

Supplemental Table 1

Final 2nd Order Factors' Unstandardized and Standardized Factor Loadings and Standard Errors

Factor	Items	Unstandardized B (SE)	95% CI [lower, upper]	Standardized β (SE)	95% CI [lower, upper]
1st Order Factors					
Efficacy Over Life Problems					
	I believed I can help others fix their problems	1.00 (--)	[1.00, 1.00]	0.53 (0.05)	[0.44, 0.62]
	I believed I can make things work out for the best even when life gets difficult	1.29 (0.12)	[1.05, 1.53]	0.68 (0.04)	[0.61, 0.76]
	I believed I can fix my problems	1.25 (0.13)	[1.01, 1.50]	0.66 (0.04)	[0.58, 0.75]
	I had the courage to face life's hardest moments	1.21 (0.13)	[0.96, 1.46]	0.64 (0.04)	[0.55, 0.73]
Cultural and Spiritual Beliefs					
	No matter how hard things got, I believed God wanted me to live	1.00 (--)	[1.00, 1.00]	0.64 (0.06)	[0.53, 0.76]
	My Yup'ik Elders taught me that my life is valuable	1.03 (0.12)	[0.80, 1.26]	0.66 (0.05)	[0.57, 0.76]
	I believed I must live to be an Elder	0.88 (0.11)	[0.66, 1.10]	0.57 (0.06)	[0.46, 0.68]
	My religion taught me that my life is valuable	1.27 (0.13)	[1.02, 1.52]	0.82 (0.04)	[0.74, 0.90]
Others' Assessment of Me					
	People saw me do good things to help others	1.00 (--)	[1.00, 1.00]	0.64 (0.04)	[0.55, 0.73]
	People saw that I am strong and care about others	1.24 (0.11)	[1.02, 1.46]	0.79 (0.04)	[0.71, 0.88]
	People saw I live my life in a good way	0.78 (0.11)	[0.57, 1.00]	0.50 (0.06)	[0.39, 0.62]
2nd Order Factor					
Reason For Life					
	Efficacy Over Life Problems	0.53 (0.05)	[0.43, 0.62]	0.99 (0.00)	[0.99, 0.99]
	Cultural and Spiritual Beliefs	0.51 (0.05)	[0.40, 0.61]	0.79 (0.04)	[0.70, 0.88]
	Others' Assessment of Me	0.50 (0.05)	[0.41, 0.59]	0.78 (0.05)	[0.69, 0.87]