

Table S1 Alien plant species, those with uncertain origin, and extra-limital or range expansion species, recorded as invasive in five countries in eastern Africa, with the dates (where available) that the species were first recorded as present in Kenya, Rwanda, Tanzania or Uganda (date of first introduction to Ethiopia excluded)

Species	Growth form	Cultivated use	Origin	First record – East Africa
<i>Brillantaisia lamium</i> (Nees) Benth. (Acanthaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical Africa (Central and West)	1932
<i>Thunbergia grandiflora</i> Roxb. (Acanthaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical Asia	1930
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> L. ssp. <i>canadensis</i> (L.) R. Bolli (Adoxaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament, medicinal	Tropical America and Temperate North America	?1961
<i>Agave americana</i> L. (Agavaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fibre), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1907
<i>Agave angustifolia</i> Haw. (Agavaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fibre), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1908
<i>Agave sisalana</i> Perrine (Agavaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fibre), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1892
<i>Furcraea foetida</i> (L.) Haw. (Agavaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fibre), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1907
<i>Allium neapolitanum</i> Cirillo (Alliaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1948
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> Mill. (Apiaceae)	Herb	Agricultural crop (herb)	North Temperate Mediterranean	1914

<i>Hydrocotyle ranunculoides</i> L.f. (Apiaceae)	Aquatic	Ornament	Tropical America	1963
<i>Calotropis gigantea</i> (L.) Dryand. (Apocynaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, medicinal, ornament	Tropical and Temperate Asia	1897
<i>Calotropis procera</i> (Aiton) Dryand. (Apocynaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, medicinal, ornament	?Tropical Africa	?Native
<i>Cascabela thevetia</i> (L.) Lippold (Apocynaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, medicinal, ornament	Tropical America	1904
<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G. Don (Apocynaceae)	Herb	Medicinal, ornament	Tropical Madagascar	1931
<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i> Roxb. ex R. Br (Apocynaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical Madagascar	Only recorded in Ethiopia
<i>Landolphia owariensis</i> P.Beauv. (Apocynaceae)	Climber	Agricultural crop (food, rubber), medicinal	Tropical Africa	1904
<i>Vinca major</i> L. (Apocynaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Mediterranean and North Temperate Africa	1950
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L. (Araceae)	Aquatic	Ornament	?Tropical America	?1895
<i>Areca catechu</i> L. (Arecaceae)	Palm	Agricultural crop (dye, narcotic), ornament	Tropical Asia	1903
<i>Arenga pinnata</i> (Wurmb) Merr. (Arecaceae)	Palm	Agricultural crop (food, fibre, beverage); ornament	Tropical Asia	1904

<i>Elaeis guineensis</i> Jacq. (Arecaceae)	Palm	Agricultural crop (oil), ornament	Tropical Africa – invasive in East Usambaras, TZ and possibly parts of Uganda	1845
<i>Aristolochia littoralis</i> Parodi (Syn.: <i>Aristolochia elegans</i> Mast.) (Aristolochiaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1929
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Spreng.) R.M. King & H. Rob. (Asteraceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1963
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L. (Asteraceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Ageratum houstonianum</i> Mill. (Asteraceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1950
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M. King & H. Rob. (Asteraceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ?Ornament	Tropical America	2009
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i> (Savi) Ten. (Asteraceae)	Herb	Agricultural crop (bee forage)	North Temperate Eurasia	1956
<i>Dahlia imperialis</i> Roez ex Ortgies (Asteraceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1953
<i>Erigeron karvinskianus</i> DC. (unresolved) (Asteraceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1956
<i>Euryops chrysanthemoides</i> (DC.) B. Nord. (Asteraceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Temperate Southern Africa	1981
<i>Montanoa hibiscifolia</i> Benth. (Asteraceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical America	1950

<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i> L. (Asteraceae)	Herb	None	Tropical America	1973
<i>Senecio madagascariensis</i> Poir. (Asteraceae)	Herb	None	Temperate Southern Africa	1986
<i>Sphagneticola trilobata</i> (L.) Pruski (Asteraceae)	Herb	Cover/binder, ornament	Tropical America	Unknown
<i>Tithonia diversifolia</i> (Hemsl.) A. Gray (Asteraceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (green manure); barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1917
<i>Tithonia rotundifolia</i> (Mill.) S.F. Blake (Asteraceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1949
<i>Xanthium spinosum</i> L. (Asteraceae)	Herb	Medicinal	Tropical America	Only recorded in Ethiopia
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i> L. (Asteraceae)	Herb	Medicinal	Tropical America	1962
<i>Zinnia peruviana</i> (L.) L (Asteraceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1932
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> Lam. (Azollaceae) Possibly <i>A. cristata</i> Kaulf.	Aquatic	Ornament	Tropical America	Unknown
<i>Anredera cordifolia</i> (Ten.) Steenis. (Basellaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	?1932
<i>Dolichandra unguis-cati</i> (L.) L.G. Lohmann (Bignoniaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1930

