

Remembering the Past, Preparing for the Future

Joel T. Duke, AICP Chief Development Officer

SUMMARY OF AIKEN COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION FINDINGS AND RECOMENDATIONS CONCERNING A PROPOSED MAP OR TEXT AMENDMENT

Date: June 9, 2020

Proposed Amendment: To Approve an Amendment to the Aiken County Official Zoning and Development District Atlas to Rezone Tax <u>Parcel #020-00-08-005</u> (approximately 20.16 acres) located at <u>912 Rainbow Falls Road (S-779)</u>, Graniteville, SC 29829 in Council District 5 from <u>RD, Residential Multifamily Development District to RUD, Rural District.</u>

Planning Commission Findings: The Parcel #020-00-08-005 (912 Rainbow Falls Road) currently contains one residential structure and its accessory buildings. The applicant's stated desire is to redevelop the property for an RV park for adult use only. The existing RD zoning classification limits the permitted and conditional uses to lower and medium density residential uses and institutional uses such as churches, schools, and public buildings. A rezoning to UD, RUC, or RUD is required to permit the requested RV park. The petitioner's statements regarding the proposed uses are provided in the attached application.

Planning Commission Recommendation and Vote: The Aiken County Planning Commission, at its meeting on May 21, 2020, reviewed said application and unanimously approved a motion to recommend disapproval of the rezoning application based on its inconsistency and incompatibility with the surrounding zoning and uses. The Commission also suggested that the proposed rezoning may be considered spot zoning as defined by the South Carolina courts.

Additional comments: Additional information regarding the proposed development, including application, maps, and staff recommendations, is included in the Planning and Development Staff report dated May 15, 2020.

Attachments:

Planning and Development Staff Report

Report submitted by:

