

APPENDIX A

Table A1. Descriptive statistics. In case of perceived spatial variables (dummies 0/1), zero always refers to case where respondent wasn't dissatisfied or bothered with the situation.

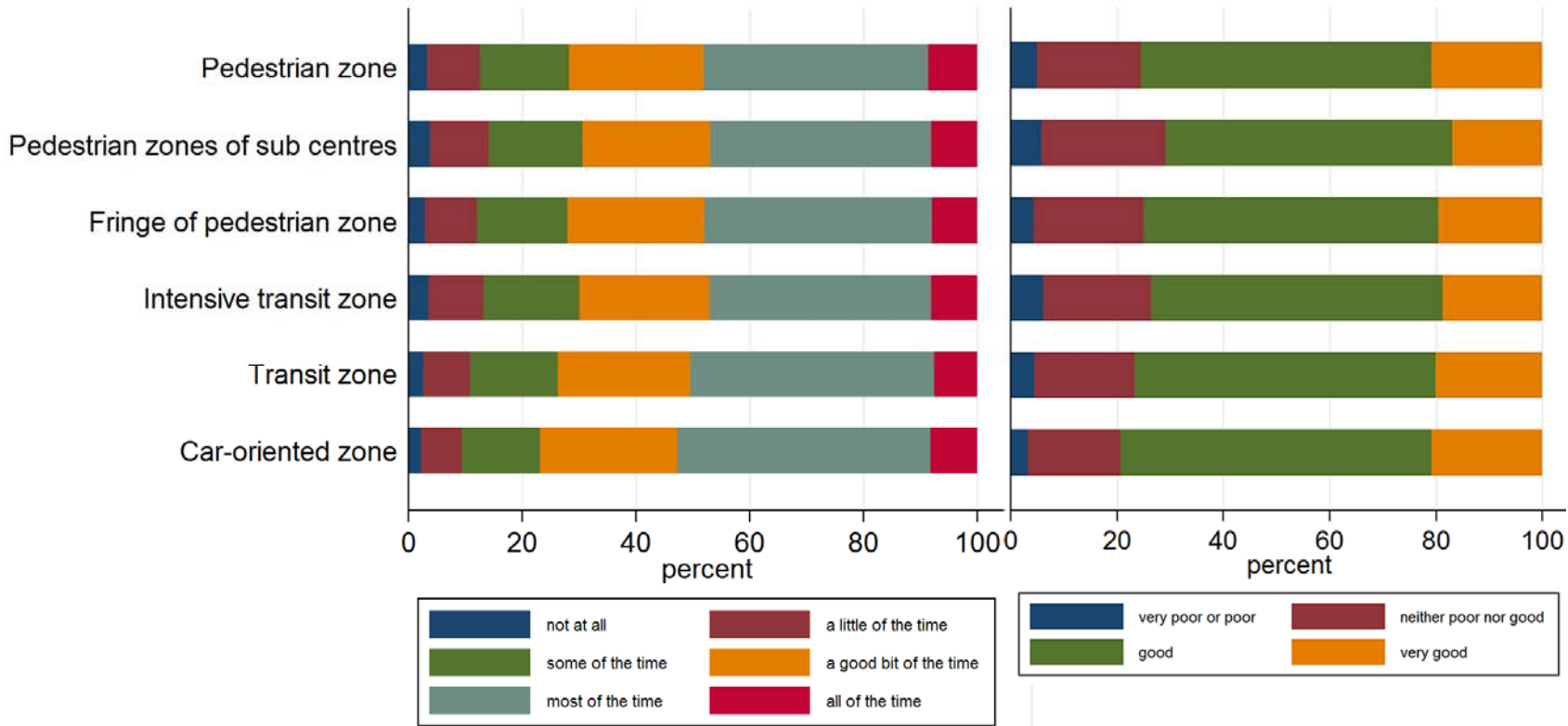
	N	Min	Max	MEAN	SD
Happiness	56 833	1	6	4,18	1,23
Quality of life	57 537	1	4	2,87	0,75
Livelihood	58 300	1	3	2,02	0,77
Health	58 200	1	3	2,48	0,69
Married (0=non-married)	59 471	0	1	0,52	0,50
Female (0=male)	59 471	0	1	0,58	0,49
Age	59 471	1	4	2,84	1,15
Urban zone	59 471	1	6	3,85	1,76
Trusts to municipal decision making	55 720	1	3	2,00	0,78
Participates to 3rd sector	57 314	0	1	0,49	0,50
Face to face contacts	57 055	1	3	2,34	0,75
Density (residential floor area / land area, postal code)*	50 084	1,2E-04	0,66	0,06	0,08
Density (floor area / land area, 250x250m)*	16 223	2,6E-03	3,75	0,52	0,52
Unsafe neighbourhood	59 471	0	1	0,08	0,28
Long distances to services	56 853	0	1	0,28	0,45
Bothering noise and traffic	56 575	0	1	0,53	0,50
Poor public transport	56 492	0	1	0,34	0,47
High housing costs	59 471	0	1	0,80	0,40
Share of high-income households	50 082	0,03	0,69	0,20	0,10
Share of low-income households	50 082	0,02	0,59	0,23	0,09
Gini coefficient	16 060	0,18	0,68	0,29	0,07
Higher relative position , 100 neighbours (0=lower)	48 503	0	1	0,56	0,50