<i>Jacaranda mimosifolia</i> D. Don (Bignoniaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage), barrier, domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1908
<i>Tecoma stans</i> (L.) Juss. ex Kunth (Bignoniaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1904
<i>Cordia alliodora</i> (Ruiz & Pav.) Oken (Boraginaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical America	1909
<i>Echium plantagineum</i> L. (Boraginaceae)	Herb	Agricultural crop (bee forage), ornament	North Temperate Eurasia	1950
<i>Austrocylindropuntia subalata</i> (Muelenpf.) Backeb. (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1941
<i>Cereus jamacaru</i> DC. (previously identified as <i>C. peruvianus</i> in Kenya) (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1952
<i>Opuntia cochenillifera</i> (L.) Mill. (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1942
<i>Opuntia elatior</i> Mill. (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	Unknown
<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> Salm-Dyck ex Engelm. (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America and North Temperate America	?1976
<i>Opuntia ficus-indica</i> (L.) Mill. (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fodder, food), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1903
<i>Opuntia monacantha</i> (Willd.) Haw. (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food), barrier	Tropical America	1927

<i>Opuntia stricta</i> (Haw.) Haw. (Cactaceae)	Succulent tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1949
<i>Pereskia aculeata</i> Mill. (Cactaceae)	Climber	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1968
<i>Canna indica</i> L. (Cannaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Canna</i> × <i>generalis</i> L.H. Bailey & E.Z. Bailey (Cannaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	Unknown
<i>Casuarina cunninghamiana</i> Miq. (Casuarinaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, cover/binder, domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical Australia and Temperate Australia	1904
<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i> L. (Casuarinaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, cover/binder, domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical Asia and Tropical Australia	1895
<i>Terminalia catappa</i> L. (Combretaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food, tannins), domestic, ornament	Tropical Asia and Australia	<1895
<i>Callisia fragrans</i> (Lindl.) Woodson (Commelinaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1977
<i>Callisia repens</i> (Jacq.) L. (Commelinaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	2003
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i> Vell. (Commelinaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1996
<i>Tradescantia pallida</i> (Rose) D.R. Hunt (Commelinaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	2003
<i>Tradescantia zebrina</i> Bosse (Commelinaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	2000

<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L. (Convolvulaceae)	Climber	None	Northern Temperate Eurasia	1921
<i>Cuscuta campestris</i> Yunck. (Convolvulaceae)	Climber	None	Tropical America and Temperate North America	1931
<i>Ipomoea alba</i> L. (Convolvulaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1929
<i>Ipomoea cairica</i> (L.) Sweet (Convolvulaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Africa and Tropical Asia	Native
<i>Ipomoea carnea</i> Jacq. subsp. <i>fistulosa</i> (Mart. ex Choisy) (Convolvulaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1949
<i>Ipomoea hildebrandtii</i> Vatke (Convolvulaceae)	Tree or shrub	None	Tropical Africa	Native
<i>Ipomoea indica</i> (Burm.) Merr. (Convolvulaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	Unknown
<i>Ipomoea purpurea</i> (L.) Roth (Convolvulaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1908
<i>Bryophyllum delagoense</i> (Eckl. & Zeyh.) Druce (Crassulaceae)	Succulent herb	Ornament	Tropical Madagascar and South Temperate Madagascar	1952
<i>Bryophyllum fedtschenkoi</i> (Raym.- Hamet & H. Perrier) Lauz.-March (Crassulaceae)	Succulent herb	Ornament	South Temperate Madagascar	<1952

<i>Bryophyllum proliferum</i> Bowie ex Hook. (Crassulaceae)	Succulent herb	Ornament	Tropical Madagascar	1947
<i>Crassula sarmentosa</i> Harv. (Crassulaceae)	Succulent herb	Ornament	South Temperate Africa	1977
<i>Hevea brasiliensis</i> (Willd. ex A. Juss.) Müll. Arg. (Euphorbiaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (rubber); domestic; silvicultural crop	Tropical America	?1876
<i>Hura crepitans</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical America	1911
<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (oil), barrier, medicinal, ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (oil); barrier, medicinal, ornament	Tropical America	1903
<i>Ricinus communis</i> L. (Euphorbiaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (oil), medicinal, ornament	?Tropical Africa	?Native
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i> Benth. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, ornament	Tropical Australia	1949
<i>Acacia colei</i> Maslin & L.A.J.Thomson (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food); domestic, ornament	Tropical Australia and Asia	Unknown
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i> De Wild (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage, tannins), barrier, domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	South Temperate Australia	1903
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i> R. Br (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	South Temperate Australia	1897

