

Appendix

Items of perceived threats, emotions and behavioral intentions in Study 2

Subscale	Scale
<i>Emotions</i>	
Pos1	In general, how much do you feel positive feelings toward [Target group]?
Pos2	In general, how much do you like [Target group]?
Neg1	In general, how much do you feel negative feelings toward [Target group]?
Neg2	In general, how much do you dislike [Target group]?
Anger1	In general, how much do you feel anger toward [Target group]?
Anger2	In general, how much do you feel irritated by [Target group]?
Disgust1	In general, how much do you feel physically disgusted by [Target group]?
Disgust2	In general, how much do you feel aversion toward [Target group]?
Fear1	In general, how much do you experience fear toward [Target group]?
Fear2	In general, how much do you feel afraid by [Target group]?
Pity1	In general, how much do you feel pity toward [Target group]?
Pity2	In general, how much do you feel compassion by [Target group]?
Guilt1	In general, how much do you feel guilt toward [Target group]?
Guilt2	In general, how much do you feel at fault toward [Target group]?
<i>Threats</i>	
GenThreat1	In general, I feel that [Target group] represent a threat for France and French people.
GenThreat2	In general, I feel that [Target group] represent are dangerous for France and French people.
Economy1	In general, I feel that [Target group] represent a threat for jobs of French people.
Economy2	In general, I feel that [Target group] represent a threat for French people at economic level.

- Property1 In general, I feel that [Target group] represent a threat for personal possessions of French people.
- Property2 In general, I feel that [Target group] damage personal possession of French people, like cars and houses.
- Rights1 In general, I feel that [Target group] represent a threat for right of French people.
- Rights2 In general, I feel that [Target group] represent a threat for freedoms of French people.
- Choice1 In general, I feel that [Target group] choose to take more from France than they give back.
- Choice2 In general, I feel that [Target group] do not want to contribute as much to France as they take from it.
- Coordination1 In general, I feel that [Target group] represent a threat for social coordination of France.
- Coordination2 In general, I feel that [Target group] disrupt France's social functioning.
- Trust1 In general, I feel that French people cannot trust [Target group].
- Trust2 In general, French people or/and France are rightfully suspicious of [Target group].
- Health1 In general, I feel that [Target group] increase the risk of physical illness of French people.
- Health2 In general, I feel that [Target group] threaten the medical health of French people.
- Values1 In general, I feel that [Target group] have values incompatible with France and French values.
- Values2 In general, I feel that [Target group] have values that are in direct opposition to those of France and French people.

Safety1	In general, I feel that [Target group] pose a threat to the physical safety of French people.
Safety2	In general, I feel that [Target group] are physically violent with French people.
RecipIna1	In general, I feel that [Target group] are unable to maintain balanced relationship with France and French people.
RecipIna2	In general, I feel that [Target group] take more from France than they are able to give back.
Morality1	In general, I feel that inconveniences caused to [Target group] are a source of shame for France and French people.
Morality2	In general, I feel that French people made problems to [Target group] that now damage the moral image of French people.

Behavioral intention to threat

PosBehav1	I could become friend with [Target group].
PosBehav2	In general, I act in ways to help [Target group].
NegBehav1	In general, I tend to avoid [Target group].
NegBehav2	In general, I keep my distance from [Target group].
Economy1	I could vote to increase the taxes placed on products manufactured by companies owned by [Target group].
Economy2	I could boycott products manufactured by companies owned by [Target group].
Property1	I could install extra locks on my doors to protect my personal possessions if [Target group] moved into my neighborhood.
Property2	I could hide my valuable possession if [Target group] visited my home.
Rights1	I could protest against social policies and laws made in my municipality by a [Target group].
Rights2	I could move out of a town where [Target group] created the laws.

- Choice1 I could vote in favor of a government program that would force [Target group] to find jobs.
- Choice2 I could vote in favor of a law giving less financial assistance to [Target group] to make things fair.
- Coordination1 I could support the hiring of a [Target group] to teach about rules and norms of the community in elementary school and college.
- Coordination2 I could protest against the contribution of a [Target group] in implementing social functioning rules in companies and French university.
- Trust1 I would protest if a [Target group] had access to France's classified national secrets.
- Trust2 I would keep a very close watch on any [Target group] who worked under my supervision.
- Health1 I would avoid toilets that were just used by a [Target group].
- Health2 I would wash my hands after shaking hands with a [Target group].
- Values1 I would participate to a debate about values and morals of [Target group] in order to show my disapproval.
- Values2 I would oppose the teaching of the values of [Target group] in French schools.
- Safety1 I would walk to home with a friend when I go out at night if [Target group] lived near my home.
- Safety2 I would walk in a different direction if I saw [Target group] approaching me on the street.
- RecipIna1 I would avoid [Target group] so that I won't feel obligated to help them.
- RecipIna2 I would donate to an association helping [Target group] to integrate in civil society.
- Morality1 I would help [Target group] to restore a moral image of myself.
- Morality2 I would donate to association helping [Target group] in order to repair damages caused in the past.
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Note. Pos = General positive affect; Neg = General negative affect; GenThreat = General threat; RecipIna = Reciprocity by inability threat category; PosBehav = General positive behavior; NegBehav = General negative behavior. Participants responded using a 9-point Likert scale (for threats, 1 = strongly disagree; 9 = strongly agree; for emotions and behavioral intentions, 1 = not at all; 9 = extremely).