Table A.1: Descriptives

Variable	Mean	Median	S.D.	Min.	Max.	Low	High
CAP Labour	8.68	7.38	6.80	0.00	77.08	Low Attention	High Attention
CAP Active Labour Market Policy	3.37	2.83	3.02	0.00	29.17	Low Attention	High Attention
CMP Labour Issues	2.91	1.79	3.54	0.00	24.60	Low Attention	High Attention
Lagged CAP Labour of the Centre Left Party	11.84	10.78	5.08	3.72	27.56	Low Attention	High Attention
Lagged CAP Active Labour Market Policies of the Centre Left Party Policy	5.16	4.67	2.94	0.92	14.96	Low Attention	High Attention
Lagged CMP Labour Issues of the Centre Left Party	4.06	3.00	4.13	0.00	22.65	Low Attention	High Attention
Right-Left Position	0.49	0.45	0.25	0.00	1.00	Right	Left
Anti-Environmental Position	0.50	0.52	0.23	0.03	0.96	Pro-Environmental Protection	Pro-Economic Growth
Size of the Centre Left Party	0.49	0.48	0.21	0.00	1.00	Small	Large
Unemployment	0.27	0.24	0.20	0.00	1.00	Low	High
Deviation from the mean unemployment[a]	0.42	0.41	0.20	0.00	1.00	Lower than from average	Higher than average
Centre left government participation [b]	0.54	0.55	0.27	0.00	1.00	Always outside of government	Always in government
Corporatism	0.49	0.54	0.23	0.00	1.00	Not corporatist	Corporatist
Unionisation	0.42	0.37	0.25	0.00	1.00	Low unionisation	High unionisation

[a] Unemployment divided by the mean unemployment in the country in the entire period.
[b] Share of years centre-left party has been in government since 1945; source: Döring & Manow (2019)

Table A.2: Correlations between measures in the paper and alternative dependent variables

	CAP Active Labour Market Policies	CMP Labour Groups	Right-Left Position	Unemployment	Size of the Centre Left Party	Corporatism	Unionisation	Anti-Environmental Position
CAP Labour	0.72***	0.37***	0.36***	0.29***	0.09**	0.13***	0.14***	-0.21***
CAP Active Labour Market Policies		0.28***	0.28***	0.28***	0.08*	0.12**	0.09*	-0.19***
CMP Labour Groups			0.36***	0.10***	0.04**	0.01	0.02	-0.21***
Right-Left Position				0.05	0.03*	-0.07***	-0.05**	-0.75***
Unemployment					0.01	0.06**	0.21***	0.02
Size of the Centre Left Party						0.29***	0.23***	0.01
Corporatism							0.36***	0.03
Unionisation								0.00

Pearson's r Correlations; $0.1 > * > 0.05 > ** > 0.01 > ***$

Table A.3: Additional Regression Models for CAP Labour

Variable	A.1	A.2	A.3	A.4	A.5	A.6
Right-Left Position	9.01***	9.57***	9.53***	12.43***	12.32***	12.31***
	(1.23)	(1.34)	(1.34)	(1.68)	(1.90)	(1.89)
Unemployment	19.62***	19.54***	19.24***	29.31***	29.42**	22.98***
	(3.90)	(4.10)	(4.06)	(3.78)	(4.34)	(5.09)
Size of the Centre Left Party	-0.66	-2.82	-3.79	-3.90	-4.32	-2.16
	(2.81)	(3.09)	(3.11)	(2.40)	(2.89)	(2.96)
Corporatism	-	-1.57	-9.05**	-	-1.32	-10.52**
		(2.33)	(4.54)		(2.27)	(4.91)
Unionisation	-	3.36**	-12.37	-	-1.55	-27.72**
		(1.56)	(8.40)		(2.27)	(12.82)
Corporatism * Unionisation	-	-	25.47*	-	-	41.88**
			(13.37)			(20.21)
Anti-Environmental Position	-	-	-	6.31***	5.86***	5.92***
				(1.72)	(1.93)	(1.92)
Centre left government participation	-	-	-	6.43	8.96	6.31
				(2.94)	(6.07)	(5.90)
Constant	-0.47	-0.05	4.92	-9.47***	-8.85**	-1.86
	(1.80)	(2.73)	(3.75)	(2.83)	(3.89)	(5.00)
N	372	336	336	247	211	211
Elections	54	48	48	37	31	31
Loglikelihood	-1186	-1080	-1079	-689	-596	-594
R-squared Level 1	0.20	0.21	0.22	0.41	0.41	0.43
R-squared Level 2	0.33	0.39	0.40	0.63	0.63	0.67
Random Effect	1.97	1.79	1.75	1.34	1.41	1.24
	(0.43)	(0.50)	(0.48)	(0.37)	(0.42)	(0.41)
Residual	5.62	5.82	5.80	3.77	3.89	3.89
	(0.22)	(0.24)	(0.24)	(0.18)	(0.21)	(0.20)