*used in the logarithmic form in the models

Table A2. Correlation coefficients

	1)	2)	3)	4)	5)	6)	7)	8)	9)	10)	11)	12)	13)	14)	15)	16)	17)	18)	19)	20)	21)	22)
1) Happiness	1	.5	.28	.22	.14	-.01	.	.02	-.03	-.03	.12	.07	.07	.05	-.13	.21	.08	.09	-.05	.04	.01	.01
2) Quality of life	.5	1	.47	.35	.12	.03	-.17	.01	-.01	-.04	.16	.14	.03	.1	-.16	.23	.13	.12	-.09	.13	.11	.1
3) Health	.28	.47	1	.21	.02	.02	-.26	.01	-.01	-.03	.13	.16	.02	.09	-.09	.16	.09	.07	-.07	.09	.08	.07
4) Livelihood	.22	.35	.21	1	.19	-.06	.11	.02	-.01	-.06	.16	.06	.06	.07	-.31	.14	.09	.03	-.12	.15	.11	.17
5) Married	.14	.12	.02	.19	1	-.12	.23	.17	-.16	-.22	.08	-.06	.01	-.04	-.06	.05	.06	-.1	-.19	.14	.	.1
6) Female	-.01	.03	.02	-.06	-.12	1	-.03	-.02	.03	.03	-.01	-.01	-.01	-.01	.01	.07	-.01	.08	.02	-.02	.	-.03
7) Age	.	-.17	-.26	.11	.23	-.03	1	.04	-.01	-.07	.03	-.19	.08	-.05	-.11	-.01	.04	-.07	-.07	.05	-.01	.08
8) Urban zone	.02	.01	.01	.02	.17	-.02	.04	1	-.57	-.69	.05	-.25	.15	-.24	-.03	.01	.	-.07	-.29	.06	-.25	.01
9) lnDENSITY (postal code)	-.03	-.01	-.01	-.01	-.16	.03	-.01	-.57	1	.64	-.05	.23	-.1	.24	.02	.01	.01	.08	.43	-.18	.29	.02
10) lnDENSITY (250m x 250m)	-.03	-.04	-.03	-.06	-.22	.03	-.07	-.69	.64	1	-.08	.26	-.13	.24	.04	-.02	-.01	.07	.38	-.15	.24	-.03
11) Unsafe neighbourhood	.12	.16	.13	.16	.08	-.01	.03	.05	-.05	-.08	1	.03	.1	.07	-.16	.11	.05	.04	-.15	.17	.11	.04
12) Long distances to services	.07	.14	.16	.06	-.06	-.01	-.19	-.25	.23	.26	.03	1	.02	.45	-.04	.06	.02	.04	.15	-.08	.05	-.01
13) Noise and traffic	.07	.03	.02	.06	.01	-.01	.08	.15	-.1	-.13	.1	.02	1	.04	-.09	.04	-.02	.01	-.05	.01	-.04	.
14) Poor public transport	.05	.1	.09	.07	-.04	-.01	-.05	-.24	.24	.24	.07	.45	.04	1	-.06	.04	.	.05	.19	-.12	.05	-.01
15) High housing costs	-.13	-.16	-.09	-.31	-.06	.01	-.11	-.03	.02	.04	-.16	-.04	-.09	-.06	1	-.08	-.06	-.06	.04	-.05	-.04	-.07
16) Social trust	.21	.23	.16	.14	.05	.07	-.01	.01	.01	-.02	.11	.06	.04	.04	-.08	1	.12	.12	-.03	.06	.06	.08
17) 3rd sector participation	.08	.13	.09	.09	.06	-.01	.04	.	.01	-.01	.05	.02	-.02	.	-.06	.12	1	.09	-.04	.08	.09	.12
18) F2F contacts	.09	.12	.07	.03	-.1	.08	-.07	-.07	.08	.07	.04	.04	.01	.05	-.06	.12	.09	1	.03	.01	.07	.03
19) Share of high income households	-.05	-.09	-.07	-.12	-.19	.02	-.07	-.29	.43	.38	-.15	.15	-.05	.19	.04	-.03	-.04	.03	1	-.83	-.22	-.03
20) Share of low income households	.04	.13	.09	.15	.14	-.02	.05	.06	-.18	-.15	.17	-.08	.01	-.12	-.05	.06	.08	.01	-.83	1	.6	.03
21) Gini coefficient	.01	.11	.08	.11	.	.	-.01	-.25	.29	.24	.11	.05	-.04	.05	-.04	.06	.09	.07	-.22	.6	1	.01
22) Relative position	.01	.1	.07	.17	.1	-.03	.08	.01	.02	-.03	.04	-.01	.	-.01	-.07	.08	.12	.03	-.03	.03	.01	1

Figure A3. Shares of answers in different categories of happiness (left) and quality of life (right) in urban zones



APPENDIX B

Table B1. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining happiness, related to the Table 1, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of urban zone variable.

