

Table A1. Descriptive Statistics

	count	mean	sd	min	max
Initial Corruption (per million)	1850	2.713	2.283	0.385	13.475
Initial Corruption (per gov.)	1850	0.012	0.018	0.000	0.116
Initial Corruption Convictions	1850	12.476	15.862	0.200	83.800
Mining Tax / Production Tax	1850	5.510	12.175	0.000	90.212
US Attorney Hours (per 10k pop.)	1850	28.190	16.580	0.000	137.179
HS Diploma %	1850	77.560	8.995	47.860	93.188
Urban Population Percentage	1850	69.888	14.684	32.200	95.051
Number of Governments (per 10k)	1850	5.642	7.119	0.149	43.570
Real Income (per capita)	1850	25.321	5.939	13.062	46.246
Mining Production / Industrial GDP	1845	3.304	6.911	0.000	49.656
Electoral Competition	1783	40.371	12.097	3.121	68.461
FTE Workers (per 10k)	1000	178.792	62.306	73.314	465.001
Government to Private Wages	1850	0.242	0.098	0.005	0.668
Gov. GDP / Industrial GDP	1850	13.735	3.335	2.197	28.654
Campaign Finance Restrictions Index	1750	2.642	1.192	1.000	6.000
Legislative Session Length	1747	135.998	79.051	36.000	521.850
Legislator Compensation	1838	55.336	46.575	0.000	254.940
Mining Tax / All State Tax	1850	4.914	11.638	0.000	89.905
Political Culture	1850	4.961	2.561	1	9
Left Government Power	1550	0.494	0.237	0.000	0.979

Table A2: Mining Tax Revenue and Corruption Convictions, Outliers Omitted

	Model A1	Model A2	Model A3	Model A4
Mining Tax / Production Tax	0.012 (0.017)	0.017 (0.016)	-0.027* (0.011)	-0.027 (0.014)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.014* (0.006)	0.012* (0.006)	0.013* (0.006)	0.015** (0.006)
HS Diploma %	-0.181*** (0.040)	-0.182*** (0.042)	-0.193*** (0.040)	-0.202*** (0.043)
Population _(log)	-0.174 (0.179)	-0.191 (0.188)	-0.177 (0.182)	-0.156 (0.178)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.003 (0.011)	-0.004 (0.011)	-0.001 (0.011)	0.002 (0.011)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.084** (0.026)	0.090*** (0.022)	0.098*** (0.019)	0.095*** (0.022)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.049* (0.023)	0.046* (0.022)	0.044* (0.022)	0.044* (0.021)
Electoral Competition	-0.013 (0.011)	-0.014 (0.011)	-0.014 (0.011)	-0.013 (0.011)
Legislator Compensation	0.008* (0.004)	0.009* (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)	0.008* (0.004)
Legislative Session Length	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Initial Corruption _(per million)			-0.107 (0.078)	-0.098 (0.079)
Initial Corruption * Mining Tax			0.012*** (0.002)	0.011*** (0.003)
Constant	17.972*** (4.614)	18.375*** (4.889)	19.165*** (4.863)	19.284*** (5.002)
sd(Constant)	0.740* (0.107)	0.832 (0.227)	0.852 (0.186)	0.716* (0.109)
sd(Mining Tax)	0.331*** (0.051)	0.035*** (0.007)	0.018*** (0.009)	0.330*** (0.051)
corr(Mining Tax, Constant)		-0.677 (0.333)	-1.000*** (0.000)	
Rho		0.323*** (0.046)	0.320*** (0.047)	
Observations	1206	1206	1206	1206
Log-likelihood	-2426.921	-2425.649	-2422.116	-2423.590
BIC	4953.2	4964.8	4971.9	4960.7

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses. * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.