Dependent variable: CAP Labour; $0.1 > * > 0.05 > ** > 0.01 > ***$

Table A.4: Additional Regression Models for CAP Labour (continued)

Variable	A.7	A.8	A.9	A.10	A.11	A.12
Right-Left Position	12.06***	11.99***	11.91***	6.42***	6.42***	6.54***
	(1.29)	(1.46)	(1.45)	(0.83)	(0.90)	(0.90)
Unemployment	19.13***	18.88***	13.32***	14.17***	13.57***	13.35***
	(4.12)	(4.13)	(3.96)	(2.99)	(3.28)	(2.66)
Size of the Centre Left Party	-4.42**	-4.79**	-2.48	-1.30	-1.55	-2.48
	(2.13)	(2.38)	(2.32)	(1.86)	(2.09)	(1.91)
Lagged CAP Labour of the Centre	0.25***	0.27***	0.20**	0.28***	0.28***	0.15**
Left Party	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.07)
Corporatism	-	0.37	-10.46***	-	-0.47	-11.13***
		(1.69)	(4.00)		(1.60)	(3.12)
Unionisation	-	0.28	-30.11***	-	-0.46	-24.32***
		(1.79)	(10.68)		(1.79)	(6.63)
Corporatism * Unionisation	-	-	46.56***	-	-	36.72***
			(16.22)			(9.91)
Anti-Environmental Position	9.30***	9.42***	9.45***	-	-	-
	(1.35)	(1.50)	(1.50)			
Constant	-7.96***	-8.18***	-0.59	-1.37	-0.70	7.75
	(1.76)	(2.44)	(3.33)	(1.40)	(2.05)	(2.86)
N	189	159	159	281	251	251
Elections	30	25	25	43	38	38
Loglikelihood	-475	-402	-399	-754	-677	-672
R-squared Level 1	0.54	0.55	0.59	0.41	0.41	0.46
R-squared Level 2	0.69	0.73	0.80	0.62	0.63	0.74
Random Effect	1.40	1.31	0.90	1.52	1.56	1.02
	(0.33)	(0.36)	(0.40)	(0.33)	(0.36)	(0.43)
Residual	2.78	2.84	2.86	3.32	3.37	3.40
	(0.16)	(0.18)	(0.18)	(0.15)	(0.17)	(0.17)