		WHOLE SAMPLE			CAPITAL REGION		
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
OBJECTIVE SPATIAL							
Urban zone	Pedestrian zone of subcentre	-0.015	0.028	-0.039	0.134	0.194*	0.076
(ref. Pedestrian zone)		(0.043)	(0.045)	(0.047)	(0.079)	(0.082)	(0.093)
	Fringe of pedestrian zone	0.033	0.021	-0.010	-0.014	0.008	-0.057
		(0.031)	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.078)	(0.081)	(0.085)
	Intensive transit zone	-0.030	0.005	-0.035	0.057	0.100	-0.013
		(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.072)	(0.075)	(0.086)
	Transit zone	0.057	0.077*	0.026	0.057	0.095	-0.014
		(0.031)	(0.033)	(0.035)	(0.070)	(0.074)	(0.084)
	Car-oriented zone	0.132**	0.147**	0.080*	0.089	0.118	0.027
		(0.030)	(0.033)	(0.036)	(0.075)	(0.081)	(0.089)
PERCEIVED SPATIAL							
	Unsafe neighbourhood		-0.248**	-0.254**		-0.184**	-0.183**
			(0.035)	(0.036)		(0.061)	(0.062)
	Long distances to services		-0.064**	-0.053*		-0.065	-0.048
			(0.024)	(0.025)		(0.049)	(0.050)
	Noise and traffic		-0.113**	-0.100**		-0.145**	-0.147**
			(0.019)	(0.020)		(0.037)	(0.038)
	Poor public transport		-0.032	-0.045*		-0.026	-0.032
			(0.022)	(0.023)		(0.055)	(0.057)
	High housing costs		-0.173**	-0.168**		-0.138**	-0.133**
			(0.025)	(0.026)		(0.045)	(0.046)
SOCIO-SPATIAL							
	Share of high income households			-1.325**			
				(0.162)			

Share of low income households				-1.262**			
				(0.183)			
Gini coefficient							-0.628*
							(0.293)
Relative position				-0.183**			-0.202**
				(0.020)			(0.037)
SOCIOECONOMIC							
Health	moderate	0.822**	0.772**	0.789**	0.755**	0.702**	0.748**
(ref. (rather) poor)		(0.037)	(0.039)	(0.040)	(0.074)	(0.077)	(0.079)
	(rather) good	1.665**	1.519**	1.550**	1.646**	1.490**	1.542**
		(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.071)	(0.075)	(0.077)
Livelihood	fairly easy	0.481**	0.371**	0.374**	0.440**	0.335**	0.348**
(ref. (very) difficult)		(0.022)	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.044)	(0.047)	(0.048)
	(very) easy	0.722**	0.564**	0.604**	0.722**	0.555**	0.597**
		(0.025)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.047)	(0.051)	(0.052)
Married		0.389**	0.383**	0.393**	0.459**	0.469**	0.492**
		(0.019)	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.039)
Female		0.054**	-0.007	-0.016	0.076*	0.030	0.032
		(0.018)	(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.034)	(0.036)	(0.036)
Age	35-49	-0.205**	-0.180**	-0.190**	-0.249**	-0.226**	-0.238**
(ref. 18-34)		(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.047)	(0.049)	(0.049)
	50-62	-0.131**	-0.089**	-0.103**	-0.226**	-0.189**	-0.189**
		(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.052)
	63-	0.166**	0.157**	0.137**	0.103*	0.100	0.081
		(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.049)	(0.052)	(0.053)
SOCIAL CAPITAL							
Social trust	some extent	0.442**	0.457**			0.381**	0.394**
(ref. no trust)		(0.040)	(0.041)			(0.077)	(0.079)
	completely	0.967**	0.996**			0.904**	0.923**
		(0.039)	(0.040)			(0.076)	(0.078)
3rd sector participation		0.036	0.059**			0.095**	0.131**
		(0.019)	(0.019)			(0.036)	(0.036)
F2F contacts	monthly	0.086**	0.093**			0.066	0.093
(ref. never or rarely)		(0.029)	(0.029)			(0.054)	(0.055)

	weekly		0.247**	0.247**		0.224**	0.251**
			(0.028)	(0.028)		(0.053)	(0.054)
CONSTANT	cut1	-1.914**	-1.564**	-2.220**	-1.906**	-1.577**	-1.867**
		(0.051)	(0.069)	(0.106)	(0.110)	(0.143)	(0.184)
	cut 2	-0.335**	0.117	-0.521**	-0.324**	0.099	-0.166
		(0.045)	(0.064)	(0.103)	(0.100)	(0.132)	(0.176)
	cut 3	0.820**	1.336**	0.708**	0.891**	1.364**	1.111**
		(0.046)	(0.064)	(0.103)	(0.100)	(0.133)	(0.176)
	cut 4	1.964**	2.521**	1.898**	2.030**	2.539**	2.290**
		(0.047)	(0.065)	(0.103)	(0.101)	(0.134)	(0.177)
	cut 5	4.524**	5.152**	4.544**	4.559**	5.138**	4.903**
		(0.051)	(0.069)	(0.106)	(0.109)	(0.142)	(0.182)
Observations		55,447	50,372	48,276	15,115	13,950	13,441

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table B2. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining quality of life, related to the Table 1, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of urban zone variable.