Table A3: Alternative Resource Measures and Corruption Convictions, with and without Outliers

	Model A5	Model A6 No Outliers	Model A7	Model A8 No Outliers
Initial Corruption _(per million)	-0.093 (0.132)	-0.083 (0.077)	-0.057 (0.094)	-0.053 (0.074)
Mining Production/Industrial GDP	-0.048 (0.041)	-0.044** (0.016)		
Initial Corruption _(per million) * Mining Production / Industrial GDP	0.027*** (0.006)	0.020*** (0.004)		
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.018 (0.012)	0.015** (0.006)	0.020 (0.010)	0.015* (0.006)
HS Diploma %	-0.208*** (0.049)	-0.195*** (0.042)	-0.213*** (0.049)	-0.196*** (0.044)
Population _(log)	-0.393 (0.202)	-0.163 (0.178)	-0.379 (0.197)	-0.153 (0.172)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.003 (0.013)	0.001 (0.011)	-0.001 (0.012)	0.001 (0.011)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.090*** (0.017)	0.092*** (0.023)	0.093*** (0.016)	0.093*** (0.023)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.054* (0.023)	0.045* (0.022)	0.042* (0.021)	0.042* (0.021)
Electoral Competition	-0.014 (0.014)	-0.013 (0.011)	-0.014 (0.015)	-0.013 (0.011)
Legislator Compensation	0.012* (0.005)	0.008* (0.004)	0.013* (0.005)	0.008* (0.004)
Legislative Session Length	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Mining Production GDP _(per 10k)			-0.007 (0.007)	-0.006 (0.006)
Initial Corruption _(per million) * Mining Production GDP _(per 10k)			0.006*** (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)
Constant	23.444*** (5.874)	18.833*** (4.900)	23.467*** (5.758)	18.697*** (4.814)
sd(Constant)	0.852 (0.163)	0.711* (0.104)	0.806 (0.162)	0.698* (0.104)
Rho	0.226*** (0.054)	0.332*** (0.052)	0.217*** (0.050)	0.331*** (0.051)
Observations	1288	1206	1288	1206
Log-likelihood	-3070.393	-2423.753	-3066.818	-2422.983
BIC	6255.4	4961.0	6248.2	4959.5

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses. * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.

Table A4: Mining GDP Share and Corruption Convictions, Models 1 - 3

	Model A9	Model A10 No Outliers	Model A11	Model A12 No Outliers	Model A13	Model A14 No Outliers
Mining Production / Industrial GDP	0.061 (0.046)	0.015 (0.021)	0.043 (0.036)	0.030 (0.020)	-0.025 (0.064)	-0.046** (0.015)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.015 (0.012)	0.014* (0.006)	0.014 (0.011)	0.012* (0.006)	0.015 (0.011)	0.014* (0.006)
HS Diploma %	-0.188*** (0.049)	-0.180*** (0.042)	-0.231*** (0.052)	-0.180*** (0.043)	-0.243*** (0.056)	-0.184*** (0.039)
Population _(log)	-0.496* (0.247)	-0.180 (0.182)	-0.345 (0.208)	-0.187 (0.191)	-0.358 (0.208)	-0.188 (0.180)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.011 (0.015)	-0.004 (0.011)	0.001 (0.012)	-0.004 (0.011)	0.002 (0.013)	-0.003 (0.011)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.075*** (0.019)	0.084** (0.027)	0.111*** (0.017)	0.093*** (0.022)	0.108*** (0.017)	0.094*** (0.021)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.061* (0.027)	0.050* (0.023)	0.047* (0.023)	0.048* (0.023)	0.044 (0.023)	0.046* (0.022)
Electoral Competition	-0.015 (0.014)	-0.013 (0.011)	-0.011 (0.014)	-0.014 (0.011)	-0.012 (0.014)	-0.014 (0.011)
Legislator Compensation	0.015* (0.006)	0.008* (0.004)	0.012* (0.005)	0.009* (0.004)	0.012* (0.005)	0.008* (0.004)
Legislative Session Length	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)
Initial Corruption _(per million)					-0.100 (0.114)	-0.091 (0.078)
Initial Corruption _(per million) * Mining Production/Industrial GDP					0.015 (0.009)	0.022*** (0.004)
Constant	23.488*** (5.901)	17.935*** (4.629)	24.042*** (5.969)	18.175*** (4.894)	25.464*** (6.398)	18.646*** (4.754)
sd(Constant)	0.938 (0.125)	0.744* (0.108)	0.941 (0.311)	0.826 (0.219)	0.944 (0.322)	0.843 (0.184)
sd(Mining Tax)			0.083*** (0.038)	0.038*** (0.008)	0.069** (0.063)	0.018*** (0.010)
corr(Mining Tax, Constant)			-0.500 (0.255)	-0.669 (0.330)	-0.442 (0.349)	-1.000 (0.000)
Rho	0.228*** (0.052)	0.332*** (0.051)	0.210*** (0.052)	0.324*** (0.046)	0.211*** (0.053)	0.323*** (0.047)
Observations	1288	1206	1288	1206	1288	1206
Log-likelihood	-3078.563	-2427.078	-3069.219	-2425.614	-3068.314	-2422.475
BIC	6257.4	4953.5	6253.0	4964.7	6265.5	4972.7

