



### **St Mary's Curriculum Progression Ladder for Art and Design**

#### **Aims (From the National Curriculum)**

The national curriculum for Art and Design aims to ensure that all pupils:

- produce creative work, exploring their ideas and recording their experiences
- become proficient in drawing, painting, sculpture and other art, craft and design techniques
- evaluate and analyse creative works using the language of art, craft and design
- know about great artists, craft makers and designers, and understand the historical and cultural development of their art forms.

	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
<b>Exploring and developing ideas (ONGOING)</b>	Make choices about which materials to use when creating.	Create collaboratively to share ideas and skills.	Record and explore ideas from first hand observation, experience and imagination  Ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work, and develop their ideas.  Explore the differences and similarities within the work of artists, craftspeople and designers in different times and cultures.	Record and explore ideas from first hand observation, experience and imagination.  Ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work and the processes they have used. Develop their ideas.  Explore the differences and similarities within the work of artists, craftspeople and designers in different times and cultures.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes.  Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work.  Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes.  Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work.  Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes.  Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas and processes to use in their work.  Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes.  Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas and processes to use in their work.  Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures.
<b>Evaluating and developing work (ONGOING)</b>		Begin to refine techniques to express their ideas and feelings.  Share their creation and explain the process they have used.	Review what they and others have done and say what they think and feel about it. E.g. Annotate sketchbook.  Identify what they might change in their current work or develop in their future work.	Review what they and others have done and say what they think and feel about it. E.g. Annotate sketchbook.  Identify what they might change in their current work or develop in their future work.  Annotate work in sketchbook.	Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them.  Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further.  Annotate work in sketchbook.	Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them.  Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further.	Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them.  Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further.	Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them.  Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further.

<b>Drawing</b>	<p>Create closed shapes with continuous lines when drawing to represent objects.</p> <p>Begin to include details on their drawings – e.g. an enclosed circle for a face with an attempt at features.</p> <p>Represent feelings, noises, movements through drawing.</p>	<p>Demonstrate increasing accuracy and care when drawing to create identifiable representations</p>	<p>Use a variety of tools, inc. pencils, rubbers, crayons, pastels, felt tips, charcoal, ballpoints, chalk and other dry media.</p> <p>Use a sketchbook to gather and collect artwork.</p> <p>Begin to explore the use of line, shape and colour</p>	<p>Layer different media, e.g. crayons, pastels, felt tips, charcoal and ballpoint.</p> <p>Understand the basic use of a sketchbook and work out ideas for drawings.</p> <p>Draw for a sustained period of time from the figure and real objects, including single and grouped objects.</p> <p>Experiment with the visual elements; line, shape, pattern and colour.</p>	<p>Experiment with different grades of pencil and other implements.</p> <p>Plan, refine and alter their drawings as necessary.</p> <p>Use their sketchbook to collect and record visual information from different sources.</p> <p>Draw for a sustained period of time at their own level.</p> <p>Use different media to achieve variations in line, texture, tone, colour, shape and pattern.</p>	<p>Make informed choices in drawing inc. paper and media.</p> <p>Alter and refine drawings and describe changes using art vocabulary.</p> <p>Collect images and information independently in a sketchbook.</p> <p>Use research to inspire drawings from memory and imagination.</p> <p>Explore relationships between line and tone, pattern and shape, line and texture.</p>	<p>Use a variety of source material for their work.</p> <p>Work in a sustained and independent way from observation, experience and imagination.</p> <p>Use a sketchbook to develop ideas.</p> <p>Explore the potential properties of the visual elements, line, tone, pattern, texture, colour and shape.</p>	<p>Demonstrate a wide variety of ways to make different marks with dry and wet media.</p> <p>Identify artists who have worked in a similar way to their own work.</p> <p>Develop ideas using different or mixed media, using a sketchbook.</p> <p>Manipulate and experiment with the elements of art: line, tone, pattern, texture, form, space, colour and shape.</p>
<b>Painting</b>	<p>Explore colour mixing with paint.</p> <p>Use one-handed tools such as paintbrushes, pencils and scissors.</p>	<p>Paintbrush – make a range of marks – dot, dash, continuous lines, straight and curved marks, show control staying within lines.</p>	<p>Use a variety of tools and techniques including the use of different brush sizes and types.</p> <p>Mix and match colours to artefacts and objects.</p> <p>Work on different scales.</p> <p>Mix secondary colours and shades using different types of paint.</p> <p>Create different textures e.g. use of sawdust.</p>	<p>Mix a range of secondary colours, shades and tones.</p> <p>Experiment with tools and techniques, inc. layering, mixing media, scraping through etc.</p> <p>Name different types of paint and their properties.</p> <p>Work on a range of scales e.g. large brush on large paper etc.</p> <p>Mix and match colours using artefacts and objects.</p>	<p>Mix a variety of colours and know which primary colours make secondary colours.</p> <p>Use a developed colour vocabulary.</p> <p>Experiment with different effects and textures inc. blocking in colour, washes, thickened paint etc.</p> <p>Work confidently on a range of scales e.g. thin brush on small picture etc.</p>	<p>Make and match colours with increasing accuracy.</p> <p>Use more specific colour language e.g. tint, tone, shade, hue.</p> <p>Choose paints and implements appropriately.</p> <p>Plan and create different effects and textures with paint according to what they need for the task.</p> <p>Show increasing independence and creativity with the painting process.</p>	<p>Demonstrate a secure knowledge about primary and secondary, warm and cold, complementary and contrasting colours.</p> <p>Work on preliminary studies to test media and materials.</p> <p>Create imaginative work from a variety of sources.</p>	<p>Create shades and tints using black and white.</p> <p>Choose appropriate paint, paper and implements to adapt and extend their work.</p> <p>Carry out preliminary studies, test media and materials and mix appropriate colours.</p> <p>Work from a variety of sources, inc. those researched independently.</p> <p>Show an awareness of how paintings are created (composition).</p>