		WHOLE SAMPLE			CAPITAL REGION		
		(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
OBJECTIVE SPATIAL							
Urban zone	Pedestrian zone of subcentre	-0.148**	-0.059	-0.068	-0.413**	-0.397**	-0.273*
(ref. Pedestrian zone)		(0.047)	(0.050)	(0.052)	(0.089)	(0.101)	(0.116)
	Fringe of pedestrian zone	-0.030	-0.026	-0.019	-0.266**	-0.299**	-0.235*
		(0.034)	(0.037)	(0.038)	(0.091)	(0.096)	(0.104)
	Intensive transit zone	-0.147**	-0.112**	-0.105*	-0.405**	-0.452**	-0.335**
		(0.040)	(0.043)	(0.044)	(0.083)	(0.099)	(0.114)
	Transit zone	-0.047	0.008	-0.024	-0.384**	-0.458**	-0.339**
		(0.034)	(0.038)	(0.040)	(0.081)	(0.104)	(0.118)
	Car-oriented zone	0.004	0.091*	0.056	-0.247**	-0.332**	-0.220
		(0.033)	(0.038)	(0.041)	(0.087)	(0.116)	(0.129)
lnDENSITY (postal code)			0.022**	0.009			
			(0.008)	(0.009)			
lnDENSITY (250m x 250m)						-0.094**	-0.090**
						(0.030)	(0.031)
PERCEIVED SPATIAL							
Unsafe neighbourhood			-0.406**	-0.385**		-0.360**	-0.355**
			(0.040)	(0.041)		(0.065)	(0.066)
Long distances to services			-0.152**	-0.171**		-0.160**	-0.159**
			(0.027)	(0.027)		(0.052)	(0.053)
Noise and traffic			-0.031	-0.033		-0.043	-0.044
			(0.022)	(0.022)		(0.040)	(0.041)
Poor public transport			-0.063*	-0.077**		-0.206**	-0.238**
			(0.026)	(0.026)		(0.059)	(0.061)
High housing costs			-0.277**	-0.279**		-0.216**	-0.215**
			(0.029)	(0.029)		(0.049)	(0.051)
SOCIO-SPATIAL							

Share of high income households				0.799**			
				(0.202)			
Share of low income households				-0.037			
				(0.223)			
Gini coefficient							0.839*
							(0.351)
Relative position				0.103**			0.075
				(0.022)			(0.041)
SOCIOECONOMIC							
Health	moderate	1.458**	1.397**	1.388**	1.356**	1.313**	1.306**
(ref. (rather) poor)		(0.038)	(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.076)	(0.082)	(0.086)
	(rather) good	2.980**	2.804**	2.776**	2.795**	2.616**	2.616**
		(0.041)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.079)	(0.086)	(0.089)
Livelihood	fairly easy	0.931**	0.782**	0.768**	1.007**	0.848**	0.842**
(ref. (very) difficult)		(0.025)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.050)	(0.053)	(0.054)
	(very) easy	1.665**	1.451**	1.420**	1.742**	1.511**	1.489**
		(0.030)	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.055)	(0.059)	(0.060)
Married		0.454**	0.425**	0.409**	0.452**	0.426**	0.424**
		(0.021)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.040)	(0.043)	(0.044)
Female		0.281**	0.240**	0.247**	0.254**	0.200**	0.213**
		(0.020)	(0.021)	(0.022)	(0.038)	(0.040)	(0.041)
Age	35-49	-0.263**	-0.231**	-0.244**	-0.372**	-0.325**	-0.338**
(ref. 18-34)		(0.030)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.054)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	50-62	-0.439**	-0.367**	-0.377**	-0.425**	-0.353**	-0.380**
		(0.029)	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.054)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	63-	-0.724**	-0.679**	-0.672**	-0.691**	-0.647**	-0.668**
		(0.028)	(0.030)	(0.030)	(0.051)	(0.055)	(0.056)
SOCIAL CAPITAL							
Social trust	some extent		0.433**	0.428**		0.404**	0.397**
(ref. no trust)			(0.043)	(0.044)		(0.083)	(0.086)
	completely		0.985**	0.981**		0.944**	0.947**
			(0.042)	(0.043)		(0.081)	(0.084)
3rd sector participation			0.284**	0.271**		0.246**	0.250**
			(0.021)	(0.022)		(0.040)	(0.041)
F2F contacts	monthly		0.148**	0.151**		0.195**	0.211**

(ref. never or rarely)			(0.032)	(0.032)		(0.057)	(0.059)
	weekly		0.292**	0.301**		0.379**	0.393**
			(0.031)	(0.031)		(0.056)	(0.058)
CONSTANT	cut1	-0.855**	-0.372**	-0.181	-1.040**	-0.495**	-0.119
		(0.051)	(0.075)	(0.130)	(0.113)	(0.149)	(0.208)
	cut 2	1.623**	2.139**	2.310**	1.208**	1.781**	2.129**
		(0.051)	(0.075)	(0.131)	(0.113)	(0.149)	(0.209)
	cut 3	5.039**	5.680**	5.858**	4.504**	5.194**	5.561**
		(0.056)	(0.080)	(0.134)	(0.120)	(0.157)	(0.216)
Observations		55,946	48,904	47,373	15,157	13,885	13,159

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

APPENDIX C

Table C1. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining happiness, related to the Table 2, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of postal code density.