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses. * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.

Table A5: Mining Production / 10K Population and Corruption Convictions, Models 1 - 3

	Model A15	Model A16 No Outliers	Model A17	Model A18 No Outliers	Model A19	Model A20 No Outliers
Mining Production GDP _(per 10k)	0.020 (0.012)	0.009 (0.008)	0.013 (0.011)	0.011 (0.009)	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.005)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.012 (0.012)	0.012* (0.006)	0.013 (0.011)	0.011 (0.006)	0.016 (0.010)	0.013* (0.006)
HS Diploma %	-0.204*** (0.049)	-0.185*** (0.042)	-0.234*** (0.053)	-0.184*** (0.042)	-0.234*** (0.053)	-0.189*** (0.043)
Population _(log)	-0.497* (0.237)	-0.172 (0.178)	-0.383 (0.211)	-0.200 (0.186)	-0.382 (0.207)	-0.170 (0.172)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.006 (0.013)	-0.002 (0.011)	0.002 (0.013)	-0.003 (0.011)	0.002 (0.013)	-0.002 (0.011)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.077*** (0.019)	0.085** (0.026)	0.106*** (0.016)	0.091*** (0.022)	0.102*** (0.017)	0.096*** (0.020)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.039 (0.023)	0.044* (0.022)	0.034 (0.022)	0.041 (0.021)	0.038 (0.021)	0.042* (0.021)
Electoral Competition	-0.009 (0.015)	-0.011 (0.011)	-0.008 (0.015)	-0.012 (0.011)	-0.012 (0.015)	-0.013 (0.011)
Legislator Compensation	0.015* (0.006)	0.009* (0.004)	0.012* (0.005)	0.009* (0.004)	0.012* (0.005)	0.008* (0.004)
Legislative Session Length	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
Initial Corruption _(per million)					-0.077 (0.090)	-0.057 (0.076)
Initial Corruption _(per million) * Mining Production GDP _(per 10k)					0.004*** (0.001)	0.004*** (0.001)
Constant	24.771*** (6.102)	18.224*** (4.505)	24.991*** (6.046)	18.754*** (4.738)	25.158*** (6.200)	18.654*** (4.747)
sd(Constant)	0.921 (0.127)	0.739* (0.101)	0.942 (0.298)	0.819 (0.211)	0.923 (0.313)	0.826 (0.178)
sd(Mining Tax)			0.078*** (0.037)	0.035*** (0.007)	0.058 (0.132)	0.018*** (0.009)
corr(Mining Tax, Constant)			-0.492 (0.267)	-0.665 (0.342)	-0.438 (0.499)	-1.000 (0.000)
Rho	0.223*** (0.049)	0.330*** (0.051)	0.209*** (0.050)	0.323*** (0.046)	0.207*** (0.054)	0.323*** (0.047)
Observations	1288	1206	1288	1206	1288	1206
Log-likelihood	-3075.313	-2426.167	-3068.555	-2424.925	-3066.686	-2421.663
BIC	6250.9	4951.7	6251.7	4963.4	6262.3	4971.0

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses. * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.