Dependent variable: CAP Labour; $0.1 > * > 0.05 > ** > 0.01 > ***$

Table A.5: Additional Regression Models for CAP Active Labour Market Policies

Variable	A.13	A.14	A.15	A.16	A.17	A.18
Right-Left Position	5.36***	5.06***	5.09***	3.35***	3.47***	3.48***
	(0.91)	(1.03)	(1.02)	(0.55)	(0.60)	(0.60)
Unemployment	12.90***	12.09***	7.64***	9.14***	7.81***	7.40***
	(2.07)	(2.06)	(2.12)	(1.84)	(1.97)	(1.76)
Size of the Centre Left Party	-4.00***	-3.92**	-2.09	-2.81**	-2.85**	-3.67***
	(1.37)	(1.55)	(1.49)	(1.30)	(1.43)	(1.36)
Corporatism	-	-0.34	-7.97***	-	-1.05	-7.09***
		(1.11)	(2.35)		(1.09)	(1.98)
Unionisation	-	-0.94	-	-	-0.71	-
		(0.78)	22.64***		(0.75)	13.17***
			(6.20)			(3.66)
Corporatism * Unionisation	-	-	33.69***	-	-	20.29***
			(9.55)			(5.82)
Anti-Environmental Position	2.82***	2.62***	2.74***	-	-	-
	(0.94)	(1.05)	(1.05)			
Constant	-1.44	-0.40	4.23**	1.01	2.36*	6.37
	(1.08)	(1.50)	(1.86)	(0.84)	(1.28)	(1.64)
N	247	211	211	372	336	336
Elections	37	31	31	54	48	48
Loglikelihood	-544	-468	-463	-890	-811	-806
R-squared Level 1	0.33	0.34	0.39	0.19	0.20	0.24
R-squared Level 2	0.55	0.60	0.71	0.36	0.38	0.49
Random Effect	0.83	0.73	0.41	0.97	0.94	0.73
	(0.20)	(0.23)	(0.29)	(0.20)	(0.21)	(0.22)
Residual	2.07	2.13	2.14	2.52	2.59	2.58
	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)

Dependent variable: CAP Active Labour Market Policies; $0.1 > * > 0.05 > ** > 0.01 > ***$

Table A.6: Additional Regression Models for CAP Active Labour Market Policies (continued)

Variable	A.19	A.20	A.21	A.22	A.23	A.24
Right-Left Position	5.40***	5.27***	5.30***	5.13***	5.05***	5.06***
	(0.93)	(1.04)	(1.04)	(0.90)	(1.03)	(1.02)
Unemployment	13.10***	13.98***	9.40***	12.27***	11.41***	6.35***
	(2.20)	(2.14)	(2.28)	(2.61)	(2.73)	(2.55)
Size of the Centre Left Party	-4.02***	-3.70***	-2.03	-4.14***	-4.27**	-2.38***
	(1.37)	(1.48)	(1.42)	(1.43)	(1.65)	(1.55)
Lagged CAP Active Labour Market Policies of the Centre Left Party	-	-	-	0.05	0.06	0.01
				(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.08)
Corporatism	-	-1.30	-8.03***	-	-0.43	-8.88***
		(1.15)	(2.21)		(1.14)	(2.47)
Unionisation	-	-2.57	-	-	0.37	-
		(1.12)	22.02***		(1.19)	23.11***
			(5.88)			(6.65)
Corporatism * Unionisation	-	-	30.82***	-	-	36.32***
			(9.23)			(10.07)
Anti-Environmental Position	2.86***	2.80***	2.91***	3.93***	3.98***	4.09***
	(0.95)	(1.06)	(1.06)	(0.94)	(1.06)	(1.06)
Centre left government participation	0.43	5.84*	4.42*	-	-	-
	(1.70)	(3.04)	(2.68)			
Constant	-1.74	-2.96	1.82	-1.69	-1.25	4.27**
	(1.61)	(2.01)	(2.32)	(1.13)	(1.65)	(2.03)
N	247	211	211	189	159	159
Elections	37	31	31	30	25	25
Loglikelihood	-544	-467	-462	-406	-346	-340
R-squared Level 1	0.33	0.36	0.40	0.35	0.35	0.42
R-squared Level 2	0.55	0.65	0.74	0.56	0.57	0.72
Random Effect	0.82	0.60	0.23	0.82	0.81	0.41
	(0.21)	(0.25)	(0.48)	(0.23)	(0.26)	(0.36)
Residual	2.07	2.14	2.15	1.96	2.02	2.02
	(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.13)	(0.13)

Dependent variable: CAP Active Labour Market Policies; $0.1 > * > 0.05 > ** > 0.01 > ***$