Joel T. Duke, AICP

Chief Development Officer/Planning Commission Secretary



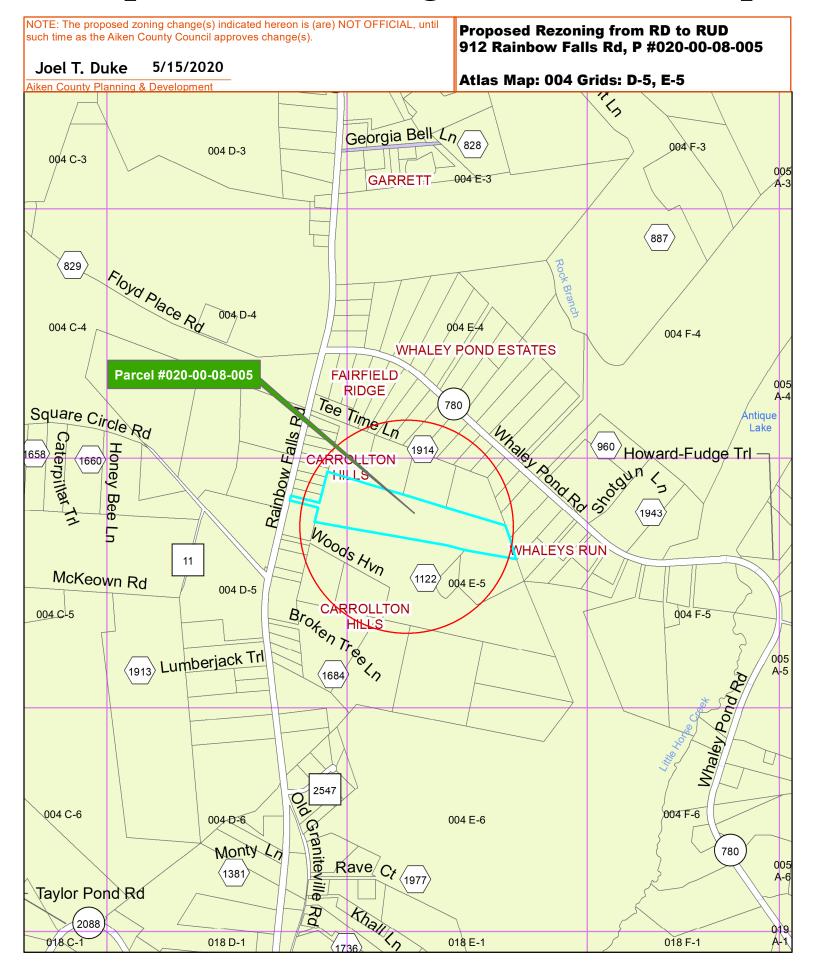
Planning and Development Department

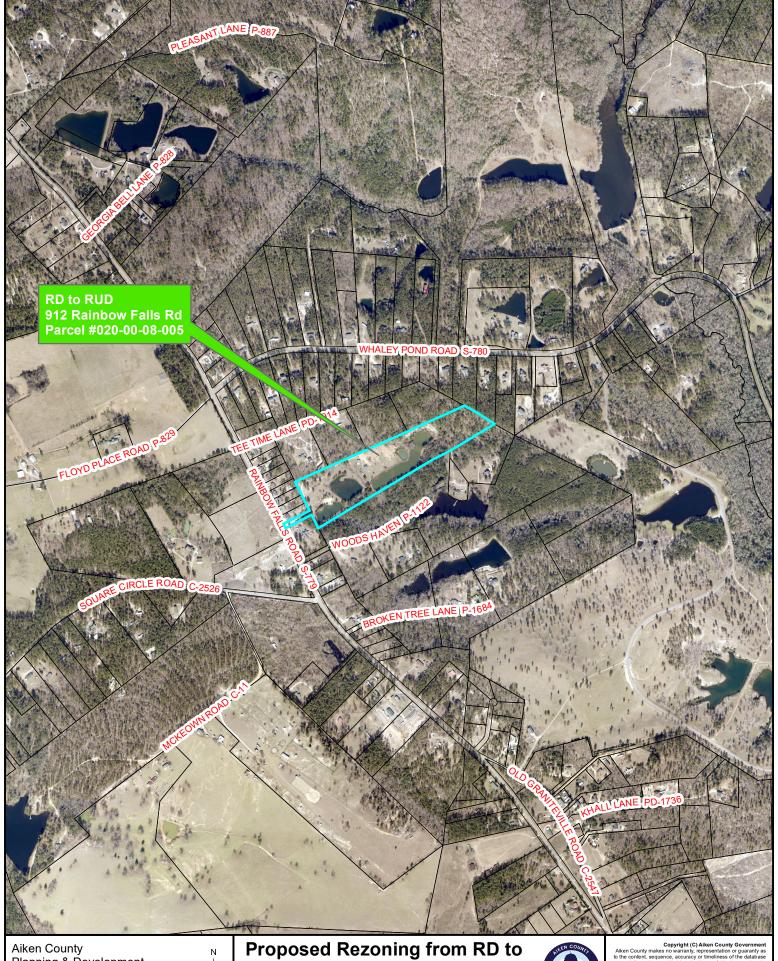
1930 University Parkway, Suite 2800 Aiken, SC 29801 (803) 642-1520

APPLICATION TO AMEND THE TEXT OR MAP OF THE AIKEN COUNTY LAND MANAGEMENT REGULATIONS ORDINANCE

1.	Ordinance Map (fill in all items except #8)
	Ordinance Text (fill in items #8 and #9 only)
2.	Address of property involving a map zoning classification change: 912 Rain bow Falls Rd Graniteville S.C.
	Tax Parcel Number: 070-00-08-005
	Current zoning classification of property: District
4.	Current use of property: <u>Residence</u>
	Proposed zoning classification change: District
6.	Proposed use of property: RV park CAdult
	Does the applicant own the property proposed for this change? Yes \sum No If no, give name and address of property owner, and attach written authorization to file this application:
8.	If this involves a change in the Ordinance text, what section or sections will be affected? Section 24
9.	Describe the proposed change and the reasons for the change:
	Development ForaRV Park for Adult use
	only
Аp	plicant's Name (Print): Jami's Mayson Phone: 803-439-6359
Δd	dress: 912 Rain bow Palls Rd Granifeville S.C. 29829
	1 1 2 1 2 1
Sig	nature: Date:
	Official Use Only Do Not Write In This Space
Ap	plication No: Date Received: Fee Paid:

