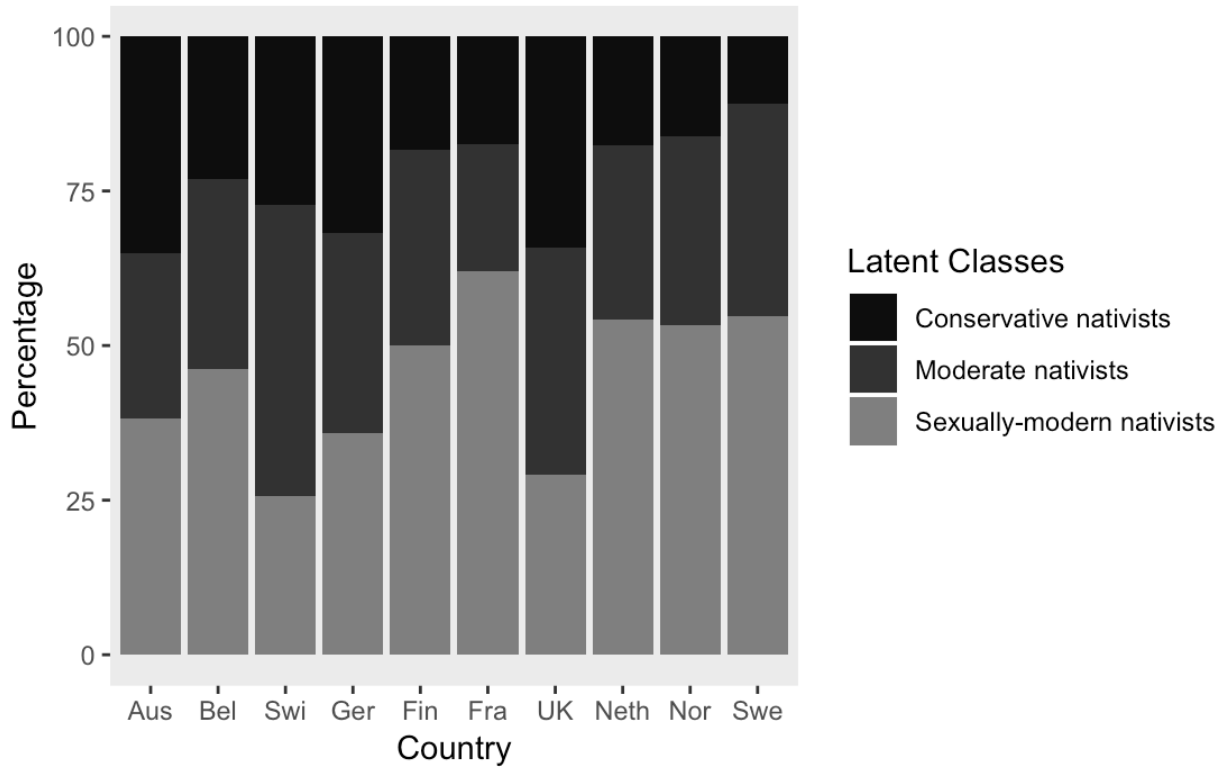


Figure 4: Latent Class Proportion by Country in 2016

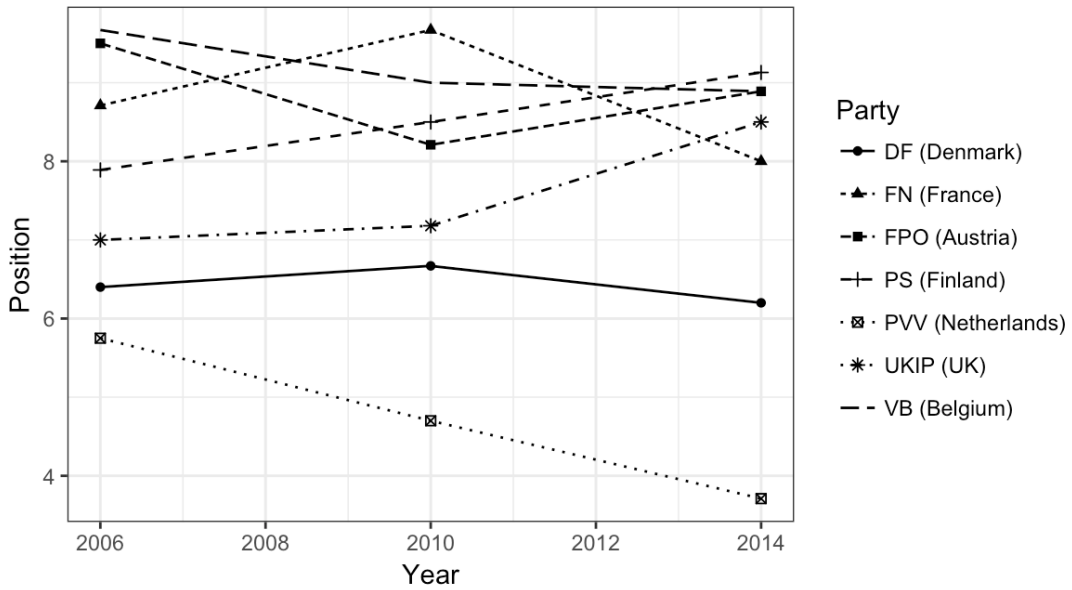


Figure 5: Radical Right “Social Lifestyle” Positions from the Chapel Hill Expert Survey
 Note: 10 is most traditionalist and 0 is most progressive