

emphasis (voice slightly raised)	bold typeface or <i>italic</i>
following volume noticeably lower	◦
in-breath	·hhhh (by length)
out-breath	hhhh (by length)
intonation unity continues into next line	→
latching between utterances	=
laughter during speech	@
lengthening of preceding sound	: :: ::: :::: (by length)
loud	CAPS
marked rising intonation	↑
marked falling intonation	↓
material omitted	[...]
omission of morphemes	∅
overlap	[
pause more than 3 seconds	(P)
pause 3 seconds or less	(p)
pause	(.) (..) (...) (...)
plosive aspiration (breathiness, laughter, crying)	(h)
silent interval, in seconds	(0.0)
speech faster	>
speech slower	<
transcriber's comment	(()) or []
truncation of word or syllable	-
uncertain transcription	()

Transcription convention from DE FINA, A. & GEORGAKOPOULOU, A. (eds.) 2015. The handbook of Narrative Analysis, Oxford: Wiley Blackwell. Page 7.

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