Proposed Rezoning - Location Map



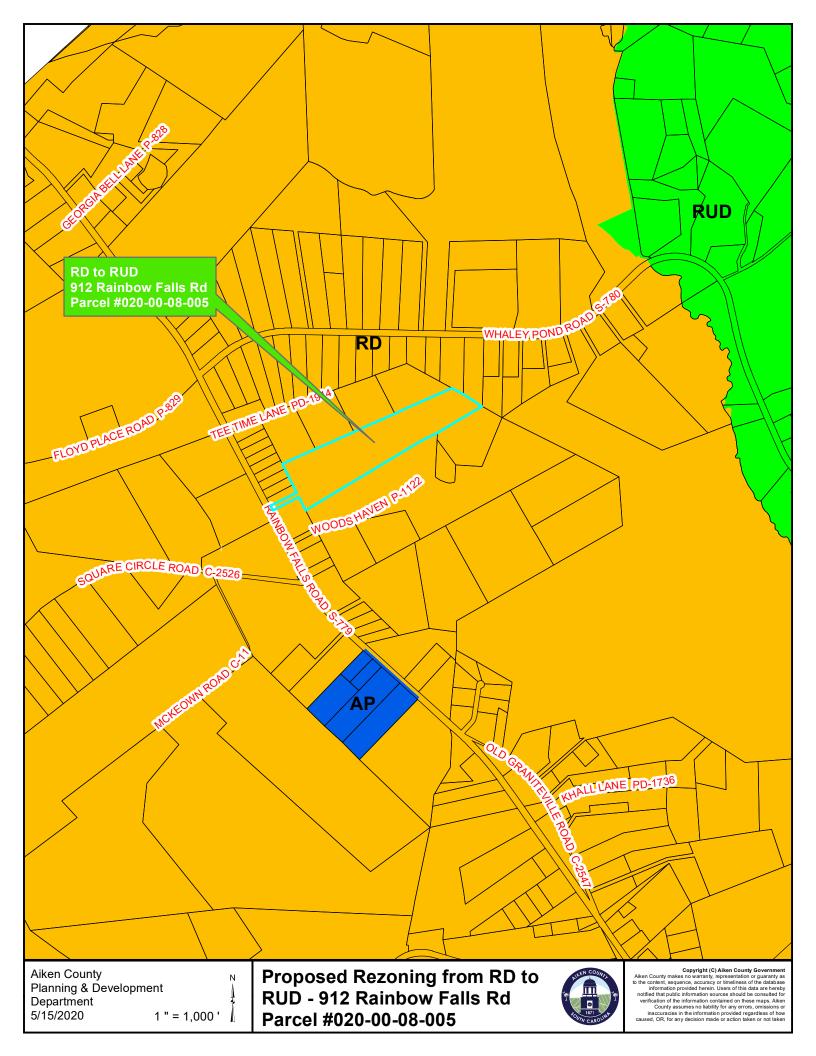


Aiken County
Planning & Development
Department
5/15/2020
1 " = 1,000 '

Proposed Rezoning from RD to RUD - 912 Rainbow Falls Rd Parcel #020-00-08-005



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Planning Commission

Planning and Development Department Staff Report



REZONING

APPLICATION Rezoning - RD, Residential Multifamily

Development District to RUD, Rural District

DATE May 15, 2020

PROPOSED DEVLOPMENT

Petitioner: Jamie Mayson

Property Owner: Jamie Mayson

Agent: N/A

Location: Aiken County Tax Parcel Number: 020-00-08-005

912 Rainbow Falls Road

East side of Rainbow Falls Road (S-779), 0.25 miles south

Whaley Pond Road (S-780) – see Attachment 2

Development Status and History

Submission Status: No previous rezoning applications on file.

Previous Approvals: N/A

Conditions of Previous

Approvals:

N/A

Property Configuration

Acreage: 20.16 acres

Proposed Number of Lots

and Configuration:

Single lot

Current Use: Single-family Residential

Proposed Uses: Development for RV Park for Adult Use Only (as stated

on application)

Consistency with Adopted Future Land Use Plan

The Aiken County Comprehensive Plan Update, 2014 – 2024 adopted by Council Ordinance 16-08-04 and effective on June 6, 2016 addresses the future land use needs and objectives for the county. Section 7, Land Use of the plan outlines goals for achieving the stated vision.

Related to the requested rezoning and the subject neighborhood, the vision calls for "Safe neighborhoods and environs" and "Heathy Communities." In support of the vision, the plan lists the following goals:

- Enhance the outcome of development and promote land use compatibility
- 2. Create and sustain a healthy, livable land use pattern.

A healthy livable land use pattern is characterized by

- Stable, attractive, and diverse neighborhoods...
- An arrangement of land uses which optimizes investments in existing infrastructure, and minimizes investments in new and existing infrastructure.

Current Zoning:

RD, Residential Multifamily Development District - This district is intended to promote and accommodate housing development that meets the diverse economic and social needs of a diverse population. To this end, this district is designed and intended to allow for the development of a variety of housing styles, types and densities on small lots or in project settings, including single-family, duplexes, triplexes, air-space condominiums, rental apartments, homes, townhouses, residentially manufactured homes, etc., and to do so in a protected, compatible residential environment. This district is intended for application in areas accessible by major streets, and in proximity to commercial uses, employment opportunities and community facilities.

Proposed Zoning: RUD, Rural District: The RUD District conforms with the

area and development regulations of the Rural District designation contained in the County's 1984 Development Standards Ordinance. It also embraces the same development objectives of its predecessor: "To facilitate (for the area) the adequate provision of transportation, water, sewage disposal, and other public improvements

and services."

Surrounding Developments

and Uses:

North, south, east and west of subject site – single-family residential development - zoned RD, Residential Multifamily Development. The nearest RUD zone is located approximately 0.5 miles to the east. Five parcels located approximately 1,750 feet south of the subject property,

and covering 14.95 acres, are zoned AP.

Street Extensions or New

Streets:

None requested in conjunction with the proposed

rezoning or use.

Water and Sewer: Site is served by the Breezy Hill Water and Sewer

Company. Potable water service is available to the site.

Sanitary sewer is not available.

