

## Online Exercises: Chapter 5.

*Dear Kim. So, we had another fire here last week! It left us without any clothes. I only had underpants and a pair of ski boots! The fire brigade showed up immediately but they gave everything a thorough soaking and the house now smells really weird. Luckily, the neighbours were in and lent us some clothes. However, they are actors and the clothes are costumes, more accurately. I go around like Hamlet and Jane is charming as Lady Macbeth.*

In the above passage,

1. Identify all expressions functioning as VP adverbials or S-adverbials.
2. Identify all expressions functioning as
  - (a) Direct objects (dO)
  - (b) Indirect objects (iO)
  - (c) Subject predicatives (sP)
  - (d) Object predicatives (oP).
3. Using triangles for NPs and APs, draw phrase markers for the underlined expressions.

Before doing this, you might find it useful to revise a point about PPs made in Chapter 3 (pages 54–5).