Table A6. Mining Tax Revenue Share of All Tax Revenue and Corruption Convictions, 1983-2012

	Model A21	Model A22	Model A23
Mining Tax / All State Tax	44.699 (36.320)	13.383 (32.207)	-44.083 (28.799)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.012 (0.013)	0.011 (0.013)	0.016 (0.012)
HS Diploma %	-0.196*** (0.046)	-0.209*** (0.052)	-0.224*** (0.051)
Population _(log)	-0.515 (0.264)	-0.397 (0.240)	-0.392 (0.241)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.007 (0.015)	-0.001 (0.015)	0.002 (0.013)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.081*** (0.018)	0.103*** (0.015)	0.105*** (0.019)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.047 (0.028)	0.033 (0.024)	0.038 (0.023)
Electoral Competition	-0.014 (0.015)	-0.016 (0.015)	-0.017 (0.015)
Legislator Compensation	0.017** (0.006)	0.014** (0.005)	0.013* (0.005)
Legislative Session Length	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)
Initial Corruption _(per million)			-0.144 (0.138)
Initial Corruption * Mining Tax / All State Tax			18.895*** (4.317)
Constant	24.427*** (6.380)	23.896*** (6.315)	24.886*** (6.702)
sd(Mining Tax)	0.876 (0.131)	72.201*** (30.001)	0.812 (0.207)
sd(Constant)	0.239*** (0.065)	0.228** (0.071)	0.238*** (0.071)
corr(Mining Tax, Constant)		0.934 (0.375)	
Rho		-0.627 (0.393)	
Observations	1122	1122	1122
Log-likelihood	-2704.067	-2697.356	-2693.745
BIC	5506.5	5507.1	5499.9

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses. Re-estimating a model with both the random coefficient for mining tax revenue and the interaction (model 3 of the original model) failed to converge. * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.

Table A7. Mining Taxes and Corruption Convictions, 5 year Averages with Period Effects

	Model A24	Model A25	Model A26	Model A27
Mining Tax / Production Tax (5yr average)	0.024 (0.021)	0.018 (0.022)	-0.043 (0.025)	-0.054 (0.028)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k) (5yr average)	0.029** (0.011)	0.027* (0.011)	0.029** (0.011)	0.032*** (0.010)
HS Diploma % (5yr average)	-0.063* (0.027)	-0.038 (0.032)	-0.042 (0.032)	-0.069* (0.032)
Population _(log) (5yr average)	-0.211 (0.174)	-0.112 (0.177)	-0.036 (0.180)	-0.039 (0.157)
Urban Population Percentage (5yr average)	-0.013 (0.012)	-0.016 (0.013)	-0.010 (0.012)	-0.005 (0.012)
Number of Governments _(per 10k) (5yr average)	0.042* (0.021)	0.052** (0.016)	0.051*** (0.014)	0.064** (0.021)
Real Income _(per capita) (5yr average)	0.019 (0.049)	-0.010 (0.054)	-0.022 (0.046)	0.004 (0.045)
Electoral Competition (5yr average)	-0.027* (0.013)	-0.022* (0.011)	-0.026* (0.012)	-0.023 (0.012)
Legislator Compensation (5yr average)	0.013** (0.004)	0.012** (0.004)	0.010* (0.004)	0.008 (0.004)
Legislative Session Length (5yr average)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.001)
1980 - 1984	1.557*** (0.303)	1.556*** (0.316)	1.595*** (0.304)	1.643*** (0.308)
1985 - 1989	2.601*** (0.461)	2.551*** (0.471)	2.559*** (0.410)	2.649*** (0.412)
1990 - 1994	1.651** (0.556)	1.543** (0.581)	1.565** (0.525)	1.684** (0.534)
1995 - 1999	2.322*** (0.673)	2.207** (0.700)	2.265*** (0.636)	2.389*** (0.646)
2000 - 2004	2.669** (0.864)	2.567** (0.904)	2.665*** (0.788)	2.816*** (0.805)
2005 - 2009	3.286*** (0.900)	3.132*** (0.950)	3.272*** (0.841)	3.458*** (0.848)
Initial Corruption			-0.051 (0.192)	-0.026 (0.193)
Mining Tax * Initial Corruption			0.014 (0.007)	0.015* (0.006)
Constant	8.848* (3.472)	6.233 (3.877)	5.742 (3.763)	6.499 (3.432)
sd(Mining Tax)	0.699 (0.134)	0.074*** (0.024)	0.032*** (0.014)	0.717 (0.175)
sd(Constant)		1.218 (0.379)	1.079 (0.296)	
Rho		-0.859*** (0.091)	-1.000 (0.000)	
Observations	342	342	342	342
Log-likelihood	-653.210	-638.064	-631.173	-636.119
BIC	1417.3	1398.7	1396.5	1394.8