<i>Acacia podalyriifolia</i> G. Don (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	South Temperate Australia	1930
<i>Acacia saligna</i> Wendl (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (tannins) barrier, cover/binder, domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	South Temperate Australia	1909
<i>Acrocarpus fraxinifolius</i> Arn. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage), barrier, domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical Asia	1949
<i>Albizia saman</i> (Jacq.) Merr. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1897
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i> L. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, ornament	North Temperate Asia	1924
<i>Caesalpinia decapetala</i> (Roth) Alston (Fabaceae)	Climber	Agricultural crop (bee forage), barrier, ornament	Tropical Asia	1895
<i>Calliandra houstoniana</i> (Mill.) Standl. var. <i>calothyrsus</i> (Meisn.) Barneby (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fodder), barrier, domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1974
<i>Desmodium uncinatum</i> (Jacq.) DC. (Fabaceae)	Herb	Agricultural crop (fodder, nitrogen-fixation); cover/binder	Tropical America	1953
<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i> (Lam.) de Wit (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fodder, nitrogen-fixation), barrier, cover/binder, domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1895

<i>Mimosa diplotricha</i> Sauvage (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, cover/binder, ornament	Tropical America	1943
<i>Mimosa pigra</i> L. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (green manure, nitrogen-fixation), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1862
<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L. (Fabaceae)	Herb	Cover/binder, ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i> L. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage, fodder), barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Pithecellobium dulce</i> (Roxb.) Benth. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Prosopis juliflora</i> (Sw.) DC. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage, food, fodder), barrier, cover/binder, domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1910
<i>Senna alata</i> (L.) Roxb. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament, medicinal	Tropical America	1930
<i>Senna bicapsularis</i> (L.) Roxb. (Fabaceae)	Climber	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1913
<i>Senna didymobotrya</i> (Fresen.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, medicinal, ornament	Tropical Africa	Native
<i>Senna hirsuta</i> H.S. Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical America	1929
<i>Senna obtusifolia</i> (L.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Medicine, ornament	Tropical America	1903
<i>Senna occidentalis</i> (L.) Link (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, medicinal, ornament	Tropical America	1895

<i>Senna septemtrionalis</i> (Viv.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical America	1902
<i>Senna siamea</i> (Lam.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, ornament	Tropical Asia	1933
<i>Senna spectabilis</i> (DC.) H.S. Irwin & Barneby	Tree or shrub	Barrier, domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1935
<i>Tephrosia vogelli</i> Hook. f. (Fabaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (nitrogen-fixation), domestic, medicine	?Tropical Africa	?Native
<i>Myriophyllum aquaticum</i> (Vell.) Verdc. (Haloragaceae)	Aquatic	Ornament	Tropical America	1956
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L. (Haloragaceae)	Aquatic	Ornament	North temperate Europe	?Native
<i>Hyptis suaveolens</i> (L.) Poit. (Lamiaceae)	Herb	Medicinal	Tropical America	1953
<i>Salvia coccinea</i> Buc'hoz ex Etl. (Lamiaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1953
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i> (L.) J.Presl (Lauraceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (oils), ornament	North Temperate Asia	1904
<i>Clidemia hirta</i> (L.) D. Don (Melastomataceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical America	1921
<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A. Juss. (Meliaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage, insecticide), barrier, domestic, medicine, ornament	North Temperate Asia	1895
<i>Cedrela odorata</i> L. (Meliaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical America	1909

<i>Melia azedarach</i> L. (Meliaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage, medicine), domestic, ornament	North Temperate Asia and Tropical Asia and Australia	1895
<i>Toona ciliata</i> M.Roem. (Meliaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, domestic, medicinal, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical Asia	1909
<i>Artocarpus heterophyllus</i> Lam. (Moraceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food, fodder), domestic, medicine	Tropical Asia	1902
<i>Broussonetia papyrifera</i> (L.) L'Her.ex Vent. (Moraceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament, silvicultural crop	North Temperate Asia	1953
<i>Castilla elastica</i> Cerv. (Moraceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (rubber), ornament	Tropical America	1903
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i> Afzel. ex Sabine (Myrtaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food), domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1897
<i>Psidium guajava</i> L. (Myrtaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food), domestic, ornament	Tropical America	1510-1530
<i>Syzygium cumini</i> (L.) Skeels (Myrtaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage, food) domestic, medicinal, ornament	Tropical Asia	1331
<i>Syzygium jambos</i> (L.) Alston (Myrtaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (bee forage, food), domestic, ornament	Tropical Asia	?1331
<i>Mirabilis jalapa</i> L. (Nyctaginaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i> Marshall (Oleaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	Temperate North America	1950
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> Thunb. (Oleaceae)	Climber	Barrier, ornament	North Temperate Asia	1949