Table A.7: Additional Regression Models for CMP Labour Issues

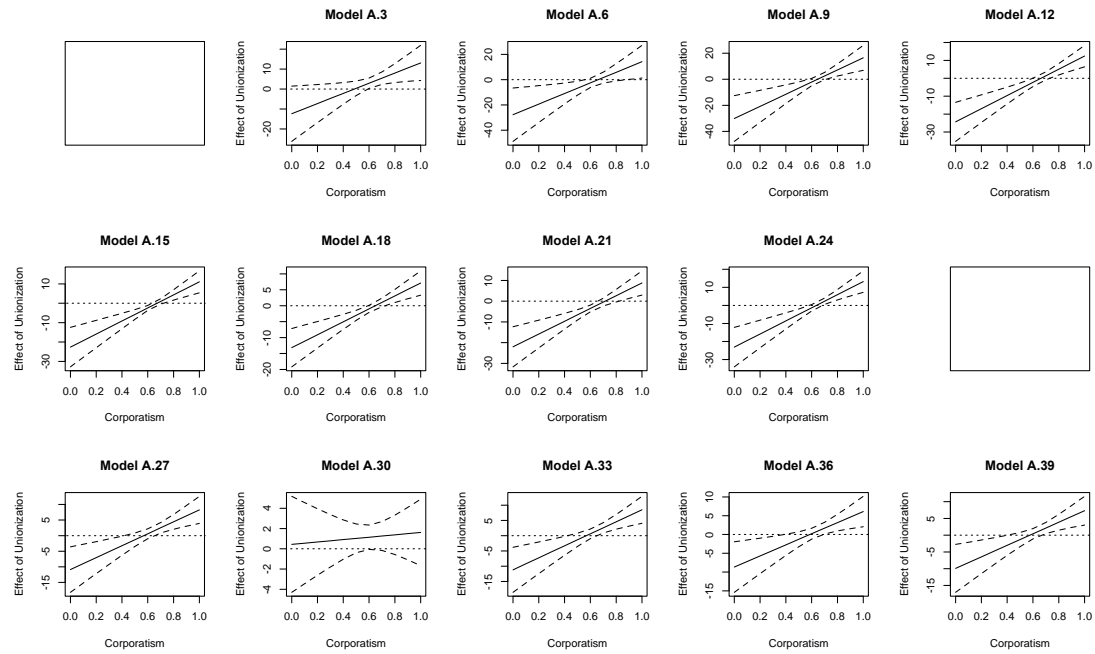| Variable	A.25	A.26	A.27	A.28	A.29	A.30	A.31	A.32	A.33
Right-Left Position	5.87***	5.89***	5.95***	4.58***	4.64***	4.63***	5.94***	5.90***	5.94***
	(0.59)	(0.65)	(0.65)	(0.32)	(0.35)	(0.35)	(0.59)	(0.65)	(0.65)
Unemployment	2.08**	-0.32	-0.32	1.94**	0.66	0.73	2.05**	-0.29	-0.41
	(0.91)	(1.33)	(1.27)	(0.77)	(0.97)	(1.01)	(0.90)	(1.35)	(1.29)
Size of the Centre Left Party	-1.71**	-1.72*	-1.61*	-1.25*	-1.40*	-1.42*	-2.19**	-1.77	-1.48
	(0.83)	(0.99)	(0.95)	(0.66)	(0.76)	(0.77)	(0.85)	(1.04)	(1.01)
Lagged CMP Labour Issues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corporatism	-	2.20**	-2.82	-	1.81**	1.45	-	2.10*	-2.73
		(0.89)	(1.97)		(0.73)	(1.60)		(1.08)	(1.98)
Unionisation Level	-	1.29	-10.90**	-	1.14	0.44	-	1.28	-11.18***
		(0.99)	(4.44)		(0.73)	(2.88)		(0.97)	(4.49)
Corporatism * Unionisation Level	-	-	19.17***	-	-	1.18	-	-	19.65***
			(6.82)			(4.65)			(6.92)
Anti-Environmental Position	1.50***	1.41**	1.47**	-	-	-	1.55**	1.42**	1.45**
	(0.61)	(0.67)	(0.67)				(0.61)	(0.67)	(0.67)
Centre left government participation	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.86**	0.18	-0.43
							(0.85)	(1.13)	(1.10)
Constant	-0.19	-1.10	1.69	0.86*	-0.10	0.08	-0.90	-1.13	1.83
	(0.73)	(0.96)	(1.33)	(0.45)	(0.58)	(0.94)	(0.80)	(0.90)	(1.37)
N	812	620	620	1161	950	950	812	620	620
Elections	135	98	98	189	146	146	135	98	98
Loglikelihood	-2001	-1494	-1490	-2859	-2311	-2311	-1999	-1494	-1490
R-squared Level 1	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.16	0.18
R-squared Level 2	0.05	0.07	0.14	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.07	0.14
Random Effect	1.66	1.58	1.50	1.66	1.59	1.59	1.64	1.59	1.49
	(0.15)	(0.17)	(0.16)	(0.13)	(0.14)	(0.14)	(0.15)	(0.17)	(0.16)
Residual	2.57	2.44	2.44	2.57	2.50	2.50	2.57	2.44	2.44
	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.06)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)