<b>Printing</b>		<p>Show growing competence using a range of tool safely and confidently.</p>	<p>Make marks in print with a variety of objects, including natural and made objects.</p> <p>Carry out different printing techniques e.g. monoprint, block, relief and resist printing.</p> <p>Make rubbings.</p> <p>Build a repeating pattern and recognise pattern in the environment.</p>	<p>Use a variety of techniques, inc. carbon printing, relief, press and fabric printing and rubbings.</p> <p>Design patterns of increasing complexity and repetition.</p> <p>Print using a variety of materials, objects and techniques.</p>	<p>Print using a variety of materials, objects and techniques including layering.</p> <p>Talk about the processes used to produce a simple print.</p> <p>To explore pattern and shape, creating designs for printing.</p>	<p>Research, create and refine a print using a variety of techniques.</p> <p>Select broadly the kinds of material to print with in order to get the effect they want</p> <p>Resist printing including marbling, silkscreen and coldwater paste.</p>	<p>Explain a few techniques, inc' the use of poly-blocks, relief, mono and resist printing.</p> <p>Choose the printing method appropriate to task.</p> <p>Build up layers and colours/textures.</p> <p>Organise their work in terms of pattern, repetition, symmetry or random printing styles.</p> <p>Choose inks and overlay colours.</p>	<p>Describe varied techniques.</p> <p>Be familiar with layering prints.</p> <p>Be confident with printing on paper and fabric.</p> <p>Alter and modify work.</p> <p>Work relatively independently</p>
<b>Textiles/ collage</b>	<p>Make snips in paper using scissors.</p> <p>Snips paper moving scissors forwards.</p> <p>Begins to cut in a line holding the paper with their non- dominant hand.</p>	<p>Scissors – moving wrist and hands to cut (not arms) with growing accuracy along curved, straight and zig zag lines.</p>	<p>Use a variety of techniques, e.g. weaving, finger knitting, fabric crayons, sewing and binca.</p> <p>How to thread a needle, cut, glue and trim material.</p> <p>Create images from imagination, experience or observation.</p> <p>Use a wide variety of media, inc. photocopied material, fabric, plastic, tissue, magazines, crepe paper, etc.</p>	<p>Use a variety of techniques, inc. weaving, French knitting, tie-dyeing, fabric crayons and wax or oil resist, appliqué and embroidery.</p> <p>Create textured collages from a variety of media.</p> <p>Make a simple mosaic.</p> <p>Stitch, knot and use other manipulative skills.</p>	<p>Use a variety of techniques, inc. printing, dying, quilting, weaving, embroidery, paper and plastic trappings and appliqué.</p> <p>Name the tools and materials they have used.</p> <p>Develop skills in stitching. Cutting and joining.</p> <p>Experiment with a range of media e.g. overlapping, layering etc.</p>	<p>Match the tool to the material.</p> <p>Combine skills more readily.</p> <p>Choose collage or textiles as a means of extending work already achieved.</p> <p>Refine and alter ideas and explain choices using an art vocabulary.</p> <p>Collect visual information from a variety of sources, describing with vocabulary based on the visual and tactile elements.</p>	<p>Join fabrics in different ways, including stitching.</p> <p>Use different grades and uses of threads and needles.</p> <p>Extend their work within a specified technique.</p> <p>Use a range of media to create collage.</p> <p>Experiment with using batik safely.</p>	<p>Awareness of the potential of the uses of material.</p> <p>Use different techniques, colours and textures etc when designing and making pieces of work.</p> <p>To be expressive and analytical to adapt, extend and justify their work.</p>