<i>Argemone mexicana</i> L. (Papaveraceae)	Herb	None	Tropical America	1860
<i>Argemone ochroleuca</i> Sweet (Papaveraceae)	Herb	None	Tropical America	Unknown
<i>Passiflora caerulea</i> L. (Passifloraceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1897
<i>Passiflora edulis</i> Sims (Passifloraceae)	Climber	Agricultural crop (food), ornament	Tropical America	1896
<i>Passiflora suberosa</i> L. (Passifloraceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1935
<i>Passiflora subpeltata</i> L. (Passifloraceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1938
<i>Passiflora tarminiana</i> Coppens & V.E. Barney (Passifloraceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1940
<i>Rivina humilis</i> L. (Phytolaccaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1949
<i>Pinus caribaea</i> Morelet (Pinaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical America	1949
<i>Pinus patula</i> Schiede ex Schltdl. & Cham. (Pinaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical America	1946
<i>Piper aduncum</i> L. (Piperaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (spice), medicinal, ornament	Tropical America	1930
<i>Chimonobambusa quadrangularis</i> Makino (Poaceae)	Grass (bamboo)	Barrier, ornament	North Temperate China	Unknown
<i>Antigonon leptopus</i> Hook. & Arn. (Polygonaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1903

<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Mart.) Solms (Pontederiaceae)	Aquatic	Ornament	Tropical America	1953
<i>Hovenia dulcis</i> Thunb. (Rhamnaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (rubber), ornament	North Temperate Asia	1902
<i>Maesopsis eminii</i> Engl. (Rhamnaceae)	Tree or shrub	Domestic, ornament, silvicultural crop	Tropical Africa	1913
<i>Rubus niveus</i> Thunb. (Rosaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food), barrier, ornament	Tropical Asia	1937
<i>Rubus rosifolius</i> Sm. (Rosaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (food), barrier, ornament	Tropical Asia and Australia	1931
<i>Dovyalis caffra</i> (Hook.f. & Harv.) Sim (Salicaceae)	Tree or shrub	Agricultural crop (fruit), barrier, ornament	Temperate Southern Africa	1910
<i>Salvinia molesta</i> D.S. Mitch. (Salviniaceae)	Aquatic	Ornament	Tropical America	1957
<i>Cardiospermum grandiflorum</i> Sw. (Sapindaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Brugmansia suaveolens</i> (Humb. & Bonpl. ex Willd.) Bercht. & J. Presl (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical America	1950
<i>Capsicum annuum</i> L. (Syn. : <i>Capsicum frutescens</i> L.) (Solanaceae)	Herb	Agricultural crop (food), ornament	Tropical America	1600s
<i>Cestrum aurantiacum</i> Lindl. (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1914
<i>Cestrum elegans</i> (Brongn. ex Neumann) Schltdl. (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1950

<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i> L. (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1952
<i>Datura innoxia</i> Mill. (Solanaceae)	Herb	None	Tropical America	1976
<i>Datura metel</i> L. (Solanaceae)	Herb	Medicinal, ornament	Tropical America	1893
<i>Datura stramonium</i> L. (Solanaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1916
<i>Nicotiana glauca</i> Graham (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Medicinal, ornament	Tropical America and Temperate South America	1950
<i>Physalis peruviana</i> L. (Solanaceae)	Herb	Agricultural crop (food)	Tropical America	<1896
<i>Solanum campylacanthum</i> Hochst. ex A. Rich. (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Medicinal	?Tropical Africa	Native
<i>Solanum mauritianum</i> Scop. (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical America	1931
<i>Solanum seaforthianum</i> Andrews (Solanaceae)	Climber	Ornament	Tropical America	1949
<i>Solanum torvum</i> Sw. (Solanaceae)	Tree or shrub	Ornament	Tropical America	Unknown
<i>Duranta erecta</i> L. (Verbenaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, ornament	Tropical America	1895
<i>Lantana camara</i> L. (Verbenaceae)	Tree or shrub	Barrier, medicinal, ornament	Tropical America	1932
<i>Stachytarpheta jamaciensis</i> (L.) Vahl (Verbenaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1930
<i>Verbena bonariensis</i> L. (Verbenaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	1953

<i>Verbesina encelioides</i> (Cav.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex A. Gray (Verbenaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Tropical America	Only recorded in Ethiopia
<i>Hedychium coronarium</i> J.Koenig (Zingiberaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Temperate Northen Asia	1949
<i>Hedychium flavescens</i> Carey ex Roscoe (Zingiberaceae)	Herb	Ornament	Temperate Northen Asia	Unknown