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses. * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.

Table A8. Mining Production and Corruption Convictions, 1983-2012, GMM Estimation.

	Model A28 Full	Model A29 Low	Model A30 High	Model A31 Full No Outliers	Model A32 Low No Outliers	Model A33 High No Outliers
Corruption convictions per million _(t-1)	0.745*** (0.215)	0.536*** (0.185)	0.473*** (0.196)	0.626*** (0.191)	0.526*** (0.224)	0.583*** (0.185)
Mining production as % of GDP	0.036 (0.030)	-0.014 (0.042)	0.036 (0.101)	0.046 (0.058)	-0.062* (0.047)	-0.086 (0.291)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.004 (0.006)	0.013** (0.006)	0.013 (0.010)	0.004 (0.005)	0.016** (0.008)	-0.049 (0.040)
HS Diploma %	-0.055* (0.042)	-0.087** (0.041)	-0.011 (0.164)	-0.031 (0.036)	-0.083* (0.054)	-1.589 (1.441)
Population _(log)	-0.09 (0.128)	-0.152 (0.120)	0.251 (1.197)	0.068 (0.123)	-0.122 (0.200)	-11.939 (12.001)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.003 (0.005)	0.006 (0.006)	-0.024* (0.016)	-0.010** (0.005)	0.009 (0.010)	0.070*** (0.030)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.02 (0.020)	0.030** (0.016)	0.064 (0.058)	0.016 (0.021)	0.028 (0.029)	-0.097 (0.191)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.021* (0.014)	0.036** (0.017)	0.007 (0.047)	0.03* (0.018)	0.026 (0.024)	0.335 (0.288)
Electoral Competition	0.000 (0.007)	-0.001 (0.006)	-0.014 (0.027)	-0.005 (0.006)	0.002 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.017)
Legislator Compensation	0.003 (0.004)	0.002 (0.003)	0.007 (0.019)	0.004 (0.004)	0.001 (0.003)	0.183 (0.181)
Legislative Session Length	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.002 (0.003)	-0.001* (0.001)	0.000 (0.001)	-0.034 (0.033)
Constant	5.694 (5.343)	8.499* (4.702)	0.201 (28.279)	2.129 (3.846)	7.577 (6.412)	283.479 (275.940)
Observations	1288	857	431	1206	825	381
Instrument Count	18	20	20	18	20	20

Note: Entries are unstandardized coefficient estimates with robust standard error in parentheses. ***p<.01, **p<.05, * p<0.1 for a one-tailed test. The mining production variable is designated as pre-determined (potentially endogenous), and all other variables are treated as exogenous. Lags 2-4 used as instruments.

Table A9. Mining Production/10k Population and Corruption Convictions, 1983-2012, GMM Estimation.