PLANNING STAFF EVALUATION

Reviewed by: Joel T. Duke, AICP

Planning and Development Director

Site Visits Conducted: Joel T. Duke, February 17, 2020, May 15, 2020

Recommendation: Maintain current RD designation. The RUD requested by the

applicant is inconsistent with the Comprehensive Plan and

the surrounding land uses and zoning districts.

Staff Comments:

Comprehensive Plan

Section 7 of the county comprehensive plan presents a vision of safe neighborhoods and healthy communities. The plan expands on the vision by articulating the goals of compatible land use patterns and sustainable neighborhoods. One of the tools available for implementation of the land use goals is the zoning scheme adopted by the County Council. The requested change to the zoning classification for 912 Rainbow Falls Road must be evaluated on whether it promotes or works against the stated goals. The evaluation must look at the uses permitted by right and conditionally in the requested district rather than the single proposed use presented by the applicant.

Compatible Land Use. The predominant land use in the neighborhood containing and surrounding the subject property is single-family residential. As shown in Attachments 2 and 3, the land use pattern surrounding the subject property is single-family residential. The existing RD zoning classification limits the permitted and conditional uses to lower and medium density residential uses and institutional uses such as churches, schools, and public buildings. The proposed RUD classification is described in Section 24-2.2 of the County Land Management Regulations as facilitating "the adequate provision of transportation, water, sewerage disposal, and other public improvements and services." An inspection of the use tables in Section 24-2.6 shows a wide range of residential, commercial and industrial uses that are permitted as long as adequate access, water, and sewer are provided. The proposed re-zoning introduces the option for land uses on the subject property which may be incompatible with the neighborhood.

Spot Zoning

In order to convert the existing single-family residential property to a recreational vehicle park, the applicant is requesting a zoning amendment to change the designation of the subject 20.16 acre property from RD to RUD. As shown in Attachment 3, the subject property is located in the middle of an area of RD zoning. The classification permits various residential uses by right and institutional uses conditionally. In contrast, the proposed RUD classification permits a wide range of uses as long as the lot is suitability configured and adequate utilities and access are provided. Given the small area covered by the request and the increase in the uses permitted if the rezoning is approved, the proposed request may be considered spot zoning. In the 1963 case *Bob Jones University v City of Greenville*, the South Carolina Supreme Court defined "spot zoning" as "a process of singling out a small parcel of land for use classification totally different from the surrounding area, for the benefit of the owners of such property and to the detriment of other owners."

ATTACHMENTS - (Remove and submitted separately for County Council)

- 1. Application
- 2. Location Map
- 3. Zoning Map



Remembering the Past, Preparing for the Future

Joel T. Duke, AICP Chief Development Officer

SUMMARY OF AIKEN COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION FINDINGS AND RECOMENDATIONS CONCERNING A PROPOSED MAP OR TEXT AMENDMENT

Date: June 9, 2020

Proposed Amendment: To Approve an Amendment to the Aiken County Official Zoning and Development District Atlas to Rezone Tax Parcel #127-05-01-002 (approximately 13.8 acres) located at <u>33 Aspen Count</u> (C-2798), Aiken, SC 29803 in Council District 2 from <u>RC, Residential Single-Family Conservation District; RD, Residential Multifamily Development District; and UD, Urban Development District to UD, <u>Urban Development District</u>.</u>

Planning Commission Findings: Parcel #127-05-01-002 (33 Aspen Court) contains one manufactured home and its accessory buildings. The applicant states his desire to rezone the property to only UD in order to facilitate development of a small (four space) RV park. Zoning of the parcel is split by RC, RD, and UD zones. Of the three classifications, UD is the only district that allows an RV park. The petitioner's statements regarding the proposed uses are presented in the application.

Planning Commission Recommendation and Vote: The Aiken County Planning Commission, at its meeting on May 21, 2020, reviewed said application and unanimously approved a motion to recommend approval of the rezoning application based on its consistency and compatibility with the surrounding zoning and uses..

Additional comments: Additional information regarding the proposed development, including application, maps, and staff recommendations, is included in the Planning and Development Staff report dated May 15, 2020.

Attachments:

Planning and Development Staff Report

Report submitted by:

