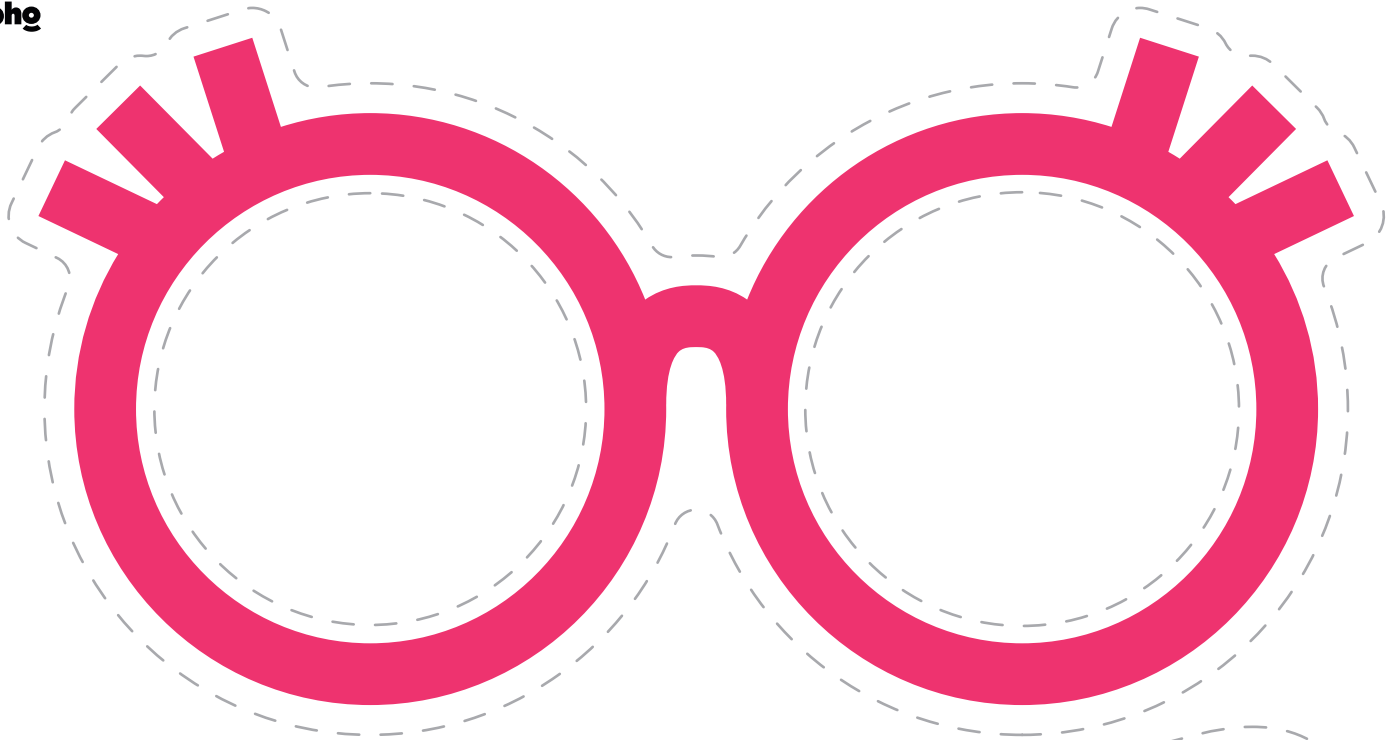
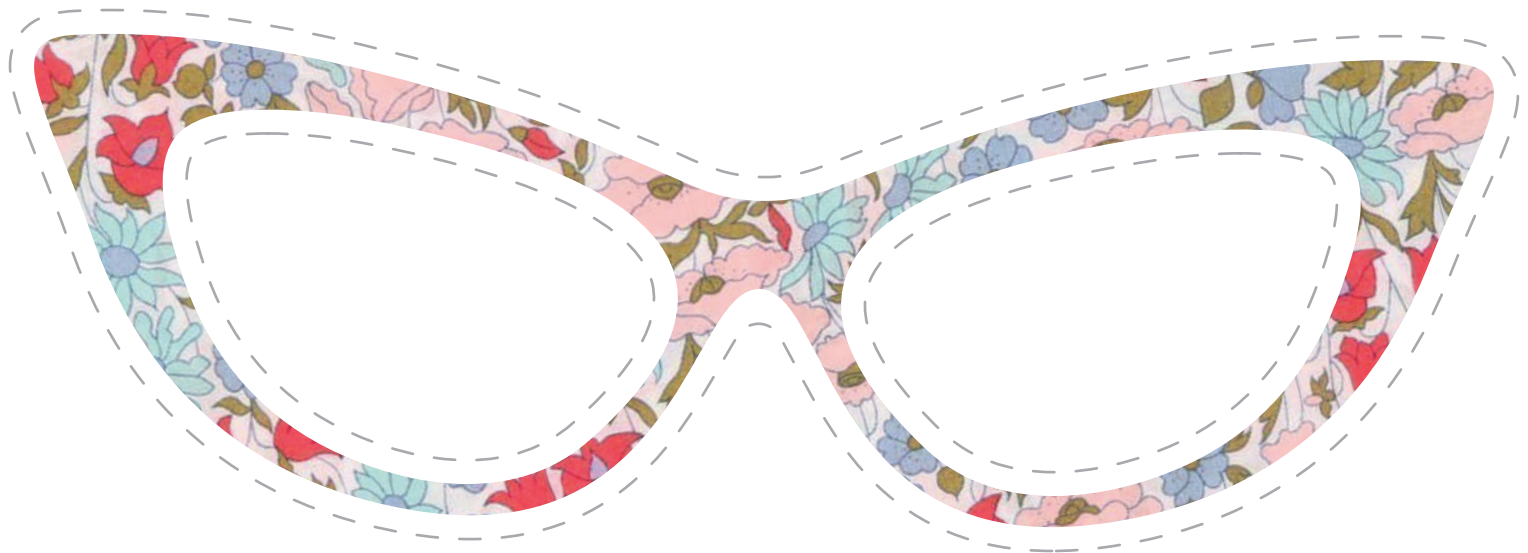




*Happy  
Birthday*

*POW*





PARTY

LOVE

CHEESE

Let's dance

