

First author, year

WMD (95%CI)

Weight

Gursu 2014

1.90 (1.52, 2.28)

37.46

John 2011

1.14 (0.44, 1.84)

20.25

Thacker 2010

1.46 (1.00, 1.92)

32.20

Turner 2012

1.05 (-0.06, 2.16)

10.08

Overall (I-squared = 43.7%,  $p = 0.149$ )

1.52 (1.13, 1.90)

100.00

Test of WMD=0 :  $z=7.71$ ,  $p<0.001$

NOTE: Weights are from random effects analysis

-1

0

1