Joel T. Duke, AICP

Chief Development Officer/Planning Commission Secretary



Planning and Development Department

1930 University Parkway, Suite 2800 Aiken, SC 29801 (803) 642-1520

APPLICATION TO AMEND THE TEXT OR MAP OF THE AIKEN COUNTY LAND MANAGEMENT REGULATIONS ORDINANCE

Application No: Date Received: Fèe Paid:	
Official Use Only Do Not Write In This Space	
Signature: Date: 4/21/20	
Address: 33 Aspen Ct. Aiken, 50 29803	
Applicant's Name (Print): Richard Dale Lynn Phone: 803 645 0425	
in this zone to facilitate development of a small	
the proposed change is to place the entire parcel	
9. Describe the proposed change and the reasons for the change: A portion of the property is already zoned (ID)	
8. If this involves a change in the Ordinance text, what section or sections will be affected? Section 24	
7. Does the applicant own the property proposed for this change? Yes No If no, give name and address of property owner, and attach written authorization to file this application:	
6. Proposed use of property: Residential with loop term RV spor	1
5. Proposed zoning classification change: (//) District	
4. Current use of property: Residential	
3. Current zoning classification of property: RD, RC and UD District	
33 Aspen Ct. Aiken SC 29803 Tax Parcel No. 127-05-01-062	
2. Address of property involving a map zoning classification change	4
Ordinance Text (fill in Items #8 and #9 only)	7
U Ordinance Map (fill in all items except #8) 1. This application is to request an amendment to the circleck one) 4 5 20.	N M
1. This application is to request an amendment to the: (check one) 13.18 1-000 200 102 7	T 2

Dear Members of the Board,

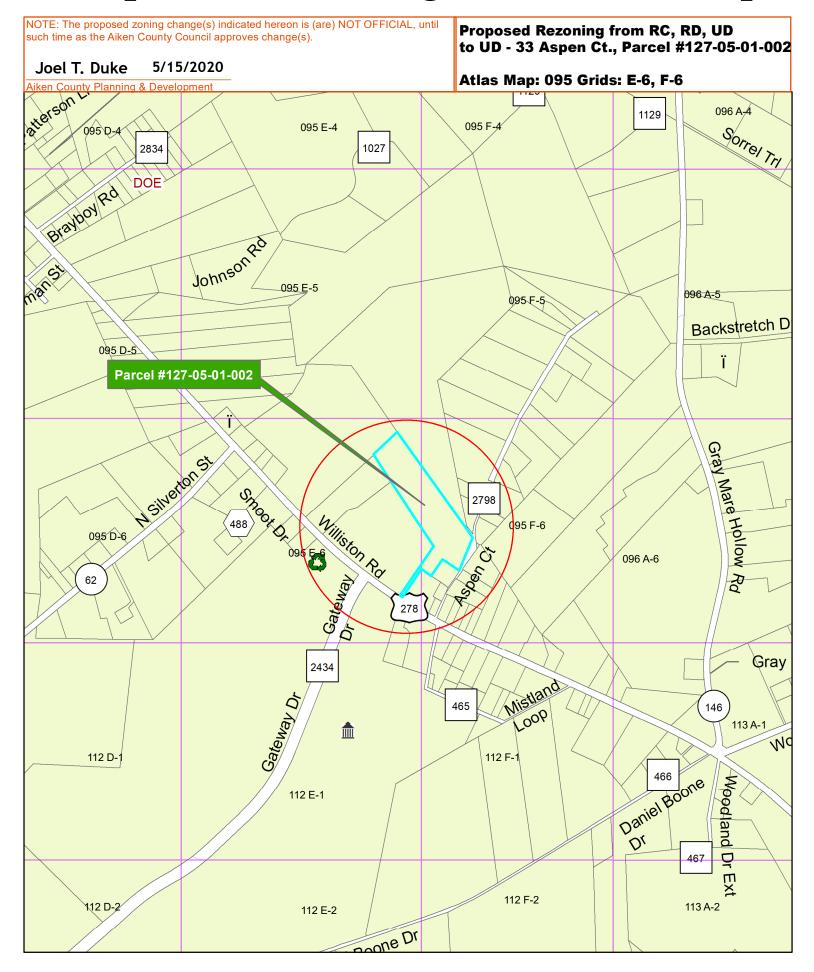
I am requesting to have 33 aspen Court, a parcel of 13.08 acres which is currently zoned RD,RC and UD from north to south with the largest portion being zoned RD; to have the zoning altered to "". The reason for this change is to open a small Recreational Vehicle park on the property. The park will consist of 4 camper spots on the southern portion of the property laid out in line with county regulations. The goal is to cater to out of town construction workers and professionals working on long term projects at Savannah River Site, Plant Vogel and other surrounding work sites. Many workers feel that this is a more frugal option when traveling than staying in hotels or renting an apartment. Our property is conveniently located to many worksites in the area and can serve as a long-term RV rental site for these workers. The property is lined with mature planted pines and some oaks that will provide privacy and act as a screening buffer. There will be a private driveway entering from HWY 278 to the RV spots which will located approximately 200 yards north of 278. Administration for the business will be handled by a father and son team that have lived on the property since 1988.

