

Journal for the History of Knowledge

Style Sheet

The *Journal for the History of Knowledge* uses The Chicago Manual of Style (16th ed.), Notes and Bibliography system. There is one exception: We *only* use shortened citations in the footnotes. Full entries only appear in the bibliography. Footnotes hence do not need to cross-reference to the first full mention.

For examples and guides, please refer to: University of Chicago Press. *The Chicago Manual of Style*. 16th ed. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010. The Notes and Bibliography system is detailed in Chapter 14. See also www.chicagomanualofstyle.org.

I. Source Citation Guidelines

Bibliography (full entries)

- **Authored Books**

- Robert Bud, *The Uses of Life: A History of Biotechnology* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993).
- Helmuth Trischler and Rüdiger vom Bruch, *Forschung für den Markt: Geschichte der Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft* (Munich: C. H. Beck, 1999).
- Donald Stokes, Mary Smith, and John Turner, *Pasteur's Quadrant: Basic Science and Technological Innovation* (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1997).
- Willian Garzke Jr., *Battleships: Axis Battleships in World War II*, 3rd ed., Battleship Series, vol. 3 (Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press, 1985).

- **Edited Books**

- Michael Thad Allen and Gabrielle Hecht, eds., *Technologies of Power: Essays in Honor of Thomas Parke Hughes and Agatha Chipley Hughes* (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2001).
- Jack M. Holl, "The Peaceful Atom: Lore and Myth," in *Atoms for Peace: An Analysis after Thirty Years*, ed. Joseph F. Pilat, Robert E. Pendly, and Charles R. Smith (Boulder: Westview Press, 1985), 149–59.
- Lorraine J. Daston and Katharine Park, eds., *Early Modern Science*, vol. 3 of *The Cambridge History of Science*, ed. David C. Lindberg and Ronald L. Numbers (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006).

- **Preface, Foreword, Chapter, etc., in an authored work**

- R. W. Stephens, foreword to *The Chemical Warfare Service: Organizing for War*, by Leo P. Brophy and George J. B. Fisher (Washington, DC: Office of the Chief of Military History, United States Army, 1959), ix.

- **Journal Articles**

- Catherine Westfall, "Rethinking Big Science: Modest, Mezzo, Grand Science, and the Development of the Bevalac, 1971-1993," *Isis* 94, no. 1 (2003): 30–56.
- **Newspapers**
 - Jean Monnet, "Monnet Appeals for a United States of Europe," *New York Times*, 16 Jun 1955. [page no. not necessary]
- **Encyclopedias:** The facts of publication are omitted, but the edition must be specified. If author is listed, include.
 - *Encyclopedia Britannica*, 11th ed., s.v. "Blake, William," by J. W. Carr.
- **Book Reviews**
 - Steven Spitzer, review of *The Limits of Law Enforcement*, by Hans Zeisel, *American Journal of Sociology* 91 (1979): 726–29.
- **Interviews**

If the interviewer is the article's author:

 - John Perry, interview by author, Washington, DC, 29 Oct 2007.

If the interviewer is someone else:

 - Paul Harteck, interview by Joseph J. Ermenc, in *Atomic Bomb Scientists: Memoirs, 1939–1945* (Westport, CT: Meckler, 1989), 77–133.
- **Dissertations, theses**
 - David Christopher Magnus, "In Defense of Natural History: David Starr Jordan and the Role of Isolation in Evolution" (PhD dissertation, Stanford University, 1993).
- **Personal Communications**
 - Joe Smith, e-mail correspondence with author, 17 Dec 2000.
- **"Quoted in"** (citations taken from secondary sources)
 - Louis Zukofsky, "Sincerity and Objectification," *Poetry* 37, no. 3 (2001): 45, quoted in Bonnie Costello, *Marianne Moore: Imaginary Possessions* (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1981), 78.
- **Online Original Content**
 - Evanston Public Library Board of Trustees, "Evanston Public Library Strategic Plan, 2009," Evanston Public Library; <http://www.epl.org/library/strategic-plan.00.html> (accessed 18 Jul 2009). Links to dx.doi.org don't require an "accessed on" date because they're stable URLs.
- **Proceedings**
 - J. Gofman and A. Tamplin, "Epidemiologic Studies of Carcinogenesis by Ionizing Radiation," 20 Jul 1971, in *Sixth Berkeley Symposium on*

Mathematical Statistics and Probability: Proceedings, 1970–1971, ed. Lucien M. Le Cam, Jerzy Neyman, and Elizabeth L. Scott, vol. 6, *Effects of Pollution on Health* (Berkeley: University of California Press, 1971), 235–77.