	Model A34 Full	Model A35 Low	Model A36 High	Model A37 Full No Outliers	Model A38 Low No Outliers	Model A39 High No Outliers
Corruption convictions per million _(t-1)	0.607*** (0.211)	0.633*** (0.205)	0.508*** (0.194)	0.597*** (0.172)	0.535** (0.270)	0.590*** (0.214)
Mining production _(per 10k)	-0.011 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.009)	0.012 (0.016)	0.014** (0.008)	-0.006 (0.006)	0.003 (0.031)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.016** (0.009)	0.015* (0.011)	0.006 (0.008)	0.004 (0.006)	0.004 (0.009)	-0.025 (0.025)
HS Diploma %	-0.061* (0.043)	-0.07* (0.045)	-0.161* (0.123)	-0.044 (0.037)	-0.086* (0.058)	-0.887 (0.797)
Population _(log)	-0.14 (0.156)	-0.131 (0.144)	-0.372 (0.831)	0.056 (0.115)	-0.142 (0.197)	-6.472 (6.760)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.006 (0.007)	0.003 (0.009)	-0.006 (0.020)	-0.009** (0.005)	0.003 (0.012)	0.031*** (0.008)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.023* (0.014)	0.019 (0.020)	0.088** (0.047)	0.018 (0.020)	0.018 (0.039)	-0.049 (0.117)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.029** (0.016)	0.03* (0.021)	0.005 (0.046)	0.024** (0.014)	0.036 (0.029)	0.209 (0.203)
Electoral Competition	-0.004 (0.008)	0.001 (0.007)	-0.002 (0.028)	-0.004 (0.006)	0.003 (0.009)	-0.007 (0.023)
Legislator Compensation	0.005 (0.004)	0.002 (0.003)	0.013 (0.013)	0.004 (0.003)	0.002 (0.004)	0.102 (0.101)
Legislative Session Length	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.003** (0.001)	-0.001* (0.001)	-0.001 (0.001)	-0.019 (0.018)
Constant	7.269* (5.643)	6.949* (5.410)	18.79 (19.072)	3.446 (3.955)	8.549* (6.414)	155.796 (153.764)
Observations	1288	857	431	1206	825	381
Instrument Count	18	20	20	18	20	20

Note: Entries are unstandardized coefficient estimates with robust standard error in parentheses. ***p<.01, **p<.05, * p<0.1 for a one-tailed test. The mining production per 10k population variable is designated as pre-determined (potentially endogenous), and all other variables are treated as exogenous. Lags 2-4 used as instruments.

Table A10: Diagnostic Tests for GMM Models

	Model 28	Model 29	Model 30	Model 31	Model 32	Model 33
	Full	Low	High	Full	Low	High
Instrument count	18	20	20	18	20	20
Arellano-Bond test for AR(2) in first differences	z 2.13 0.033	z 1.76 0.079	z 1.15 0.250	z 1.98 0.048	z 1.91 0.056	z 1.35 0.179
Sargan test for overidentifying restrictions	chi2(6) 22.62 0.001	chi2(8) 44.54 0.000	chi2(8) 5.89 0.659	chi2(6) 34.95 0.000	chi2(8) 50.27 0.000	chi2(8) 16.67 0.034
Observations	1288	857	431	1206	825	381
States	50	33	17	50	33	17
Outliers	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	No

Note: Two step system GMM, with orthogonal deviations and robust standard errors. P-values reported.

Table A11: Mining Tax Revenue and Corruption Convictions, Additional Covariates

	Model A40	Model A41	Model A42	Model A43
Initial Corruption _(per million)	-0.153* (0.067)	-0.170 (0.137)	-0.170 (0.137)	-0.190 (0.140)
Mining Tax / Production Tax	-0.043 (0.031)	-0.046 (0.034)	-0.045 (0.034)	-0.047 (0.031)
Initial Corruption _(per million) *	0.016*** (0.003)	0.017*** (0.005)	0.018*** (0.005)	0.019*** (0.004)
Mining Tax / Production Tax				
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.024 (0.015)	0.020 (0.011)	0.020 (0.011)	0.017 (0.012)
HS Diploma %	-0.248*** (0.059)	-0.231*** (0.054)	-0.233*** (0.054)	-0.240*** (0.055)
Population _(log)	0.102 (0.287)	-0.355 (0.218)	-0.381 (0.205)	-0.429 (0.223)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.002 (0.015)	0.001 (0.012)	0.001 (0.012)	-0.001 (0.015)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.113*** (0.018)	0.098*** (0.019)	0.098*** (0.019)	0.098*** (0.021)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.138*** (0.034)	0.048* (0.022)	0.048* (0.023)	0.059* (0.024)
Electoral Competition	-0.004 (0.017)	-0.014 (0.014)	-0.014 (0.014)	-0.012 (0.014)
Legislator Compensation	0.004 (0.005)	0.012* (0.005)	0.012* (0.005)	0.013* (0.005)
Legislative Session Length	-0.003* (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.003 (0.002)
FTE Workers _(per 10k)	0.005* (0.002)			
Government to Private Wages		0.960 (2.046)		
Gov. GDP / Industrial GDP			0.009 (0.047)	
Campaign Finance Restrictions Index				-0.176 (0.108)
Constant	15.385* (7.521)	24.361*** (7.001)	25.000*** (6.750)	26.766*** (6.633)
sd(Constant)	0.948 (0.217)	0.866 (0.184)	0.875 (0.182)	0.915 (0.182)
Rho	0.176** (0.056)	0.220*** (0.053)	0.219*** (0.052)	0.218*** (0.054)
Observations	868	1288	1288	1243
Log-likelihood	-2035.835	-3066.923	-3067.043	-2964.086
BIC	4186.7	6255.6	6255.8	6049.3