Dependent variable: CMP Labour Issues; $0.1 > * > 0.05 > ** > 0.01 > ***$

Table A.8: Additional Regression Models for CMP Labour Issues (continued)

Variable	A.34	A.35	A.36	A.37	A.38	A.39
Right-Left Position	5.92***	5.88***	5.93***	5.90***	5.89***	5.95***
	(0.59)	(0.64)	(0.64)	(0.59)	(0.64)	(0.64)
Unemployment	2.02**	-0.85	-0.82	-	-	-
	(0.84)	(1.21)	(1.17)			
Deviation from the mean unemployment	-	-	-	2.87***	2.57***	2.26**
				(0.87)	(0.98)	(0.95)
Size of the Centre Left Party	-0.75	-0.46	-0.47	-1.27	-1.68*	-1.60*
	(0.79)	(0.93)	(0.91)	(0.82)	(0.95)	(0.92)
Lagged CMP Labour Issues	0.22***	0.23***	0.21***	-	-	-
	(0.04)	(0.04)	(0.04)			
Corporatism	-	1.89**	-1.95	-	2.54***	-2.01
		(0.81)	(1.81)		(0.88)	(1.95)
Unionisation Level	-	0.70	-8.68**	-	1.00	-9.90**
		(0.88)	(4.10)		(0.94)	(4.35)
Corporatism * Unionisation Level	-	-	14.79**	-	-	17.20**
			(6.30)			(6.69)
Anti-Environmental Position	1.54**	1.39**	1.44**	-	-	1.46**
	(0.61)	(0.66)	(0.66)			(0.67)
Constant	-1.56**	-2.18**	0.04	-1.09	-2.34	0.30
	(0.75)	(0.87)	(1.28)	(0.81)	(0.95)	(1.40)
N	812	620	620	812	620	620
Elections	135	98	98	135	98	98
Loglikelihood	-1990	-1482	-1479	-1999	-1491	-1488
R-squared Level 1	0.19	0.22	0.24	0.16	0.18	0.20
R-squared Level 2	0.18	0.23	0.27	0.09	0.13	0.18
Random Effect	1.50	1.37	1.32	1.61	1.51	1.44
	(0.14)	(0.16)	(0.15)	(0.15)	(0.16)	(0.16)
Residual	2.56	2.43	2.43	2.57	2.44	2.44
	(0.07)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.07)	(0.08)	(0.08)

Dependent variable: CMP Labour Issues; $0.1 > * > 0.05 > ** > 0.01 > ***$

Figure A.1: Average Marginal Effects of Unionisation on Attention to Labour at Different Levels of Corporatism

Average marginal effect if with 90% confidence intervals.

Literature

Döring, H. and Manow, P. (2019). "Parliaments and governments database (ParlGov): Information on parties, elections and cabinets in modern democracies." Development version.