- A. Upton, “Comparative Observations on Radiation Carcinogenesis in Man and Animal,” in *Carcinogenesis, a Broad Critique: Proceedings*, Twentieth Annual Symposium on Fundamental Cancer Research 1966, University of Texas M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute, Houston, TX (Baltimore, MD: Williams and Wilkins, 1967), 631–75.

- **Pre-prints**

- Nils Roll-Hansen, “Sources of Johannsen's Genotype Theory,” in *A Cultural History of Heredity III: 19th and Early 20th Centuries*, preprint (#294), ed. Staffan Müller-Wille and Hans-Jörg Rheinberger (Berlin: Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, 2005), 193–211.

- **Pamphlets and Reports**

- Hazel Clark, *Mesopotamia: Between Two Rivers* (Mesopotamia, OH: End of the Commons General Store, 1957).
- *Lifestyles in Retirement*, Library Series (New York TIAA–CREF, 1996).
- Merrill Lynch Advisory Services Group, *Merrill Lynch Consults Service*, Disclosure Statement, Apr 2000.

- **Microfilm**

- Beatrice Farwell, *French Popular Lithographic Imagery*, vol. 12, *Lithography in Art and Commerce* (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1995), text-fiche, p. 67, 3C12.

Footnotes (short form)

JHoK uses short form in all footnotes, including those citing a source for the first time (full entries follow in the bibliography). Shorten titles to *four words or fewer*. In case of quotations etc., indicate specific page number(s).

General format: Author's Last Name, Shortened Title, page #.

- Bud, *Uses of Life*.
- Smith, “Unconventional Water Treatment,” 43.
- Stokes et al., *Pasteur's Quadrant*, 178.

Note: Add author's first name only in cases where there is ambiguity.

II. Archival Material

Bibliography (full entries)

Each archive or archival collection that is cited three or more times needs an abbreviation in the headnote. Examples: AP, personal papers of David Attwood, Materials Science Division, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory; EBB, Ernest Brown Babcock Papers, The Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley; FM, Fermi Manuscripts, Domus Galilaeana, Pisa.

General Format

Author, title of document, date of the item, name of the collection, box #, folder #.
(If the source has other identifying marks, include them.)

- Mary Andrews, "Talk with Jack Bartram about Selection of Architect," 26 Sep 1960, UCAR/NCAR Archives, Collection 8731, Box 2, Folder 21.
 - Notes on conversation with Edward Larabee Barnes, 9 Jul 1961, UCAR/NCAR Archives, Collection 8731, Box 1, Folder 16.
 - A. E. Brenner to Leon Lederman, re "New Computer Architecture Research," 18 Dec 1969, LP, Box 24, Folder Computers.
 - "Tandem Van de Graaff Accelerator Facility," Jun 1962, U.S. Atomic Energy Commission, Construction Project Description FY 1964, Project 05-1-64-3-000-52, BNL, historian's office, Tandem drawer.
- If the archive center or collection has already been identified in the headnote with an acronym, indicate with only the acronym.
 - If there is no author listed, the item is listed first (example: memorandum, report, notes). Letters are indicated by "[Sender] to [Recipient]."
 - Quotation marks are used only for specific titles that appear in the manuscript.
 - If the full name of the author has been identified earlier in a particular archival reference that identifies box #, folder #, and you are citing another document in the same archival location by that author for the first time, use only that author's last name.

Footnotes (short form)

Author/Sender to Recipient, item (abbrev.), date of item, collection or collection abbrev.

- Fermi, Notebook 22, 1937, FM.
- Notes, 9 Jul 1961, UCAR/NCAR Archives.
- Palmiter to Hendee, 18 Dec 1969, HPS.