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses.

* p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.

Table A12. Mining Tax Revenue and Corruption Convictions, 1983-2012 Partisanship

	Model A44	Model A45	Model A46	Model A47
Mining Tax / Production Tax	0.025 (0.024)	0.006 (0.027)	-0.030 (0.022)	-0.031 (0.027)
US Attorney Hours _(per 10k)	0.017 (0.010)	0.016 (0.009)	0.019 (0.010)	0.020* (0.010)
HS Diploma %	-0.180*** (0.043)	-0.212*** (0.052)	-0.211*** (0.051)	-0.222*** (0.056)
Population _(log)	-0.683* (0.277)	-0.610* (0.258)	-0.656* (0.261)	-0.622* (0.261)
Urban Population Percentage	-0.000 (0.012)	0.006 (0.012)	0.003 (0.013)	0.007 (0.012)
Number of Governments _(per 10k)	0.080*** (0.016)	0.094*** (0.016)	0.085*** (0.015)	0.092*** (0.016)
Real Income _(per capita)	0.026 (0.025)	0.012 (0.023)	0.017 (0.024)	0.016 (0.023)
Electoral Competition	-0.013 (0.014)	-0.016 (0.014)	-0.019 (0.014)	-0.017 (0.014)
Legislator Compensation	0.021** (0.007)	0.019** (0.007)	0.019** (0.007)	0.019** (0.006)
Legislative Session Length	-0.003 (0.001)	-0.003* (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)	-0.003 (0.002)
Political Culture	0.083 (0.087)	0.023 (0.095)	0.027 (0.085)	0.026 (0.086)
Republican President	-0.868 (0.687)	-0.848 (0.689)	-0.828 (0.687)	-0.851 (0.688)
Left Government Power	-2.276* (1.052)	-2.132* (1.063)	-2.213* (1.032)	-2.223* (1.050)
Republican President * Left Power	1.817 (1.076)	1.759 (1.083)	1.710 (1.071)	1.762 (1.078)
Initial Corruption _(per million)			-0.145 (0.157)	-0.127 (0.162)
Mining Tax * Initial Corruption			0.012** (0.004)	0.013** (0.004)
Constant	26.082*** (6.049)	27.919*** (6.382)	29.001*** (6.894)	28.959*** (7.257)
sd(Mining Tax)	0.729 (0.150)	0.053*** (0.023)	0.016*** (0.010)	0.717 (0.210)
sd(Constant)	0.227*** (0.063)	0.218*** (0.064)	0.218*** (0.064)	0.224*** (0.064)
corr(Mining Tax, Constant)		0.767 (0.377)	0.851 (0.261)	
Rho		-0.532 (0.492)	-1.000*** (0.000)	
Observations	1045	1045	1045	1045
Log-likelihood	-2510.795	-2508.353	-2505.395	-2506.005
BIC	5146.7	5155.7	5163.7	5151.0

Note: Table displays unstandardized coefficient estimates with state-clustered level-1 standard errors in parentheses. * p<0.10, ** p<0.05, *** p<0.01, for a two-tailed test.