						Experiments with paste resist.		
<b>3D form</b>	Join different materials together using tape and glue, paperclips, fasteners etc.	Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.	<p>Manipulate clay in a variety of ways, e.g. rolling, kneading and shaping.</p> <p>Explore sculpture with a range of malleable media, especially clay.</p> <p>Experiment with, construct and join recycled, natural and man-made materials.</p> <p>Explore shape and form</p>	<p>Manipulate clay for a variety of purposes, inc. thumb pots, simple coil pots and models.</p> <p>Build a textured relief tile.</p> <p>Understand the safety and basic care of materials and tools.</p> <p>Experiment with, construct and join recycled, natural and man-made materials more confidently.</p>	<p>Join clay adequately and work reasonably independently.</p> <p>Construct a simple clay base for extending and modelling other shapes.</p> <p>Cut and join wood safely and effectively.</p> <p>Make a simple papier mache object.</p> <p>Plan, design and make models.</p>	<p>Make informed choices about the 3D technique chosen.</p> <p>Show an understanding of shape, space and form.</p> <p>Plan, design, make and adapt models.</p> <p>Talk about their work understanding that it has been sculpted, modelled or constructed.</p> <p>Use a variety of materials.</p>	<p>Describe the different qualities involved in modelling, sculpture and construction.</p> <p>Use recycled, natural and man-made materials to create sculpture.</p> <p>Plan a sculpture through drawing and other preparatory work.</p>	<p>Develop skills in using clay inc. slabs, coils, slips, etc.</p> <p>Make a mould and use plaster safely.</p> <p>Create sculpture and constructions with increasing independence.</p>
<b>Breadth of study</b>	<p>Demonstrate growing independence putting on a coat and shoes, begin to do up zips and poppers</p> <p>Begin to use a knife and fork</p>	<p>Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function.</p> <p>Show growing competence using a range of tool safely and confidently: - Cutlery – use both knife and fork simultaneously</p>	<p>Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.</p> <p>Use ICT</p> <p>Investigate different kinds of art, craft and design.</p>	<p>Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.</p> <p>Use ICT.</p> <p>Investigate different kinds of art, craft and design.</p>	<p>Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.</p> <p>Use ICT.</p> <p>Investigate art, craft and design in the locality and in a variety of genres, styles and traditions.</p>	<p>Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.</p> <p>Use ICT.</p> <p>Investigate art, craft and design in the locality and in a variety of genres, styles and traditions.</p>	<p>Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.</p> <p>Use ICT.</p> <p>Investigate art, craft and design in the locality and in a variety of genres, styles and traditions.</p>	<p>Work on their own, and collaboratively with others, on projects in 2 and 3 dimensions and on different scales.</p> <p>Use ICT.</p> <p>Investigate art, craft and design in the locality and in a variety of genres, styles and traditions.</p>