	WHOLE SAMPLE			CAPITAL REGION		
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
OBJECTIVE SPATIAL						
lnDENSITY (postal code)	-0.056** (0.006)	-0.061** (0.007)	-0.044** (0.008)	-0.043* (0.022)	-0.061** (0.023)	-0.042 (0.025)
PERCEIVED SPATIAL						
Unsafe neighbourhood		-0.241** (0.035)	-0.247** (0.036)		-0.172** (0.061)	-0.177** (0.063)
Long distances to services		-0.055* (0.024)	-0.052* (0.025)		-0.084 (0.049)	-0.067 (0.050)
Noise and traffic		-0.107** (0.019)	-0.095** (0.019)		-0.147** (0.037)	-0.145** (0.037)
Poor public transport		-0.076** (0.022)	-0.067** (0.023)		-0.044 (0.055)	-0.040 (0.056)
High housing costs		-0.164** (0.026)	-0.162** (0.026)		-0.135** (0.045)	-0.127** (0.046)
SOCIO-SPATIAL						
Share of high income households			-1.047** (0.169)			
Share of low income households			-1.069** (0.181)			
Gini coefficient						-0.578* (0.262)
Relative position			-0.182** (0.019)			-0.202** (0.037)
SOCIOECONOMIC						
Health moderate	0.841**	0.779**	0.790**	0.781**	0.713**	0.746**

	(ref. (rather) poor)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.040)	(0.079)	(0.078)	(0.079)
	(rather) good	1.691**	1.531**	1.553**	1.667**	1.499**	1.541**
		(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.075)	(0.075)	(0.077)
Livelihood	fairly easy	0.482**	0.372**	0.375**	0.439**	0.336**	0.350**
	(ref. (very) difficult)	(0.023)	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.046)	(0.047)	(0.048)
	(very) easy	0.738**	0.578**	0.610**	0.717**	0.557**	0.601**
		(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.052)
Married		0.397**	0.381**	0.391**	0.469**	0.464**	0.486**
		(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.038)
Female		0.056**	-0.008	-0.016	0.087*	0.029	0.032
		(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.035)	(0.036)	(0.036)
Age	35-49	-0.206**	-0.183**	-0.193**	-0.250**	-0.228**	-0.241**
	(ref. 18-34)	(0.026)	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.048)	(0.049)	(0.049)
	50-62	-0.134**	-0.101**	-0.110**	-0.201**	-0.182**	-0.185**
		(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.050)	(0.051)	(0.051)
	63-	0.143**	0.136**	0.129**	0.113*	0.111*	0.088
		(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.053)
SOCIAL CAPITAL							
Social trust	some extent		0.447**	0.462**		0.376**	0.390**
	(ref. no trust)		(0.040)	(0.041)		(0.078)	(0.079)
	completely		0.971**	1.001**		0.892**	0.917**
			(0.039)	(0.040)		(0.077)	(0.078)
	3rd sector participation		0.038*	0.059**		0.091*	0.128**
			(0.019)	(0.019)		(0.036)	(0.036)
F2F contacts	monthly		0.083**	0.092**		0.061	0.092
	(ref. never or rarely)		(0.029)	(0.029)		(0.054)	(0.055)
	weekly		0.243**	0.247**		0.223**	0.251**
			(0.028)	(0.028)		(0.054)	(0.054)
CONSTANT	cut1	-1.829**	-1.411**	-1.979**	-1.925**	-1.555**	-1.764**
		(0.054)	(0.069)	(0.109)	(0.106)	(0.136)	(0.161)
	cut 2	-0.184**	0.274**	-0.280**	-0.275**	0.128	-0.063

	(0.047)	(0.063)	(0.105)	(0.094)	(0.126)	(0.152)
cut 3	0.996**	1.493**	0.949**	0.958**	1.397**	1.213**
	(0.047)	(0.064)	(0.106)	(0.094)	(0.127)	(0.153)
cut 4	2.148**	2.680**	2.140**	2.102**	2.573**	2.391**
	(0.049)	(0.065)	(0.106)	(0.096)	(0.128)	(0.154)
cut 5	4.738**	5.317**	4.787**	4.660**	5.176**	5.004**
	(0.053)	(0.069)	(0.109)	(0.104)	(0.136)	(0.160)
Observations	50,084	49,860	48,276	13,876	13,820	13,426

** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table C2. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining quality of life, related to the Table 2, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of postal code density.

		WHOLE SAMPLE			CAPITAL REGION		
		(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
OBJECTIVE SPATIAL							
lnDENSITY (postal code)		0.012 (0.007)	0.008 (0.008)	-0.002 (0.009)	0.046 (0.024)	0.000 (0.026)	-0.035 (0.027)
PERCEIVED SPATIAL							
Unsafe neighbourhood			-0.414** (0.040)	-0.391** (0.041)		-0.386** (0.066)	-0.366** (0.067)
Long distances to services			-0.140** (0.026)	-0.167** (0.027)		-0.140** (0.053)	-0.146** (0.053)
Noise and traffic			-0.037 (0.021)	-0.035 (0.022)		-0.034 (0.040)	-0.042 (0.041)
Poor public transport			-0.046 (0.025)	-0.061* (0.026)		-0.165** (0.059)	-0.206** (0.060)
High housing costs			-0.276** (0.029)	-0.280** (0.029)		-0.225** (0.050)	-0.215** (0.051)
SOCIO-SPATIAL							
Share of high income households				0.830** (0.199)			
Share of low income households				-0.059 (0.212)			
Gini coefficient						1.293** (0.311)	
Relative position				0.104** (0.022)			0.078 (0.041)
SOCIOECONOMIC							
Health	moderate	1.455** (0.042)	1.399** (0.042)	1.389** (0.043)	1.365** (0.082)	1.305** (0.084)	1.309** (0.085)
	(ref. (rather) poor)						
	(rather)	2.974**	2.807**	2.777**	2.816**	2.629**	2.624**

