

Appendix A: List of Stimuli and Their Definitions

Topic	Lexicality	Critical word	Definition
building	LFW	egress	a way out, such as a window or a small door, that is required in every bedroom and basement.
building	LFW	lathe	a machine for shaping or carving wood, metal or other material, by rotating it against cutting tools.
building	LFW	vitrine	a glass display case.
building	LFW	anvil	a heavy steel or iron block with a flat top, on which metal is hammered and shaped.
building	LFW	dibble	a pointed hand tool for making holes in the ground for seeds or young plants.
building	LFW	ottoman	a low stool, usually covered with fabric, designed to go at the foot of a chair.
building	LFW	scriber	a sharp instrument used for making marks on wood, bricks or metal.
building	LFW	gable	a triangular area of a house beneath the sloping roof.
building	LFW	pelmet	a narrow border of cloth or wood at the head of a window, to hide the fittings of curtains or blinds.
building	LFW	armoire	a wardrobe or cabinet for storing clothing.
building	LFW	bodger	a skilled craftsman, who makes wooden chair legs, poles and beams.
building	LFW	newel	a post supporting a handrail of a staircase.
building	NW	parsage	a woodcutting saw with a removable blade.

building	NW	torsh	a type of nonmetallic electrical cable that is used for indoor wiring.
building	NW	surmit	a construction vehicle with tracks or large wheels and a wide blade, used for moving earth or debris.
building	NW	shottle	paving material, such as small stones, used for garden paths and sidewalks.
building	NW	spiler	a person who lays gas, water and sewer pipes.
building	NW	opean	a mechanical tool for lifting people or heavy objects.
building	NW	creptor	a device for measuring and recording the use of electricity or water by a household or business.
building	NW	emback	a small simple building used as a temporary shelter, in a forest or mountain area.
building	NW	tylon	a brick cleaning substance used after brick laying work is completed.
building	NW	banity	a painted pattern or design on a wall or ceiling.
building	NW	ferch	a horizontal piece of wood or stone that forms the bottom of an entrance or doorway.
building	NW	proster	a large strong steel or iron beam forming a main supporting element in a framework of buildings or bridges.
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cooking	LFW	offal	the internal organs of butchered animals (such as cow or pig) including the liver, heart, and stomach that are safe to eat.
cooking	LFW	dollop	a shapeless mass or lump of soft food, such as cream.
cooking	LFW	ramekin	a small dish for baking and serving an individual portion of food.
cooking	LFW	pepita	flat seeds of vegetables of the squash family, such as a pumpkin.

cooking	LFW	saran	plastic food wrap.
cooking	LFW	fontina	semi-soft cheese, with a mild and slightly nutty flavour.
cooking	LFW	busser	a person who clears tables in a restaurant or cafe.
cooking	LFW	gourd	a plant with a hard skin and shell, that is used as a storage container, musical instrument or a decoration.
cooking	LFW	griddle	a piece of cooking equipment with a flat cooking surface and a heat source underneath.
cooking	LFW	ladle	a large long-handled spoon with a cup-shaped bowl, used for serving soup, stew or sauce.
cooking	LFW	kipper	fish preserved by splitting, salting, and drying or smoking.
cooking	LFW	clabber	raw milk that has soured due to natural fermentation. It is similar to yoghurt.
cooking	NW	troppy	a person who takes particular pleasure in fine food and drink.
cooking	NW	tragger	a bowl with small holes used for draining substances cooked in water.
cooking	NW	rocot	a finely chopped cooked mixture of diced meat and vegetables (mostly potatoes and onions).
cooking	NW	gastle	a tool similar to an eye dropper, used during cooking to cover meat in its own juices or with a sauce.
cooking	NW	quist	a wine merchant or wine maker.
cooking	NW	recresh	small bubbles formed in or on a liquid that rise to the surface (e.g., during boiling or pouring).

cooking	NW	trince	the chef who is second in authority in a restaurant or kitchen, below the head chef.
cooking	NW	capsale	a little bite of food served before dinner. It is usually carefully decorated and has intense flavours.
cooking	NW	prend	a small kitchen tool with a broad, flexible blade that is used to mix, spread or lift food.
cooking	NW	bondit	a type of dessert. A square doughnut served very hot topped with powdered sugar.
cooking	NW	dybasty	a procedure of taking a small amount of food into the mouth to test its quality.
cooking	NW	cheis	the flat middle section of chicken wings used to make chicken nibbles and snacks.

Note: LFW – low-frequency words; NW – nonce words.