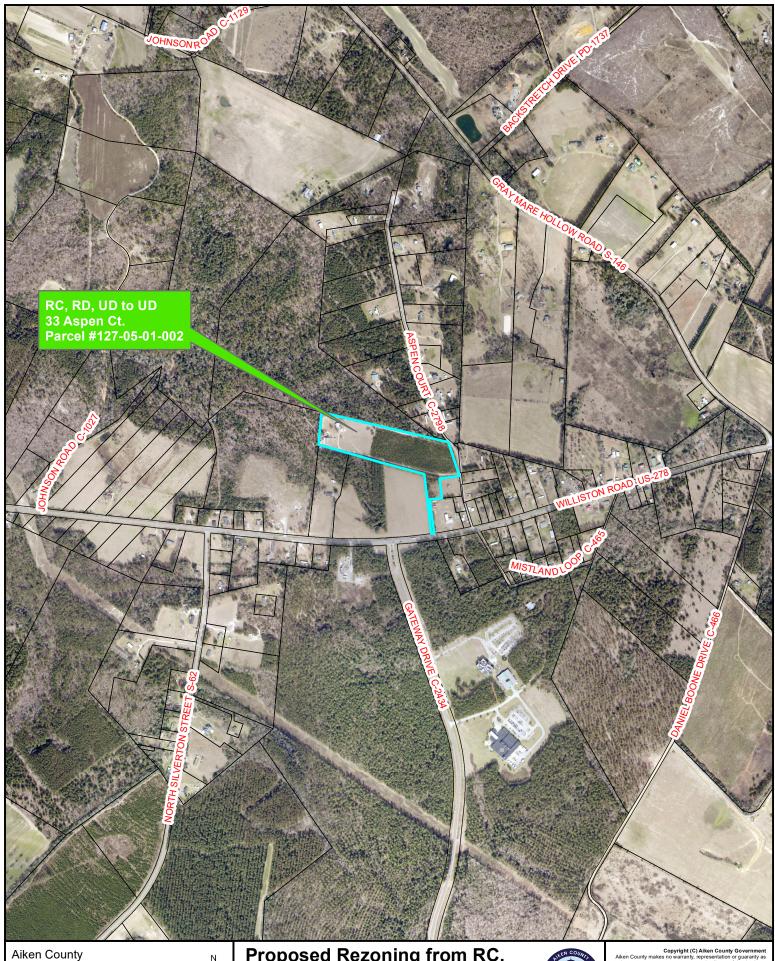
In conclusion I ask that you consider this rezoning request in order to provide a new business opportunity and allow an affordable, safe and convenient housing option for out of town business professionals and workers.

Respectfully,

Richard Lynn

Proposed Rezoning - Location Map



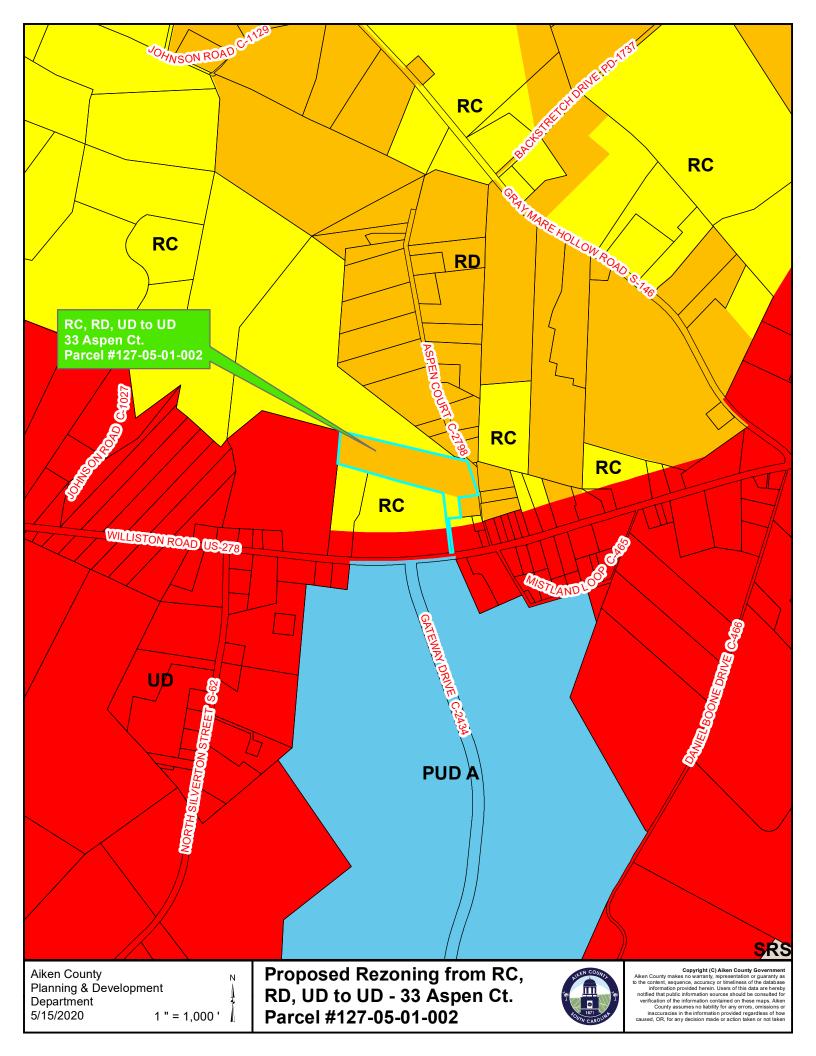


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5/15/2020
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Proposed Rezoning from RC, RD, UD to UD - 33 Aspen Ct. Parcel #127-05-01-002