	good		(0.044)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.085)	(0.087)	(0.089)
Livelihood (ref. (very) difficult)	fairly easy	0.929**	0.784**	0.769**	0.987**	0.850**	0.847**	
			(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.052)	(0.053)	(0.054)
	(very) easy	1.650**	1.456**	1.422**	1.715**	1.516**	1.495**	
			(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.057)	(0.059)	(0.060)
Married		0.463**	0.434**	0.413**	0.448**	0.437**	0.435**	
			(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.043)
Female		0.295**	0.238**	0.246**	0.260**	0.198**	0.213**	
			(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.022)	(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.041)
Age (ref. 18-34)	35-49	-0.242**	-0.225**	-0.242**	-0.350**	-0.313**	-0.325**	
			(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.056)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	50-62	-0.407**	-0.368**	-0.379**	-0.398**	-0.351**	-0.370**	
			(0.030)	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.055)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	63-	-0.656**	-0.685**	-0.676**	-0.651**	-0.649**	-0.666**	
			(0.029)	(0.030)	(0.030)	(0.053)	(0.055)	(0.056)
SOCIAL CAPITAL								
Social trust (ref. no trust)	some extent		0.435**	0.430**		0.394**	0.393**	
			(0.043)	(0.044)		(0.084)	(0.086)	
	completely		0.989**	0.984**		0.945**	0.947**	
			(0.042)	(0.043)		(0.082)	(0.084)	
3rd sector participation			0.284**	0.271**		0.257**	0.251**	
			(0.021)	(0.022)		(0.040)	(0.041)	
F2F contacts (ref. never or rarely)	monthly		0.147**	0.150**		0.199**	0.212**	
			(0.032)	(0.032)		(0.058)	(0.059)	
	weekly		0.292**	0.302**		0.384**	0.395**	
			(0.031)	(0.031)		(0.057)	(0.058)	
CONSTANT	cut1	-0.794**	-0.305**	-0.118	-0.751**	-0.176	0.305	
			(0.054)	(0.071)	(0.121)	(0.106)	(0.138)	(0.171)
	cut 2	1.615**	2.205**	2.372**	1.421**	2.085**	2.552**	
			(0.053)	(0.071)	(0.121)	(0.106)	(0.139)	(0.172)
	cut 3	5.032**	5.745**	5.919**	4.701**	5.490**	5.978**	

	(0.059)	(0.076)	(0.125)	(0.115)	(0.149)	(0.182)
Observations	49,120	48,904	47,373	13,585	13,530	13,149

** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table C3. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining happiness (models 25-27) and quality of life (models 28-30), related to the Table 2, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of grid density.

		CAPITAL REGION					
		(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
OBJECTIVE SPATIAL							
lnDENSITY (250m x 250m)		-0.006 (0.017)	-0.009 (0.019)	0.009 (0.020)	-0.002 (0.020)	-0.033 (0.022)	-0.058* (0.023)
PERCEIVED SPATIAL							
Unsafe neighbourhood			-0.178** (0.061)	-0.187** (0.062)		-0.383** (0.065)	-0.361** (0.066)
Long distances to services			-0.069 (0.049)	-0.050 (0.050)		-0.158** (0.052)	-0.159** (0.053)
Noise and traffic			-0.157** (0.037)	-0.154** (0.037)		-0.026 (0.040)	-0.033 (0.041)
Poor public transport			-0.019 (0.055)	-0.019 (0.056)		-0.179** (0.058)	-0.220** (0.060)
High housing costs			-0.139** (0.045)	-0.134** (0.046)		-0.215** (0.049)	-0.214** (0.051)
SOCIO-SPATIAL							
Share of high income households							
Share of low income households							
Gini coefficient				-0.739** (0.259)			1.363** (0.309)
Relative position				-0.201** (0.037)			0.080 (0.041)
SOCIOECONOMIC							
Health	moderate	0.752** (0.074)	0.700** (0.077)	0.747** (0.079)	1.353** (0.076)	1.315** (0.082)	1.306** (0.086)
	(ref. (rather) poor)						
	(rather)	1.641**	1.485**	1.541**	2.800**	2.624**	2.618**

	good						
		(0.071)	(0.075)	(0.077)	(0.079)	(0.086)	(0.089)
Livelihood (ref. (very) difficult)	fairly easy	0.441**	0.336**	0.351**	1.013**	0.854**	0.845**
		(0.044)	(0.047)	(0.048)	(0.050)	(0.053)	(0.054)
	(very) easy	0.719**	0.553**	0.600**	1.755**	1.523**	1.492**
		(0.047)	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.055)	(0.059)	(0.060)
Married		0.463**	0.473**	0.498**	0.445**	0.431**	0.426**
		(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.039)	(0.040)	(0.042)	(0.043)
Female		0.077*	0.031	0.033	0.254**	0.199**	0.213**
		(0.034)	(0.036)	(0.036)	(0.038)	(0.040)	(0.041)
Age (ref. 18-34)	35-49	-0.245**	-0.224**	-0.234**	-0.374**	-0.318**	-0.335**
		(0.047)	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.054)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	50-62	-0.219**	-0.182**	-0.183**	-0.438**	-0.353**	-0.380**
		(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.052)	(0.054)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	63-	0.109*	0.106*	0.086	-0.702**	-0.649**	-0.670**
		(0.049)	(0.051)	(0.053)	(0.051)	(0.054)	(0.056)
SOCIAL CAPITAL							
Social trust (ref. no trust)	some extent		0.383**	0.396**		0.401**	0.394**
			(0.077)	(0.079)		(0.083)	(0.086)
	completely		0.901**	0.922**		0.947**	0.948**
			(0.076)	(0.078)		(0.081)	(0.084)
3rd sector participation			0.091*	0.129**		0.253**	0.250**
			(0.036)	(0.036)		(0.040)	(0.041)
F2F contacts (ref. never or rarely)	monthly		0.061	0.090		0.200**	0.211**
			(0.054)	(0.055)		(0.057)	(0.059)
	weekly		0.216**	0.247**		0.390**	0.395**
			(0.053)	(0.054)		(0.056)	(0.058)
CONSTANT	cut1	-1.959**	-1.679**	-1.910**	-0.700**	-0.140	0.292
		(0.091)	(0.127)	(0.148)	(0.087)	(0.125)	(0.155)
	cut 2	-0.374**	0.001	-0.206	1.544**	2.134**	2.539**
		(0.079)	(0.115)	(0.137)	(0.088)	(0.126)	(0.156)
	cut 3	0.839**	1.264**	1.070**	4.832**	5.540**	5.967**

	(0.079)	(0.116)	(0.138)	(0.098)	(0.137)	(0.167)
	1.978**	2.439**	2.248**			
	(0.081)	(0.117)	(0.139)			
	4.506**	5.037**	4.862**			
	(0.090)	(0.125)	(0.146)			
Observations	15,112	13,947	13,438	15,154	13,885	13,159

** p<0.01, * p<0.05

APPENDIX D

Table D1. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining happiness (models 31-32) and quality of life (models 33-34), related to the Table 3, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of subjective spatial variables.

		WHOLE SAMPLE	CAPITAL REGION	WHOLE SAMPLE	CAPITAL REGION
		(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
PERCEIVED SPATIAL					
Unsafe neighbourhood		-0.348** (0.034)	-0.278** (0.058)	-0.518** (0.038)	-0.470** (0.063)
Long distances to services		-0.056* (0.023)	-0.081 (0.047)	-0.167** (0.025)	-0.178** (0.050)
Noise and traffic		-0.135** (0.018)	-0.157** (0.036)	-0.031 (0.020)	-0.021 (0.039)
Poor public transport		-0.020 (0.021)	-0.014 (0.053)	-0.053* (0.023)	-0.167** (0.056)
High housing costs		-0.213** (0.025)	-0.172** (0.044)	-0.320** (0.028)	-0.261** (0.048)
SOCIOECONOMIC					
Health (ref. (rather) poor)	moderate	0.801** (0.038)	0.741** (0.076)	1.406** (0.040)	1.327** (0.079)
	(rather) good	1.612** (0.037)	1.598** (0.074)	2.882** (0.042)	2.710** (0.083)
Livelihood (ref. (very) difficult)	fairly easy	0.408** (0.023)	0.368** (0.046)	0.829** (0.027)	0.904** (0.052)
	(very) easy	0.622** (0.026)	0.619** (0.050)	1.523** (0.031)	1.595** (0.057)
Married		0.412** (0.019)	0.476** (0.036)	0.464** (0.021)	0.451** (0.040)
Female		0.051** (0.018)	0.074* (0.035)	0.286** (0.020)	0.253** (0.039)
Age 35-49		-0.183**	-0.244**	-0.232**	-0.348**

(ref. 18-34)		(0.026)	(0.047)	(0.031)	(0.055)
	50-62	-0.128**	-0.215**	-0.422**	-0.413**
		(0.027)	(0.049)	(0.030)	(0.054)
	63-	0.139**	0.096	-0.707**	-0.684**
		(0.027)	(0.050)	(0.029)	(0.053)
CONSTANT	cut1	1.663**	1.695**	-1.157**	-1.060**
		(0.046)	(0.089)	(0.051)	(0.098)
	cut 2	4.243**	4.248**	1.317**	1.182**
		(0.050)	(0.096)	(0.050)	(0.096)
	cut 3	0.511**	0.552**	4.757**	4.487**
		(0.045)	(0.088)	(0.055)	(0.105)
	cut 4	1.964**	2.030**		
		(0.047)	(0.101)		
	cut 5	4.524**	4.559**		
		(0.051)	(0.109)		
Observations		53,125	14,603	53,187	14,567

** p<0.01, * p<0.05

APPENDIX E

Table E1. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining happiness, related to the Table 4, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of socio-spatial variables.

		WHOLE SAMPLE		CAPITAL REGION	
		(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)
SOCIO-SPATIAL					
Share of high income households		-1.249**	-1.314**		
		(0.154)	(0.160)		
Share of low income households		-1.287**	-1.239**		
		(0.165)	(0.182)		
Gini coefficient				-0.441	-0.518
				(0.248)	(0.291)
Relative position		-0.144**	-0.186**	-0.143**	-0.204**
		(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.036)	(0.037)
OBJECTIVE SPATIAL					
Urban zone	Pedestrian zone of subcentre		-0.044		0.101
(ref. Pedestrian zone)			(0.047)		(0.092)
	Fringe of pedestrian zone		-0.005		-0.060
			(0.033)		(0.085)
	Intensive transit zone		-0.030		0.018
			(0.038)		(0.085)
	Transit zone		0.036		0.022
			(0.035)		(0.082)
	Car-oriented zone		0.083*		0.059
			(0.035)		(0.086)
SOCIOECONOMIC					
Health	moderate	0.852**	0.810**	0.814**	0.762**
(ref. (rather) poor)		(0.040)	(0.040)	(0.080)	(0.079)
	(rather) good	1.710**	1.592**	1.708**	1.578**
		(0.039)	(0.039)	(0.076)	(0.076)
Livelihood	fairly easy	0.485**	0.425**	0.448**	0.390**