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Planning Commission

Planning and Development Department Staff Report



REZONING APPLICATION

Rezoning – RC, Residential Single-Family

Conservation/RD, Residential Multifamily

Development /UD, Urban Development to UD,

Urban Development

DATE May 15, 2020

PROPOSED DEVLOPMENT

Petitioner: Richard D. Lynn

Property Owner: Richard D. Lynn

Agent: N/A

Location: Aiken County Tax Parcel Number: 127-05-01-002

Access driveways off Aspen Court (C-2798) and Williston

Road (US-278)

33 Aspen Court – west side of Aspen Court approximately

560 feet north of Williston Road – see Attachment 2.

Development Status and History

Submission Status: No previous rezoning applications on file

Previous Approvals: N/A

Conditions of Previous

Approvals:

N/A

Property Configuration

Acreage: 13.18 acres

Number of Lots and

Configuration:

Single parcel with direct access to Aspen Court and

Williston Road.

Current Use:

Single manufactured home and an accessory equipment shop

Proposed Uses:

The rezoning application states, "A portion of the property is already zoned UD. The proposed change is to place the entire parcel in this zone to facilitate development of a small RV (4 spot) park."

Consistency with Adopted Future Land Use Plan

The Aiken County Comprehensive Plan Update, 2014 – 2024 adopted by Council Ordinance 16-08-04 and effective on June 6, 2016 addresses the future land use needs and objectives for the county. Section 7, Land Use of the plan outlines goals for achieving the stated vision.

Related to the requested rezoning and the subject neighborhood, the vision calls for "Healthy Communities and "Optimal use". In support of the vision, the plan lists the following goals:

- 1. Enhance the outcome of development and promote land use compatibility -
- 2. Create and sustain a healthy, livable land use pattern.
 - A healthy livable land use pattern is characterized by
 - An arrangement of land uses which optimizes investments in existing infrastructure, and minimizes investments in new and existing infrastructure.

The proposed zoning classification is compatible and consistent with the existing zoning pattern on this section of the Williston Road corridor. However, it should be noted that while the Williston Road corridor has been zoned to accommodate urbanized development for several decades, the dominant land use remains single-family residential and rural. The proposed zoning will add to the supply of urban development land, while there is

no indication that additional land is needed at this time to facilitate anticipated growth.

Current Zoning:

The subject property is currently covered by three zoning districts, RC, RD, and UD. The UD zoning covers the width of the property at a depth of approximately 270 feet from the Williston Road frontage. The remainder of the property is zoned RC.

<u>UD, Urban Development district</u> (see *Proposed Zoning*)

RC, Residential Single-Family Conservation district

- Permitted Land Uses: This district is intended to foster, sustain, and protect areas in which the principal use of land is for single-family dwellings and related support uses, and to reserve sufficient undeveloped land to meet future single-family housing demands.
- Minimum Lot Size: Calculated based on 80% of the area of the surrounding properties
- Minimum Lot Width at Building Line: 80 feet
- Structures per Lot: One primary residential unit
- Maximum Impervious Surface: 35%
- Residential Setbacks: 50/40/30 feet depending on the street classification, Side 10 feet, Rear 20 feet

RD, Residential Multifamily Development district:

 Permitted Land Uses: This district is intended to promote and accommodate housing development that meets the diverse economic and social needs of a diverse population. To this end, this district is designed and intended to allow for the development of a variety of housing styles, types and densities on small lots or in project settings, including singlefamily, duplexes, triplexes, air-space condominiums, rental apartments, patio homes, townhouses, residentially designed manufactured homes, etc., and to do so in a protected, compatible residential

- environment. This district is intended for application in areas accessible by major streets, and in proximity to commercial uses, employment opportunities and community facilities.
- Minimum Lot Size: Residential use 10,000 square feet for each residential unit, plus 4,000 square feet for each additional unit. Non-residential use - 20,000 square feet.
- Minimum Lot Width at Building Line: 80 feet
- Structures per Lot: Two primary single-family residential unit. Allows multi-family developments.
- Maximum Impervious Surface: 45%
- Residential Setbacks: 50/40/30 feet depending on the street classification, Side 10 feet, Rear 20 feet.
 Additional setbacks for multi-family and nonresidential uses

Proposed Zoning:

UD, Urban Development district

- Permitted Land Uses: This district is intended to accommodate much of the projected growth in the unincorporated area of Aiken County during the time span of the county's comprehensive plan. This district is characterized by mixed-use development, providing for a full range of residential uses as well as commercial, institutional, and industrial uses.
- Minimum Lot Size: Residential 10,000 square feet for first residential unit, 4,000 square feet for each additional unit. Non-residential – 5,000 square feet
- Minimum Lot Width at Building Line: 40 feet
- Structures per Lot: Multiple units
- Maximum Impervious Surface: 70%
- Residential Setbacks: Front 50/40/30 feet depending on the street classification, Side 5 feet, Rear 20 feet for residential and 15 feet for none residential

The intended used listed by the applicant is permitted under the UD zoning contingent on performance measures contained in County Code Section 24-3.8.