(ref. (very difficult)		(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.047)	(0.047)
	(very) easy	0.759**	0.676**	0.747**	0.660**
		(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.050)	(0.050)
Married		0.420**	0.393**	0.498**	0.487**
		(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.038)	(0.039)
Female		0.049**	-0.017	0.093**	0.030
		(0.019)	(0.019)	(0.036)	(0.036)
Age	35-49	-0.203**	-0.198**	-0.261**	-0.246**
(ref. 18-34)		(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.048)	(0.049)
	50-62	-0.131**	-0.100**	-0.206**	-0.187**
		(0.027)	(0.028)	(0.051)	(0.051)
	63-	0.144**	0.153**	0.093	0.097
		(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.052)	(0.052)
SOCIAL CAPITAL					
Social trust	some extent		0.474**		0.402**
(ref. no trust)			(0.041)		(0.079)
	completely		1.031**		0.946**
			(0.040)		(0.078)
3rd sector participation			0.057**		0.128**
			(0.019)		(0.036)
F2F contacts	monthly		0.102**		0.096
(ref. never or rarely)			(0.029)		(0.055)
	weekly		0.263**		0.265**
			(0.028)		(0.054)
CONSTANT					
	cut1	-2.641**	-1.945**	-2.188**	-1.558**
		(0.085)	(0.103)	(0.122)	(0.178)
	cut 2	-0.983**	-0.252*	-0.520**	0.139
		(0.080)	(0.100)	(0.109)	(0.169)
	cut 3	0.205*	0.972**	0.718**	1.411**
		(0.080)	(0.100)	(0.109)	(0.170)
	cut 4	1.358**	2.158**	1.863**	2.587**
		(0.080)	(0.101)	(0.110)	(0.171)
	cut 5	3.954**	4.799**	4.428**	5.195**

	(0.083)	(0.103)	(0.117)	(0.177)
Observations	48,477	48,276	13,490	13,441

** p<0.01, * p<0.05

Table E2. Complete results of ordered logit models explaining quality of life, related to the Table 4, which reports only the estimates and statistical significance of socio-spatial variables.

		WHOLE SAMPLE		CAPITAL REGION	
		(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
SOCIO-SPATIAL					
Share of high income households		1.094**	0.896**		
		(0.180)	(0.188)		
Share of low income households		0.298	0.115		
		(0.191)	(0.211)		
Gini coefficient				1.652**	1.003**
				(0.297)	(0.352)
Relative position		0.159**	0.098**	0.147**	0.072
		(0.022)	(0.022)	(0.040)	(0.041)
OBJECTIVE SPATIAL					
Urban zone	Pedestrian zone of subcentre		-0.087		-0.159
(ref. Pedestrian zone)			(0.052)		(0.108)
	Fringe of pedestrian zone		-0.034		-0.187
			(0.037)		(0.102)
	Intensive transit zone		-0.114**		-0.191
			(0.043)		(0.101)
	Transit zone		-0.047		-0.189
			(0.039)		(0.099)
	Car-oriented zone		-0.006		-0.071
			(0.039)		(0.103)
SOCIOECONOMIC					
Health	moderate	1.444**	1.419**	1.365**	1.340**
(ref. (rather) poor)		(0.042)	(0.043)	(0.084)	(0.085)
	(rather) good	2.939**	2.838**	2.801**	2.692**
		(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.087)	(0.088)
Livelihood	fairly easy	0.912**	0.847**	0.975**	0.919**
(ref. (very) difficult)		(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.053)	(0.053)

	(very) easy	1.608**	1.532**	1.675**	1.601**
		(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.058)	(0.058)
Married		0.438**	0.408**	0.439**	0.432**
		(0.022)	(0.023)	(0.042)	(0.043)
Female		0.304**	0.242**	0.275**	0.206**
		(0.021)	(0.022)	(0.040)	(0.041)
Age	35-49	-0.261**	-0.260**	-0.369**	-0.342**
(ref. 18-34)		(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	50-62	-0.419**	-0.379**	-0.422**	-0.374**
		(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.056)	(0.057)
	63-	-0.650**	-0.666**	-0.672**	-0.663**
		(0.030)	(0.030)	(0.054)	(0.055)
SOCIAL CAPITAL					
Social trust	some extent		0.454**		0.419**
(ref. no trust)			(0.044)		(0.086)
	completely		1.032**		0.993**
			(0.043)		(0.084)
3rd sector participation			0.271**		0.250**
			(0.022)		(0.041)
F2F contacts	monthly		0.164**		0.216**
(ref. never or rarely)			(0.032)		(0.059)
	weekly		0.323**		0.411**
			(0.031)		(0.058)
CONSTANT	cut1	-0.430**	0.249*	-0.131	0.348
		(0.091)	(0.113)	(0.125)	(0.198)
	cut 2	1.960**	2.714**	2.027**	2.574**
		(0.093)	(0.114)	(0.126)	(0.200)
	cut 3	5.386**	6.244**	5.328**	5.983**
		(0.097)	(0.119)	(0.137)	(0.209)
Observations		47,568	47,373	13,211	13,162

** p<0.01, * p<0.05