Surrounding Developments and Uses:

North and east of subject site – low density (average size two to three acres), single-family residential development or vacant property – zoned RC or RD.

North and east of subject site - Williston Road frontage to a depth of approximately 300 feet -- portions of low density, single-family residential development or vacant property – zoned UD.

Immediately west of the site - at a depth of approximately 1,300 to 1,500 feet - vacant property – recently rezoned to UD.

South of the site - low density (average one-half to three acres), single-family residential development or vacant property – zoned UD and 422-acre Warner Savannah River Research Campus and New Ellenton Convenience Center – zoned PUD.

Street Extensions or New Streets:

None requested in conjunction with the proposed rezoning or use.

Water and Sewer:

Subject property is located in the Talatha water district – unclear whether property is currently connected, but potable water service is available on this section of Aspen Court. A willingness to serve review has not been requested by the applicant or Aiken County.

The property is not served by public sewer.

PLANNING STAFF EVALUATION

Reviewed by: Joel T. Duke, AICP

Chief Development Officer

Site Visits Conducted: Joel T. Duke, May 7, 2020

Recommendation: Approval, with the following notes:

1. Proposed rezoning is compatible with the Comprehensive Plan.

- 2. The proposed zoning is consistent with the existing zoning pattern along Williston Road
- The proposed rezoning will add to the inventory of available urban development property in an area that has not seen an appreciable increase in conversions from large lot single-family residential and agricultural uses.
- 4. Existing rural and undeveloped uses border the subject property to the north. Commercial uses permitted in UD districts are required to maintain or create buffers where they border low intensity uses.

Staff Comments:

Compatibility with and Impact on Comprehensive Plan

Section 7 of the County comprehensive plan presents a vision of safe neighborhoods and healthy communities. The plan expands on the vision by articulating the goals of compatible land use patterns and sustainable rural and urban development. One of the tools available for implementation of the land use goals is the zoning scheme adopted by the County Council. The requested change to the zoning classification for subject property must be evaluated on whether it promotes or works against the stated goals. The evaluation must examine the uses permitted by right and conditionally in the requested district classification rather than a single, specific use proposed by the applicant.

As shown in Attachment 3, the predominant land use in the area of the subject property is low density residential. The large exception in the area is Aiken County's 422 acre Savannah River Research Campus located approximately 300 feet to the south. The county has anticipated, and planned for an urban development pattern along Williston Road from Chime Bell Church Road to South Main Street. The UD zoning along the roadway frontage reflects the plan. The depth of the UD zoning varies in the area. The depth of the zoning on the subject property is less than 300 feet, and is much less than the 1,000 feet to 2,000 feet

found on properties to the west. The approximate 300 feet deep UD zoning continues along the Williston Road frontage from the subject property east to Grey Mare Hollow Road. The northern portions of the subject property and other parcels to the east are zoned at a much more restrictive RC or RD zoning. The proposed rezoning will allow all of the subject property to be developed for more intense land uses, but is generally consistent with the large area along Williston Road set aside for urban scale development. The proposed rezoning serves the Council's adopted goals of enhancing the outcome of development and creating certainty and consistency in the overall land use pattern.

Compatibility with Surrounding Zoning and Uses

As discussed under the Comprehensive Plan analysis, the proposed rezoning follows the existing zoning pattern along Williston Road. The proposed change shifts the interface between the less intense RC and RM classifications and the more intense commercial and service uses allowed by UD, but maintains the established pattern. The intended use of the subject property will be a departure from existing residential/agricultural land uses that dominate the area. With the exception of the nearby Savannah River Research Park, the anticipated re-development of the area to commercial uses has been very slow. The pace of redevelopment suggests that sufficient land may already be zoned to meet the demand for commercial expansion. Beyond consideration of this request, the Commission should examine the zoning in the New Ellenton/Williston Road corridor. Clustering UD zoning near major uses, such as the Research Park, or major intersections rather than along the entire corridor may be a more appropriate application of the UD designation. A change in approach may allow the County to meet current and future land use goals while also protecting the area's less intense residential and agricultural uses.

ATTACHMENTS - (Attachment Removed for Council Submission)

- 1. Application
- 2. Location Map
- 3. Zoning Map